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REPORT

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11

Generators connected to the low-voltage distribution network – Technical requirements for the connection to and parallel operation with low-voltage distribution networks in junction with

DIN VDE V 0124-100 :2020-06

Report Reference No.: 190411085GZU-001

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Testing Laboratory Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Guangzhou Branch

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Tested by (name +
signature).....: Sunny Lin
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Sunny Lin

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Jason Fu

Applicant's name Shenzhen SOFAR SOLAR Co., Ltd.

Address 401, Building 4, AnTongDa Industrial Park, District 68, XingDong Community, XinAn Street, BaoAn District, Shenzhen, China

Test specification:

Standard VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11
DIN VDE V 0124-100 :2020-06

Test procedure Type approval

Non-standard test
method.....: N/A

Test Report Form No. VDE-AR-N 4105d

Test Report Form(s) Originator Intertek Guangzhou

Master TRF Dated 2020-06

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Test item description Solar Grid-tied Inverter

Trade Mark.....



Manufacturer..... Same as Applicant

Model/Type reference.....: SOFAR 10000TL-G2, SOFAR 12000TL-G2, SOFAR 15000TL-G2				
Ratings.....:	Model	SOFAR 10000TL-G2	SOFAR 12000TL-G2	SOFAR 15000TL-G2
	Max.PV voltage	1000 d.c.V		
	PV MPPT voltage range	160-960 d.c.V		
	PV Isc	30/15 d.c.A		
	Max.apparent power	11000VA	13200VA	16500VA
	Nominal output voltage	3/N/PE, 230 /400 a.cV		
	Max.output current	3x16.5 a.c.A	3x20.0 a.c.A	3x24.0 a.c.A
	Nominal output Frequency	50 Hz		
	Power factor range	0.8Leading – 0.8 lagging		
	Safety level	Class I		

Summary of testing:
Tests performed (name of test and test clause):

VDE4105 (VDE0124)	Test Description
5.4.4.1 (5.2.2)	Rapid voltage changes
5.4.4.2 (5.2.3)	Flicker
5.4.4.3 (5.2.4)	Harmonics and inter-harmonics
5.4.4.4 (5.2.5)	Commutation notches
5.4.4.8 (5.2.6)	DC current feeding to network
5.6 (5.3)	Asymmetry calculation for three-phase inverter
5.7.2.2.2 (5.4.2)	Measurement of active- and reactive power ranges
5.7.2.3 (5.4.8.1)	Reactive power provision below PEmax
5.7.2.4 (5.4.8.2 & 5.4.8.3)	Method of reactive power provision
5.7.3 (5.8)	Dynamic Network support
5.7.4.2 (5.4.3)	Network security management
5.7.4.3 (5.4.4 & 5.4.5 & 5.4.6 & 5.4.7)	Active power adjustment when over- and under frequency
6.4 (5.5.1 & 5.5.2 & 5.5.3 & 5.5.4 & 5.5.5 & 5.5.6)	Interface switch (Functional safety)
6.5.2 (5.5.7 & 5.5.8 & 5.5.9)	Protective function
6.5.3 (5.5.10)	Islanding detection
8.3 (5.6)	Connection conditions and synchronisation

Testing location:

Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Guangzhou Branch

Room 02, &
101/E201/E301/E401/E501/E601/E701/E801 of
Room 01 1-8/F., No. 7-2. Caipin Road, Science City,
GETDD, Guangzhou, Guangdong, China

Remark:

Other than special notice, the model SOFAR 15000TL-G2 is type tested and valid for other models

Copy of marking plate

Solar Grid-tied Inverter

Model No:	SOFAR_15000TL-G2
Max. DC Input Voltage	1000V
Operating MPPT Voltage Range	160~960V
Max. Input Current	21A/11A
Max. PV Isc	30A/15A
Nominal Grid Voltage	3/N/PE,230/400Vac
Max. Output Current	3x24A
Nominal Grid Frequency	50/60Hz
Nominal Output Power	15000W
Max. Output Power	16500VA
Power Factor	>0.99(adjustable+/-0.8)
Ingress Protection	IP65
Operating Temperature Range	-25°C~+60°C
Protective Class	Class I
Topology	Non-isolated
Made In China	

Manufacturer : Shenzhen SOFAR SOLAR Co.,Ltd.

Address : 401, Building 4, AnTongDa Industrial Park,
District 68, XingDong Community, XinAn Street,
BaoAn District, Shenzhen, China

IEC62109-1, IEC62109-2, NB-T 32004

**Note:**

1. The above markings are the minimum requirements required by the safety standard. For the final production samples, the additional markings which do not give rise to misunderstanding may be added.
2. Label is attached on the side surface of enclosure and visible after installation.
3. Other labels are identical to above, except the model name and ratings

Test item particulars.....
Temperature range
AC Overvoltage category.....: <input type="checkbox"/> OVC I <input type="checkbox"/> OVC II <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OVC III <input type="checkbox"/> OVC IV
DC Overvoltage category: <input type="checkbox"/> OVC I <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OVC II <input type="checkbox"/> OVC III <input type="checkbox"/> OVC IV
IP protection class
Possible test case verdicts:
- test case does not apply to the test object.....: N/A (Not applicable)
- test object does meet the requirement: P (Pass)
- test object does not meet the requirement: F (Fail)
Testing.....
Date of receipt of test item.....: 09 Jan 2020
Date (s) of performance of tests.....: 09 Jan 2020 – 10 Jun 2020
General remarks:
The test results presented in this report relate only to the object tested. This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the issuing testing laboratory. "(see Enclosure #)" refers to additional information appended to the report. "(see appended table)" refers to a table appended to the report.
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Throughout this report a point is used as the decimal separator.

General product information:

The unit is a three-phases non-isolated PV Grid-tied inverter, it can convert the high PV voltage to Grid voltage and feed into Grid network.

The unit is providing EMI filtering at the PV side and AC side. It does provide basic insulation from PV side to Grid.

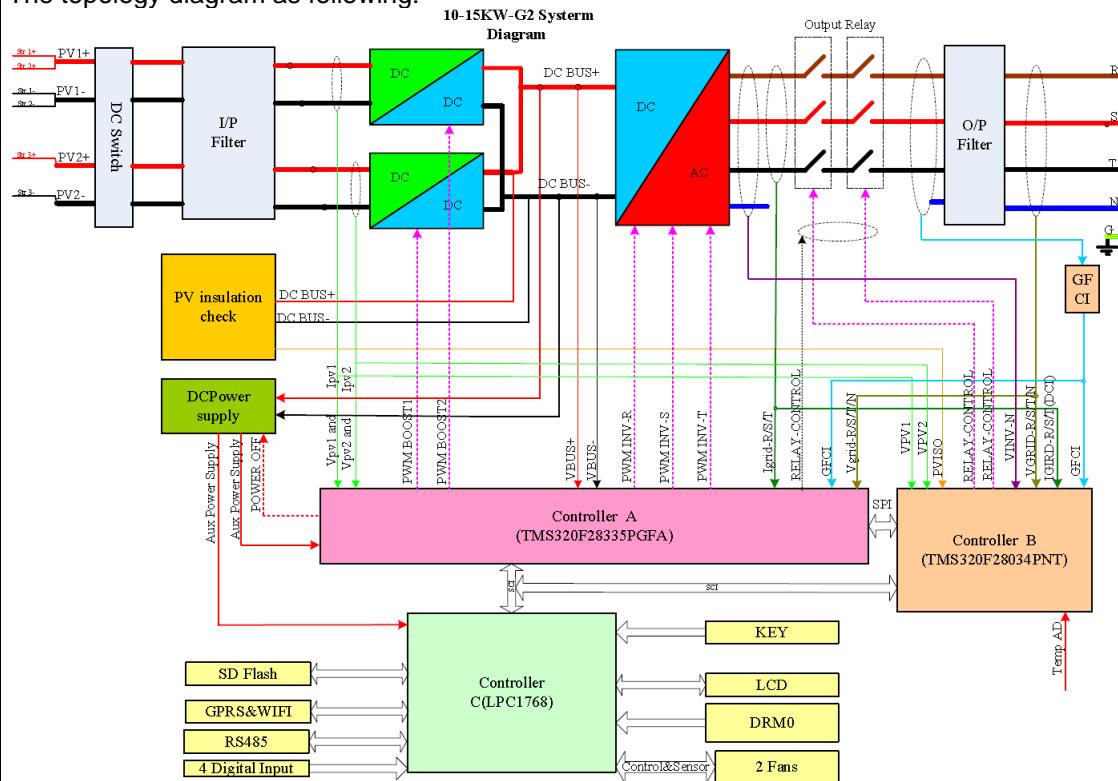
The unit has two controllers. The master controller A monitor the invert statue; measure the PV voltage and current, bus voltage, AC voltage, current, GFCI and frequency, also communicate with the slave controller B

The slave controller B monitor AC voltage, current, frequency, GFCI and communicate with the master controller A

The relays are designed to redundant structure that controlled by separately.

The master controller and slave controller are used together to control relay open or close, if the single fault on one controller, the other controller can be capable to open the relay, so that still providing safety means.

The topology diagram as following:



Model differences:

The model SOFAR 10000TL-G2, SOFAR 12000TL-G2 and SOFAR 15000TL-G2 are completely identical, except output power derating in software.

The only differences on hardware between the models SOFAR 10000TL-G2, SOFAR 12000TL-G2 and SOFAR 15000TL-G2 are below:

1. The main output inductor is NPS226060*2+NPF226060*2, 2.0Φ*2P /37Ts L=756μH for model SOFAR 15000TL-G2 while it's NPS226060*2+NPF226060*1, 2.0Φ*2P*42Ts L=0.73mH for model SOFAR 10000TL-G2, SOFAR 12000TL-G2

Factory information:

Dongguan SOFAR SOLAR Co., Ltd.

1F-6F, Building E, No.1 JinQi Road, Bihu Industrial Park, Wulian Village, Fenggang Town, Dongguan City, China

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

4	General framework conditions		N/A
4.1	Provisions and regulations	This report is only evaluated and tested for PGU; The PGS incorporated with the PGU shall further consider this clause and sub-clause.	N/A
4.2	Application procedure and relevant document for connection	Shall consider in final PGS	N/A
4.3	Commissioning of the power generation system and/or the storage unit	Shall consider in final PGS	N/A

5	Network connection		P
5.1	Principles for determination of the network connection point <p>Power generation systems and storage units shall be connected at a suitable point of the network, i. e. the network connection point. Based on the documents listed in 4.2, the network operator determines the suitable network connection point which will ensure safe network operation while also taking into account the power generation system and the storage unit and at which the requested power can be drawn and transmitted. The essential aspect for a network connection evaluation is always the behaviour of the power generation system and the storage unit at the network connection point or at the PCC. This is intended to ensure that the power generation system or storage unit is operated without adverse interactions and impairment of the supply of other customers. Annex D shows an example of the connection evaluation of power generation systems..</p>	Shall consider in final PGS	N/A
5.2	Rating of the network equipment <p>Due to their operating mode, power generation systems and storage units may cause higher loading of lines, transformers and other network equipment. Therefore, the network operator verifies the transmission capacity of the network equipment with regard to the connected power generation systems and storage units in accordance with the relevant rating regulations.</p> <p>For calculation purposes, the maximum apparent power of the sum of all power generation systems and storage units $\sum S_{A\max}$ and usually the load factor $m = 1$ shall be used. This does not apply to buried cables for the connection of photovoltaic systems where a load factor $m = 0,7$ shall be used.</p>	Shall consider in final PGS	N/A

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.3	<p>Permissible voltage change</p> <p>For undisturbed operation of the network, the amount of the voltage change caused by all power generation systems with a network connection point in a low-voltage network shall at none of the PCCs in this network may a value of 3 % as compared with the voltage without power generation systems.</p> <p>Deviations from the value of $\Delta u_a \leq 3\%$ are permissible as specified by the network operator (e. g. when using a controllable local network transformer).</p> <p>When calculating the voltage change, the displacement factor shall be taken into account which is provided by the network operator for the maximum apparent connection power of the power generation system S_{Amax}.</p>	Shall consider in final PGS	N/A
5.4	<p>Network interactions</p> <p>For power generation systems and storage units, the permissible limits for network interactions are also described in VDE-AR-N 4100, 5.4. For the connection evaluation of power generation systems and storage units, the connection owner provides the completed forms E.2 to E.5 to the network operator.</p>		N/A
5.5	Connection criteria		P
5.5.1	<p>General</p> <p>When connecting a power generation system or a storage unit, the technical connection conditions of the network operator shall be observed.</p>	Shall be considered full feed-in that in accordance with VDE-AR-N 4100 in the power system	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.5.2	<p>PAv, E monitoring (feed-in limitation)</p> <p>PAv, E monitoring allows a connection power PAv, E deviating from the installed power to be agreed with the network operator and to be set.</p> <p>The feed-in limit described in this sub-clause shall be measured at the central meter panel in accordance with VDE-AR-N 4100, 7.2.</p> <p>PAv, E monitoring can be an independent equipment mounted at the central meter panel in accordance with VDE-AR-N 4100 or in a suitable circuit distributor or may also be part of a power generation unit or a storage unit or a charging unit for electric vehicles.</p> <p>When PAv, E is exceeded, the power of the power generation system and/or the storage unit causing the event shall be reduced. PAv, E monitoring is to be used for monitoring the agreed active connection power PAv, E of power generation systems and/or storage units if the feed-in power at the network connection point PAv, E agreed with the network operator is smaller than the sum of the installed maximum active connection power of all power generation systems and/or storage units at that network connection point.</p>		N/A
5.5.3	<p>Power generation systems ready for connection</p> <p>In addition to the requirements specified in this VDE application guide, DIN VDE V 0100-551-1 (VDE V 0100-551-1) applies to power generation systems ready for connection.</p> <p>Provided a connection-ready power generation system is connected via an existing specific energy socket (e. g. complying with VDE V 0628-1 (VDE V 0628-1)) and a bidirectional meter is mounted at the central meter panel, the signature and the details of the system installer on the commissioning protocol E.8 may be omitted. A site map is not required in this case. This only applies up to a value S_{Amax} ≤ 600 VA per network user installation..</p>		N/A
5.6	<p>Three-phase inverter systems</p> <p>For three-phase power generation systems feeding into the network via inverters, the power feed-in into the three line conductors shall be three-phase balanced. The inverter circuit shall preferably be set up as a three phase current unit. The positive sequence system of the terminal voltages, even if they are unbalanced, is to be used as the reference quantity for the currents.</p>	<p>The unit is a three-phase inverter that feed into three current balanced</p>	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

5.7	Behaviour of the power generation system at the network	P
5.7.1	<p>General</p> <p>For frequencies between 47,5 Hz and 51,5 Hz, automatic disconnection from the network due to a frequency deviation is not permitted. The actual operating principle and the associated exceptions are detailed in 5.7.4.3. Frequency-dependent active power control is implemented in the open-loop control of the power generation units..</p> <p>In the frequency range of 47,5 Hz to 51,5 Hz, power generation systems shall be capable of network parallel operation in compliance with the time-related minimum requirements given in Table 1.</p> <p>Power generation units shall be able to ride through rapid frequency changes without disconnection from the network. This requirement applies provided the following averaged rates of change of frequency (RoCoF) are not exceeded:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – $\pm 2,0$ Hz/s for a moving time slot of 0,5 s; or – $\pm 1,5$ Hz/s for a moving time slot of 1 s; or – $\pm 1,25$ Hz/s for a moving time slot of 2 s. <p>In case of rapid frequency changes, frequency measurements shall not take more than 200 ms. The minimum accuracy of frequency measurements is ± 50 mHz.</p>	(See appended table) The unit is verified with ROCOF (2.0Hz/s) without disconnection.
5.7.2	Steady-state voltage stability/reactive power supply	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.7.2.1	<p>General boundary conditions</p> <p>Steady-state voltage stability means the reactive power supply provided by a power generation system and/or a storage unit when energy is supplied for the purpose of voltage stability in the distribution network.</p> <p>The steady-state voltage stability is intended to keep slow (steady-state) voltage changes in the distribution network within acceptable limits.</p> <p>In case of three-phase feed-in, the reactive power supply associated with all three methods described in 5.7.2.4 a) to c) refers to the positive sequence system components of the current and voltage fundamental component. In a passive sign convention system (see A.8), this means the operation of the power generation system in Quadrant II (under-excited) or Quadrant III (over-excited).</p> <p>If a storage unit consumes energy from the network, the reactive power exchange at the network connection point shall comply with the contractual agreements regarding the network connection for customer installations for consumption (see VDE-AR-N 4100). It shall be possible to approach each set-point resulting from the applied control method according to the required reactive power range given in 5.7.2.2 and to operate the power generation unit therein for any duration. Changes of the reactive power supply within the agreed reactive power range shall be possible at any time.</p> <p>Upon agreement with the network operator, the reactive power control range may be extended..</p>		P
5.7.2.2	Reactive power supply at $\Sigma S_{E\max}$		P
5.7.2.2.1	<p>General</p> <p>It is permissible in certain cases described in 5.7.2.2.2 and 5.7.3 to reduce the active power supply to the benefit of the reactive power supply. This is not considered a reduction of the active power supply in the context of network security management.</p> <p>Power generation systems shall comply with the reactive power supply irrespective of the number of feed-inphases under normal operating conditions in the voltage tolerance band $U_h \pm 10 \%$.</p>		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.7.2.2.2	<p>Type 2 systems – inverters only At the generator terminals, each power generation unit to be connected shall meet the requirements according to Figure 2 and Figure 3.</p>		P
5.7.2.2.3	<p>Type 2 systems – Asynchronous generators (directly connected to the network and principally not able to control any reactive power) For power generation units with generators that are directly connected to the network and principally not able to control any reactive power and therefore use constant capacities, a constant displacement factor $\cos \phi = 0,95$ under-excited with an accuracy of $\pm 0,02$ at nominal voltage and rated power shall be observed.</p>	Inverter	N/A
5.7.2.2.4	<p>Type 1 systems and type 2 systems – stirling generators and fuel cells For power generation systems with a rated apparent power of $\Sigma S_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}} \leq 4,6 \text{ kVA}$, the network operator does not give any specifications. The value of $\cos \phi$ lies within a range of $\cos \phi = 0,95$ under-excited to 0,95 over-excited. At its generator terminals, each power generation unit to be connected in systems $\Sigma S_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}} > 4,6 \text{ kVA}$ shall meet the requirements according to Figure 4.</p>		N/A
5.7.2.3	<p>Reactive power supply smaller than $P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}}$ In addition to the requirements for reactive power supply at the operating point $P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}}$ of the power generation unit ($P_{\text{mom}} = P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}}$), requirements also apply to operation with an instantaneous active power P_{mom} smaller than $P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}}$. The minimum requirement for the reactive power supply in partial load operating mode at the generator terminals is indicated as a red triangle on the P/Q diagram. Within the ranges given in Figure 5 or Figure 6, the maximum residual deviation between the set-point and the actual value of the reactive power at the generator terminals shall not exceed $\pm 4,0 \%$ in relation to $P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}}$. Within the range of $0 \leq P_{\text{mom}}/P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}} < 0,2$ (or 0,1, respectively), the power generation unit shall not exceed the reactive power value at the generator terminals of 10 % of the active power value $P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}}$ (reactive power supply and consumption respectively). Where a minimum technical power for a power generation unit has been agreed, the same conditions apply as for the range $0 \leq P_{\text{mom}}/P_{\text{E}}^{\text{max}} < 0,2$ (or 0,1, respectively) between 0 and the minimum technical power.</p>	(See appended table)	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.7.2.4	<p>Methods for reactive power supply</p> <p>The reactive power supply for steady-state voltage stability shall not impair the dynamic network stability.</p> <p>The reactive power to be provided by the power generation system is limited to the range given in Figure 5 or Figure 6, respectively.</p> <p>In the context of network connection planning, the network operator prescribes to the connection owner one of the following methods for reactive power supply at the generator terminals of the power generation unit:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) reactive power voltage characteristic curve $Q(U)$; or b) displacement factor/active power characteristic curve $\cos \phi (P)$; or c) fixed displacement factor $\cos \phi$. <p>The $Q(U)$ rule applies only to three-phase power generation units connected to the three-phase current system. Here, too, the reactive power requirements are implemented at the generator terminals of the power generation units.</p>	<p>Method a, b and c are used for reactive power supply</p> <p>PGU $S_{E\max} \geq 4.6$ kVA</p> <p>characteristic curve provided by the network operator within $\cos\phi = 0.90$ under-excited to 0.90 over-excited.</p>	P
	<p>Re: a) reactive power voltage characteristic curve $Q(U)$</p> <p>The objective of this method is the reactive power exchange between power generation unit and network depending on the actual voltage at the generator terminals of the power generation unit ($Q = f(U)$). The reference voltage U_{Q0} is 400 V / 3.</p> <p>The arithmetic mean of the r.m.s. values (optionally of the positive sequence system) of the three measured line-to-neutral voltages at the generator terminals of the power generation unit is the target value for the reactive power to be fed in on all line conductors.</p> <p>Voltage measurement shall not exceed a maximum measurement error of 1 % in relation to the nominal value.</p>	(See appended table)	P
	<p>Re: b) Displacement factor/active power characteristic curve $\cos \phi (P)$</p> <p>The objective of this method is the reactive power supply by the power generation unit depending on the actual active power output ($Q = f(P_{mom})$).</p>	(See appended table)	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

	<p>Re: c) Displacement factor $\cos \phi$ The objective of displacement factor control is the power feed-in by the power generation unit at a constant active power/apparent power ratio ($\cos \phi = \text{const}$). Thereby, the use of the reactive power control range given in Figure 5 and Figure 6 is restricted. For this purpose, the target value is defined with a minimum increment of $\Delta \cos \phi = 0,01$. The maximum permissible error tolerance of the reactive power feed-in is calculated using the error tolerance given in 5.7.2.3 of $\pm 4\%$ in relation to P_{Emax}. The network operator predefines a displacement factor set-point.</p>	(See appended table)	P
5.7.2.5	<p>Requirements for reactive power methods of type 2 systems (inverters only) and type 1 systems In the delivery state, none of the three reactive power methods specified in 5.7.2.4 is set as default. During the commissioning of power generation units, the method specified by the network operator shall be set by the system installer. Without the setting of the method specified by the network operator, power generation units shall not feed in any power.</p>		P
	<p>The control behaviour of the reactive power (methods a), b) and c)) with respect to set-point offsets corresponds to the PT-1 behaviour shown in Figure 10. Method a) deals with a closed control circuit under consideration of the network impedance. Each reactive power value resulting from the control behavior predefined by the network operator shall be adjustable within a range of 6 s to 60 s (from 10 s to 60 s for type 1) when being provided by the power generation unit. The time specified by the network operator corresponds to 3 Tau of a PT-1 behaviour or to the time until reaching 95 % of the set-point. If no actual value is predefined by the network operator for this purpose, the applicable value is 10 s for 3 Tau or 95 % of the set-point, respectively. The envelop delay time includes the determination of the network voltage or the active and reactive powers.</p>		P
5.7.2.6	<p>Special aspects regarding the extension of power generation systems The requirements specified in 5.7.2.4 shall also be met by the newly added power generation units at their generator terminals. The reactive power supply by the added power generation units in accordance with 5.7.2.2 shall be determined based on the sum of the rated apparent powers of the existing power generation system and the newly added power generation units.</p>		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

5.7.3	Dynamic network stability	P	
5.7.3.1	General	(See appended table)	P
5.7.3.2	Dynamic network stability for type 1 units Transient stability – Reaction to network faults <p>Regarding the power generation unit remaining connected to the network, the following applies to type 1 units:</p> <p>Throughout the operating range of the power generation unit, voltage drops caused by single-phase, two phase or three-phase network faults and the subsequent voltage transient phenomena shall not cause the power generation unit to become unstable or to disconnect from the network if the voltage assumes values within the limit curves shown in Figure 11 (red for the under-voltage limit curve, blue for the over-voltage limit curve).</p>		N/A
5.7.3.3	Dynamic network stability for type 2 units and storage units <p>The following conditions apply to all type 2 power generation units and storage units:</p> <p>As long as the line-neutral-voltages at the generator terminals of the power generation unit or storage unit do not exceed the limit curves shown in Figure 12 (red for the under-voltage limit curve, blue for the over-voltage limit curve), both the power generation unit and the storage unit shall neither become unstable nor disconnect from the network throughout the operating range.</p>		P
	<p>For evaluating the curves, the smallest respective value of the line-neutral-voltages at the power generation unit or the storage unit shall be used in case of a voltage drop, and the highest respective value of the line-neutral- voltages at the power generation unit or the storage unit shall be used in case of a voltage rise.</p> <p>As far as the set values for the NS protection given in Table 2 (column "Inverter(s)") anticipate the requirements given in Figure 12 in certain working points, merely the checking of the set values for NS protection is required for the verification procedure.</p>		P
	If the voltage at the generator terminals falls below < 0,8 Un or exceeds > 1,15 Un (onset of fault), type 2 power generation units and storage units shall ride through voltage drops without feeding current into the network of the network operator (limited dynamic network stability).		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	This requirement is deemed to be met, if the current fed in by the power generation unit(s) and/or the storage unit in any line conductor does not exceed 20 % of the rated current I_r within 60 ms and 10 % of I_r within 100 ms upon a voltage drop below 0,8 U_n or a voltage rise above 1,15 U_n .		P
	Behaviour after the end of a fault If, after the end of a fault, the network voltage resumes a value within the voltage band from $-15\% U_n$ to $+10\% U_n$ and the active current of the power generation unit and/or the storage unit has been reduced during the network fault, it shall, immediately after the end of the fault, be increased to its pre-fault value as quickly as possible. The transient period shall not exceed a maximum of 1 s. The reactive power supply follows 5.7.2.5 in its time-related behaviour. In case of rotating machinery, the transient period shall not exceed a maximum of 6 s. At voltages of 1,15 U_n , the power generation units and storage units shall not disconnect from the network for a period of up to 60 s after the onset of the fault. If the tripping of the self-protection of the power generation units and/or the storage unit is imminent, these units can adjust their reactive power behaviour such as to prevent self-protection tripping.		P
5.7.4	Active power output		P
5.7.4.1	General In cases where set-points are specified by a third party (e. g. direct marketing) and of network security management in accordance with 5.7.4.2, the new set-point shall be approached with the customer installation's power gradients listed below in relation to the network connection point. Implementation of those power gradients directly at the power generation units or storage units is sufficient for meeting the requirement. The following power gradients shall be observed for increasing/reducing the active power output of power generation systems (minimum technical power or 5 % $P_{Amax} \leftrightarrow 100\% P_{Amax}$) as well as the energy supply and consumption by storage units (5 % $P_{Amax} \leftrightarrow 100\% P_{Amax}$): – at a maximum rate of 0,66 % P_{Amax} per s; – at a minimum rate of 0,33 % P_{Amax} per s. Power generation systems may react more slowly in case of set-points specified by third parties and of power increases. For this purpose, a minimum rate of 4 % P_{Amax} per minute should be observed.	The active power can be remote-controlled on the communication interface	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	<p>Other technically induced power gradients (e. g. for hydro power generation systems with level control depending on network demands) are permissible upon approval by the network operator.</p> <p>The power increase or reduction of the customer installation shall be realised in a uniform process, i. e. with a behaviour as linear as possible. The specification of set-points by third parties shall be realised on the level of the individual customer installation or by the sum of all systems accessed by a third party (e. g. by uniform distribution of the active powers to be connected or disconnected over a total period of $\geq 2,5$ min).</p>		N/A
	<p>The power generation system or storage unit shall be provided with a logical interface (inlet port) which, irrespective of the power gradients listed above, allows to terminate the active power output within 5 s upon reception of a corresponding signal from the network operator. Additionally, the interface may be used for network security management.</p>		P
5.7.4.2	Network security management		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.7.4.2.1	<p>Types of power generation systems and storage units</p> <p>If not specified otherwise by legislation, the requirements described below apply.</p> <p>Photovoltaic systems</p> <p>PV systems shall contribute to the avoidance of network overload. For this purpose, PV system power is divided into three power groups:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – For PV systems up to and including 30 kWp, the system operator may choose between two options: a) by means of a corresponding inverter design or a certified technical control, the active power feed-in of the PV system shall be permanently limited to a maximum value of 70 % of the installed module power at the network connection point with the power gradients given in 5.7.4.1; or b) the PV system shall be provided with a technical means for remote-controlled reduction of the feed-in power by the network operator. – PV systems > 30 kWp up to and including 100 kWp shall be provided with a technical means enabling the remote-controlled reduction of the feed-in power by the network operator. – PV systems > 100 kWp shall be provided with a technical means enabling the remote-controlled reduction of the feed-in power by the network operator and for the provision of the actual feed-in power. <p>If the installed total power increases to > 100 kWp due to the installation of a further PV system on the same plot or building within a period of 12 months, legal provisions require implementation of the feed-in management for systems > 100 kWp while providing the actual feed-in power for the total power..</p>	The active power can be remote-controlled on the communication interface	P
	<p>Cogeneration of power and heat (CHP) systems, wind, biogas, hydroelectric power as well as landfill and sewage gas systems</p> <p>Those PV systems with $P_{A\max} > 100 \text{ kW}$ shall be provided with a technical means enabling the remote-controlled reduction of the feed-in power by the network operator and for the provision of the actual feed-in power.</p>		N/A

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	<p>Storage units buffering EEG or KWKG systems Those storage units with $P_{A\max} > 100 \text{ kW}$ shall be provided with a technical means enabling the remote controlled reduction of the feed-in power by the network operator and for the provision of the actual feed-in power. These requirements do not apply if the feeding into the network of the network operator by a storage unit is prevented by technical control means. This shall be demonstrated by means of a manufacturer's declaration.</p>		N/A
	<p>Any EEG and KWKG systems with an intelligent measurement system If an intelligent measurement system is present, the network operator may demand the metering point operator to transmit network state data (i. e. also the actual feed-in power).</p>		N/A
	<p>Any power generation systems and storage units other than those indicated above All power generation systems and storage units shall be provided with technical means enabling the remote-controlled reduction of the feed-in power by the network operator and for the provision of the actual feed-in power.</p>		P
5.7.4.2.2	<p>Implementation of network security management Power generation systems and storage units shall be able to reduce their active power to a power value predetermined by the network operator at the network connection point without disconnecting from the network. The following values have proved effective: 100 %/60 %/30 %/0 % in relation to the installed active feed-in power $P_{A\max}$. Instead of reducing the generated active power, the consumed power of the customer installation can be increased, too. The sum of the reduced generated active power and/or the increased consumed active power at the network connection point shall not deviate by more than $\pm 5 \%$ from the setpoint of active power limitation. Power reduction shall be possible for any operating state and from any operating point. In case of a redispatch, the power generation systems shall be technically capable of increasing the power to a maximum of $P_{A\max}$ upon the network operator's request.</p>	(See appended table)	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
5.7.4.2.3	<p>Active power adjustment at over-frequency and under-frequency</p> <p>A network frequency outside the tolerance band of ± 200 mHz around the nominal network frequency of 50,0 Hz indicates the presence of a critical system state in the integrated network where any power generation units and storage units shall contribute to the network frequency support.</p> <p>The accuracy of the frequency measurement in the steady state shall be $\leq \pm 10$ mHz.</p> <p>The requirements given in 5.7.4.3 do not apply to storage units in standby mode. Additionally, DC coupled storage units shall behave as type 2 units.</p> <p>In case of over-frequency, an excess of generated power is opposed by a deficit of consumed power. Therefore, all power generation units and storage units shall be able to adjust the active power working point at an over-frequency up to a maximum of 51,5 Hz (see Figure 14 and Figure 15).</p> <p>Power generation units shall enable the frequency for starting this frequency-dependent active power feed-in to be set to a value between 50,2 Hz and 50,5 Hz. Unless specified otherwise by the network operator, this start frequency shall be set to 50,2 Hz. The static value of the frequency-dependent active power feed-in shall be adjustable within a range of 2 % to 12 %. This corresponds to a power gradient within a range of 16,67 % of P_{ref} per Hertz ($s = 12\%$) to 100 % of P_{ref} per Hertz ($s = 2\%$). Unless specified otherwise by the network operator, a gradient of 40 % of P_{ref} per Hertz ($s = 5\%$) shall be set (see Figure 14).</p> <p>For storage units, the generated active power with a gradient of 40 % of P_{Emax} per Hertz ($s = 5\%$) shall be reduced or increased (see Figure 15). Consequently, the power generation unit or the storage unit will constantly move up and down along the frequency characteristic within the frequency range of 50,2 Hz (unless specified otherwise for power generation units by the network operator) to 51,5 Hz with regard to its maximum possible active power feed-in ("operation along the characteristic").</p>	<p>(See appended table)</p> <p>The starting frequency can be set from 50,2 to 50,5Hz,</p> <p>And, power gradient 2%-12% adjustable</p> <p>Default 50,2 and power gradient 5% setting.</p>	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	<p>At frequencies below 49,8 Hz, all power generation units shall increase the instantaneous generated active power P_{mom} with a gradient of 40 % P_{Emax} per Hertz ($s = 5\%$) to its technically possible maximum value. For storage units, a gradient of 100 % P_{Emax} per Hertz ($s = 2\%$) applies. The maximum value is determined by the actual primary energy supply as well as the actually usable storage power. Power reductions for the protection of operating equipment are permitted even at under-frequency. For CHP systems, power reductions resulting from a heat-lead operating mode or a power drop due to the rotational speed are also permitted. Storage units dedicated to other purposes (e. g. gas storage units in biogas systems, DC buffer storage elements for self-consumption etc.) should be activated for this purpose. System-integrated storage units with an energy level below $P_n \times 30$ s (e. g. smoothing chokes, indirect capacitors etc.) may be neglected for this application.</p> <p>Consequently, power generation units and storage units will constantly move up and down along the frequency characteristic also within the frequency range of 49,8 Hz to 47,5 Hz or 47,8 Hz with regard to their maximum possible active power feed-in ("operation along the characteristic").</p> <p>At an under-frequency within the range of 49,8 Hz to 47,5 Hz, all storage units in charging mode shall reduce their instantaneous charging power according to the characteristic curve shown in Figure 15 to its technically possible minimum value ("operation along the characteristic"). In addition, storage units, as far as their charging state permits, shall change into the operating mode "energy supply" and increase their power according to the characteristic curve shown in Figure 15. In this case, system stability is of higher priority than a potential restraint for feeding storage energy into the network of the network operator based on technical/financial requirements.</p> <p>At network frequencies $f < 47,5$ Hz, power generation units and storage units shall disconnect from the network (see Figure 14 and Figure 15).</p>	<p>Storage units, a gradient of 100 % P_{Emax} per Hertz ($s = 2\%$) applies (See appended table)</p>	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	<p>Requirements for the control times for power generation units and storage units</p> <p>The initial time delay TV of the frequency-dependent adjustment of the active power output at over-frequency and under-frequency is part of the transient period and shall preferably be ≤ 2 s. In case of a time delay > 2 s, the operator of the power generation system shall justify that delay by submitting technical proof to the transmission network operator. For type 2 power generation units and storage units, the necessary initial time delays TV for reaching the required transient periods are significantly shorter than 2 s.</p> <p>For the time curve of the frequency-dependent active power adjustment, the following conditions regarding the initial time delay TV and the transient period $Tan_{90\%}$ shall be observed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – After $TV + 0,1 \times (Tan_{90\%} - TV)$ has elapsed, a value of at least 9 % of the required power adjustment ΔP has been reached. – After the transient period $Tan_{90\%}$ has elapsed, a value of 90 % of the power adjustment ΔP has been reached. 		P
	<p>During the control process ("operation along the characteristic"), the power generation unit and the storage unit shall respond as quickly as possible to sudden network frequency changes within a frequency range of 50,2 Hz to 51,5 Hz (subject to capability as declared by the manufacturer) with a transient period of 8 s for $\Delta P \leq 45\%$ of P_{Emax} and ΔP for power changes beyond that in case of type 1 units and type 2 units with rotating machinery and 2 s in case of all other type 2 power generation units and 1 s in case of storage units.</p> <p>The settling period shall not exceed 30 s for type 1 units and type 2 units with rotating machinery or 20 s for all other type 2 power generation units and for storage units.</p> <p>After settling, the supplied active power should deviate by $\leq \pm 10\%$ P_{Emax} from the set-point.</p> <p>The same requirements shall be applied to the active power increase at an under-frequency between 49,8 Hz and 47,5 Hz.</p>		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

	<p>Conditional requirements based on technical restrictions</p> <p>As an alternative to active power reduction at over-frequency, non-controllable power generation units may disconnect from the network within the frequency range of 50,2 Hz to 51,5 Hz; in that case, uniform distribution of the disconnection frequency in maximum increments of 0,1 Hz shall be ensured for each system type by the manufacturer.</p> <p>Power generation units of limited variability, e. g. only within the range of 70 % to 100 % $P_{E\max}$, can be curtailed within that range in accordance with the characteristic curve. Outside the controllable range, disconnection is then carried out according to the uniformly distributed shut-down limit curve.</p> <p>For power generation units with combustion engines or gas turbines, active power reduction occurs with a power gradient of at least 66 % $P_{E\max}$ per minute (equals 1,11 % $P_{E\max}$ per second). Thus, the transient period of 8 s can be observed up to a power reduction of 8,88 % $P_{E\max}$. In case of a greater change of frequency, the transient period is accordingly higher.</p> <p>Linear generators, such as stirling machines up to a maximum apparent power of $S_{A\max} \leq 4,6$ kVA, are exempt from the active power feed-in at over/under-frequency. They may remain connected to the network within a frequency range between 50,2 Hz and their maximum upper frequency limit and may disconnect from the network if this value is exceeded or, at the latest, when a frequency of 51,5 Hz is reached or exceeded.</p> <p>At an under-frequency between 49,8 Hz and their maximum lower frequency limit, linear generators should remain connected to the network but shall disconnect from it at the latest when a frequency of 47,5 Hz is reached or exceeded.</p>		N/A
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VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	<p>End of critical network state and return to normal operation</p> <p>Even if the network frequency has resumed a value within the tolerance band of $50,0 \text{ Hz} \pm 200 \text{ mHz}$ after a frequency deviation, a critical network state has still to be assumed initially.</p> <p>The time for transition from the critical network state to normal operation is limited by a maximum change of the active power set-point based on P_{mom}.</p> <p>This change of the active power set-point (except for providing the operating reserve) shall be limited to a maximum gradient of 10 % of the active power P_{Emax} per minute (under consideration of 5.7.1).</p> <p>Only after the network frequency has been within the tolerance band of $50,0 \text{ Hz} \pm 200 \text{ mHz}$ for 10 min continuously, the normal operation of the network is deemed to be restored whereupon this requirement does no longer apply.</p>		P
5.7.4.4	<p>Voltage-dependent active power reduction</p> <p>In order to avoid disconnection of the power generation system due to over-voltage protection $U >$, it is permissible to reduce the active power feed-in as a function of the voltage of (a) power generation unit(s).</p> <p>Implementation is then chosen by the system manufacturer. This is not considered an active power reduction in the context of feed-in management in compliance with EEG.</p> <p>Surges or oscillations of the active power feed-in are not permitted for that purpose.</p>		N/A
5.7.5	<p>Short-circuit contribution</p> <p>Due to the operation of a power generation system, the short-circuit current of the low-voltage network is increased by the short-circuit current of the power generation system. Therefore, the short-circuit current of the power generation system to be expected at the network connection point shall be indicated in accordance with 4.2. For the determination of the initial short-circuit AC current contribution I_kA of a power generation system, the following roughly estimated values can be assumed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – for synchronous generators: 8 times the rated current; – for asynchronous generators: 6 times the rated current; – for generators and storage units with inverters: the rated current. <p>If the power generation system causes a short-circuit current increase in the network operator's network in excess of the rated value, then connection owner and network operator shall agree upon appropriate measures limiting the short-circuit current from the power generation system accordingly.</p>		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
6	Construction of the power generation system/network and system protection (NS protection)		P
6.1	<p>General requirements</p> <p>The network and system protection (NS protection) is a type-tested protective device with a NS protection certificate (see Form E.6) wherein all protective functions specified in 6.5 are installed. The NS protection acts on the interface switch in accordance with 6.4.</p> <p>Depending on the sum of the maximum apparent powers of all power generation systems and storage units connected to the same network connection point $\Sigma S_{A\max}$, the following conditions apply to the NS protection:</p>		P
6.2	<p>Central NS protection</p> <p>The central NS protection shall be accommodated, installed and connected as an independent equipment at the central meter panel in a suitable circuit distributor in accordance with VDE-AR-N 4100, Clause 8, Paragraph 1, and not in the upper connection compartment according to VDE-AR-N 4100, 7.2, Paragraph 11.</p> <p>Examples of the arrangement of the central NS protection and hence the connection of power generation systems to meter panels are shown in Annex C.</p> <p>For central NS protection, it is additionally required to carry out a trigger test for checking the tripping circuit "NS protection – interface switch". For this purpose, the central NS protection is provided with a means for tripping the interface switch (e. g. by means of a test button) for testing purposes. Activation shall be visualised at the interface switch.</p>	Integrated NS protection	N/A
6.3	<p>Integrated NS protection</p> <p>In the case of integrated NS protection, the NS protection can be integrated in the programmable system control of the power generation units (e. g. in the inverter control). In this case, the means for testing the tripping circuit "NS protection – interface switch" by the system installer is not required.</p> <p>The integrated NS protection acts on an integrated interface switch (see 6.4.3).</p>		P
6.4	Interface switch	The PSU include integrated interface switch and is type tested in the report	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
6.4.1	<p>General</p> <p>For the connection of the power generation system to the network operator's low-voltage network or to the remaining customer installation, an interface switch shall be used. The interface switch is controlled by the NS protection and automatically triggers if at least one protective function responds.</p> <p>As interface switches, the switching devices of the individual power generation units (integrated interface switch) can be used.</p> <p>The integrated interface switches can also be used in combination with the central NS protection. In any case, central NS protection from $\Sigma S_{A\max} > 30 \text{ kVA}$ (sum of the maximum apparent powers of all power generation systems and storage units connected to the same network connection point; for exceptions, see 6.1) shall be directly connected to the central meter panel. Where a signal is routed to a spatially separate switching device, it shall be ensured that the required disconnection periods given in Table 2 are observed and lead to the disconnection of the power generation system. During commissioning of the power generation system, a tripping test of the interface switch shall be conducted.</p> <p>The interface switch shall be designed for the rated conditional short-circuit current and under consideration of the protective devices required according to 6.5 and it shall enable instantaneous tripping. The switching capacity of the interface switch shall be rated according to the rated current of the upstream fuse or the maximum initial short-circuit AC current contribution of the power generation system, whichever is the higher.</p> <p>The functional check of the interface switch shall be carried out according to a) or b) or c):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) by using an interface switch which, in its active state, requires a control voltage to be applied continuously and which disconnects automatically when this voltage is no longer applied. The operational connection and disconnection processes shall be monitored; b) by connection and disconnection of the interface switch via the NS protection and monitoring its proper functioning (e. g. break contact of a monitoring contact) at least once daily; c) by using the integrated interface switch and the integrated NS protection for PV and battery inverters in compliance with DIN EN 62109 (VDE 0126-14). <p>When a defect of the interface switch is detected, the power generation system shall neither feed in nor reconnect.</p>	<p>Integrated interface switch has been type tested in compliance with DIN EN 62109</p>	P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

6.4.2	<p>Central interface switch</p> <p>The central interface switch shall be a galvanic break device (e. g. mechanical contactor, protective motor switch, mechanical circuit breaker). For a power generation system required to contribute to the dynamic network stability, an interface switch enabling compliance with the requirements specified in 5.7.3 (no malfunction at under-voltage in the context of the FRT requirements) shall be used.</p> <p>The interface switch shall be installed in the distribution field of or directly at the central meter panel in a circuit distributor. Examples of the arrangement of interface switches and hence the connection of power generation systems to meter panels are shown in Annex C.</p>		N/A
6.4.3	<p>Integrated interface switch</p> <p>For the construction of the interface switch, the requirements specified in 6.1 shall be considered. The interface switch (e. g. power relay, mechanical contactor, mechanical circuit-breaker, etc.) ensures galvanic breaking.</p> <p>For power generation systems with inverters, the interface switch shall be provided on the inverter's network side.</p>	Integrated power relay in the PGU. Each live conductor is constructed with two relays	P
6.5	Protective devices and protection settings		P
6.5.1	<p>General</p> <p>The purpose of NS protection is to disconnect the power generation system from the network in the event of inadmissible voltage and frequency values (also refer to DIN VDE 0100-551 (VDE 0100-551)). This is meant to prevent inadvertent feed-in from the power generation system into a partial network separated from the main distribution network.</p>		P
6.5.2	<p>Protective functions</p> <p>The NS protection shall be provided with a means for preventing unauthorised access (z. B. sealable, password protection). The rise-in-voltage protection $U >$ shall be designed such as to be adjustable in the NS protection (see Table 2, Footnote b). Additionally, the time delay of the voltage drop protection $U <$ and $U <<$ for directly coupled synchronous and asynchronous generators with $P_n > 50 \text{ kW}$ shall also be designed such as to be adjustable in the NS protection (see Table 2, Footnote d). Any other protective functions listed in 6.5.1 are either to be installed permanently, i. e. not adjustable, in the NS protection or to be provided with an additional separate protection against unauthorised access (e. g. password protection) for preventing modifications.</p>	(See appended table)	P

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Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
6.5.3	Islanding detection	(See appended table)	P
6.6	Further requirements for power generation systems	Shall be considered in PGS	N/A
7	Metering for billing purposes		N/A
8	Operation of the system		P
8.1	General		P
8.2	Special aspects of the management of the network operator's network		N/A
8.3	Connection conditions and synchronisation		P
8.3.1	General <p>Power generation systems and storage units shall be connected to the network operator's network only if a suitable device determines that both the mains voltage and the mains frequency are within the tolerance range of 85 % U_n to 110 % U_n or 47,5 Hz to 50,1 Hz, respectively, for a period of at least 60 seconds.</p> <p>Additionally, the delay times for the reconnection of a generator and the staggered times applicable when connecting several generators shall be sufficient for safely finishing any control and adjustment processes within the power generation system and/or the storage unit caused by the connection.</p> <p>In case of power generation systems and storage units being reconnected to the network operator's network at the tripping of the NS protective device or the PAV, E monitoring, the active power of controllable power generation systems and storage units supplied to the network operator's network shall not exceed the gradient of 10 % of the active power P_{Amax} per minute. Non-controllable power generation systems and storage units can connect after 1 min to 10 min (random generator) or later.</p>	(See appended table)	P
8.3.2	Connection of synchronous generators		N/A
8.3.3	Connection of asynchronous generators		N/A
8.3.4	Connection of power generation units and storage units with inverters Power generation units with inverters (such as photovoltaic systems) and storage units with inverters shall only be connected with $k_{imax} \leq 1,2$.		P
8.4	Special aspects regarding the planning, installation and operation of power generation systems and storage units each with $P_{Amax} \geq 135 \text{ kW}$		N/A
9	Verification of electrical properties		P

VDE-AR-N 4105:2018-11			
Clause	Requirement - Test	Result - Remark	Verdict
	Annex A: Explanations (informative)		

	Annex B: Connection examples and measurement strategies (informative)	
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	Annex C: Examples of meter panel configurations (informative)	
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	Annex D: Examples for the connection evaluation of power generation systems - Connection of a 20 kW PV system (informative)	
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	Annex E: Forms (mandatory)	P
E.1	Application procedure	N/A
E.2	Data sheet for power generation systems	N/A
E.3	Data sheet for storage units	N/A
E.4	Unit certificate	P
E.5	Test report "Network interactions" for power generation units with an input current > 75 A	P
E.6	Certificate of the network and system protection	P
E.7	Requirements for the test report for the NS protection	P
E.8	Commissioning protocol for power generation systems and/or storage units	N/A
E.9	Type approval procedure	N/A

Appended Table - Testing Result

5.2.2	TABLE: Rapid voltage change			P
Operation type: Switching on at any power level (without default to primary energy source)				
Condition	Test 1: $\cos\phi=1$	Test 2: $\cos\phi=0.90$ over-excited	Test 3: $\cos\phi=0.90$ under-excited	
Ki	0.015	0.015	0.014	
Kimax Limit	<1.2			
Operation type: start-up at Pn (reference condition) with circuit breaker reclosing				
Condition	Test 1: $\cos\phi=1$	Test 2: $\cos\phi=0.90$ over-excited	Test 3: $\cos\phi=0.90$ under-excited	
Ki	0.033	0.033	0.033	
Kimax Limit	<1.2			
Operation type: shut-down (breaking operation at nominal power)				
Condition	Test 1: $\cos\phi=1$	Test 2: $\cos\phi=0.90$ over-excited	Test 3: $\cos\phi=0.90$ under-excited	
Ki	0.34	0.30	0.19	
Kimax Limit	<1.2			
Note:				
1) $S_k, \text{fic}/S_n = 20$				
2) ki is the ratio of the highest current occurring during a switching operation to the normal generator current, the current is to be considered as an r.m.s. value over a period				

Switching actions	Ki
Marking operation without default (to primary energy carrier)	0.015
Worst case at switch over of generator sections	0.015
Marking operation at reference conditions (of primary energy carrier)	0.033
Breaking operation at nominal power	0.34
Worst case value of all switching operations Ki max	0.34

5.2.3	TABLE: Flick					P				
Test impedance	0.24Ω +0.15j									
	Pst			Cψk						
	L1	L2	L3	L1	L2	L3				
1	0.25	0.33	0.26	5.00	6.60	5.20				
2	0.24	0.31	0.26	4.80	6.20	5.20				
3	0.23	0.24	0.23	4.60	4.80	4.60				
4	0.28	0.27	0.25	5.60	5.40	5.00				
5	0.25	0.30	0.25	5.00	6.00	5.00				
6	0.24	0.30	0.26	4.80	6.00	5.20				
7	0.28	0.27	0.25	5.60	5.40	5.00				
8	0.27	0.30	0.25	5.40	6.00	5.00				
9	0.32	0.33	0.27	6.40	6.60	5.40				
10	0.29	0.33	0.23	5.80	6.60	4.60				
11	0.35	0.31	0.25	7.00	6.20	5.00				
12	0.32	0.27	0.25	6.40	5.40	5.00				
Calculation										
Plt	L1	0.29								
	L2	0.29								
	L3	0.26								
greatest ascertained Cψk	7.00									
Note:										
1) Sk,fic/Sn = 20										
Network impedance angle ψk	30°	50°	70°	85°						
Initial flicker factor cψ	7.00	6.23	5.96	6.58						

Flicker Mode	Uover:■ ■ ■ ■ ■	U1-3 : 600V	YOKOGAWA ♦
	Iover:■ ■ ■ ■ ■	Flicker:Complete	2:00:00
Count	12/12		
Interval	10m00s/10m00s		
Element 1			
Volt Range	600V/50Hz	Element1 Judgement:	Pass
Un (U1)	231.200 V	Total Judgement:	Pass
Freq(U1)	50.001 Hz	(Element1,2,3)	
Limit	3.30	dmax[%]	Pst
No. 1	0.25 Pass	1.28 Pass	0 Pass
2	0.13 Pass	1.23 Pass	0 Pass
3	0.24 Pass	1.30 Pass	0 Pass
4	0.13 Pass	1.49 Pass	0 Pass
5	0.20 Pass	1.31 Pass	0 Pass
6	0.13 Pass	1.28 Pass	0 Pass
7	0.25 Pass	1.24 Pass	0 Pass
8	0.24 Pass	1.25 Pass	0 Pass
9	0.13 Pass	1.42 Pass	0 Pass
10	0.20 Pass	1.29 Pass	0 Pass
11	0.18 Pass	1.23 Pass	0 Pass
12	0.26 Pass	1.23 Pass	0 Pass
Result	Pass	Pass	Pass
			0.29 Pass
L1 phase			

Flicker Mode Uover:■ ■ ■ ■ U1-3 : 600V YOKOGAWA ♦
 Iover:■ ■ ■ ■ Flicker:Complete 2:00:00

Count 12/12
 Interval 10m00s/10m00s

Element 2
 Volt Range 600V/50Hz Element2 Judgement: Pass
 Un (U2) 231.008 V Total Judgement: Pass
 Freq(U2) (Element1,2,3)

Limit	dc[%]	dmax[%]	d(t)[ms]	Pst	P1t
3.30		4.00	500 3.30(%)	1.00	0.65 N:12
No. 1	0.28 Pass	1.23 Pass	0 Pass	0.33 Pass	
2	0.13 Pass	1.49 Pass	0 Pass	0.31 Pass	
3	0.20 Pass	1.31 Pass	0 Pass	0.24 Pass	
4	0.18 Pass	1.26 Pass	0 Pass	0.27 Pass	
5	0.24 Pass	1.27 Pass	0 Pass	0.30 Pass	
6	0.24 Pass	1.34 Pass	0 Pass	0.30 Pass	
7	0.24 Pass	1.30 Pass	0 Pass	0.27 Pass	
8	0.13 Pass	1.49 Pass	0 Pass	0.30 Pass	
9	0.20 Pass	1.31 Pass	0 Pass	0.33 Pass	
10	0.35 Pass	1.31 Pass	0 Pass	0.33 Pass	
11	0.20 Pass	1.26 Pass	0 Pass	0.31 Pass	
12	0.31 Pass	1.27 Pass	0 Pass	0.27 Pass	
Result	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	0.29 Pass

L2 phase

Flicker Mode Uover:■ ■ ■ ■ U1-3 : 600V YOKOGAWA ♦
 Iover:■ ■ ■ ■ Flicker:Complete 2:00:00

Count 12/12
 Interval 10m00s/10m00s

Element 3
 Volt Range 600V/50Hz Element3 Judgement: Pass
 Un (U3) 231.226 V Total Judgement: Pass
 Freq(U3) (Element1,2,3)

Limit	dc[%]	dmax[%]	d(t)[ms]	Pst	P1t
3.30		4.00	500 3.30(%)	1.00	0.65 N:12
No. 1	0.39 Pass	1.01 Pass	0 Pass	0.26 Pass	
2	0.28 Pass	1.49 Pass	0 Pass	0.26 Pass	
3	0.24 Pass	1.31 Pass	0 Pass	0.23 Pass	
4	0.13 Pass	1.26 Pass	0 Pass	0.25 Pass	
5	0.20 Pass	1.51 Pass	0 Pass	0.25 Pass	
6	0.21 Pass	1.28 Pass	0 Pass	0.26 Pass	
7	0.19 Pass	1.01 Pass	0 Pass	0.25 Pass	
8	0.28 Pass	1.10 Pass	0 Pass	0.25 Pass	
9	0.17 Pass	1.07 Pass	0 Pass	0.27 Pass	
10	0.17 Pass	1.28 Pass	0 Pass	0.23 Pass	
11	0.40 Pass	1.28 Pass	0 Pass	0.25 Pass	
12	0.21 Pass	1.07 Pass	0 Pass	0.25 Pass	
Result	Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass	0.26 Pass

L3 phase

5.2.4	TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (according to DIN EN 61000-3-2)										P
	Model: SOFAR 10000TL-G2										
Active power P/P _n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	Limit [A]
Harmonic number	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	[A]	
2	0.0419	0.0083	0.0066	0.0075	0.0078	0.0069	0.0102	0.0070	0.0085	0.0105	1.080
3	0.0084	0.0104	0.0328	0.0277	0.0250	0.0195	0.0171	0.0165	0.0192	0.0255	2.300
4	0.0381	0.0063	0.0090	0.0079	0.0075	0.0070	0.0077	0.0070	0.0076	0.0091	0.430
5	0.0240	0.0462	0.0539	0.0245	0.0217	0.0266	0.0299	0.0300	0.0270	0.0221	1.140
6	0.0080	0.0047	0.0047	0.0047	0.0049	0.0049	0.0050	0.0042	0.0042	0.0049	0.300
7	0.1065	0.0706	0.0616	0.0317	0.0202	0.0154	0.0151	0.0164	0.0157	0.0158	0.770
8	0.0210	0.0051	0.0041	0.0048	0.0047	0.0047	0.0049	0.0044	0.0049	0.0050	0.230
9	0.0189	0.0222	0.0089	0.0091	0.0099	0.0084	0.0069	0.0063	0.0069	0.0129	0.400
10	0.0262	0.0050	0.0045	0.0046	0.0041	0.0038	0.0040	0.0040	0.0042	0.0045	0.184
11	0.0856	0.1062	0.0755	0.0291	0.0154	0.0122	0.0137	0.0139	0.0121	0.0124	0.330
12	0.0113	0.0041	0.0041	0.0044	0.0042	0.0045	0.0043	0.0037	0.0045	0.0047	0.153
13	0.0525	0.0177	0.0658	0.0279	0.0205	0.0198	0.0175	0.0149	0.0132	0.0106	0.210
14	0.0199	0.0072	0.0073	0.0075	0.0069	0.0078	0.0078	0.0083	0.0078	0.0095	0.131
15	0.0145	0.0189	0.0158	0.0160	0.0116	0.0097	0.0104	0.0113	0.0096	0.0103	0.150
16	0.0087	0.0044	0.0047	0.0039	0.0030	0.0035	0.0045	0.0050	0.0043	0.0041	0.115
17	0.0500	0.0270	0.0599	0.0301	0.0183	0.0123	0.0153	0.0174	0.0196	0.0199	0.132
18	0.0063	0.0038	0.0039	0.0036	0.0037	0.0035	0.0036	0.0032	0.0031	0.0038	0.102
19	0.0263	0.0067	0.0533	0.0224	0.0145	0.0154	0.0174	0.0184	0.0201	0.0211	0.118
20	0.0105	0.0039	0.0037	0.0035	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031	0.0037	0.0031	0.0036	0.092
21	0.0108	0.0135	0.0046	0.0130	0.0147	0.0106	0.0065	0.0081	0.0111	0.0129	0.107
22	0.0061	0.0030	0.0034	0.0024	0.0024	0.0025	0.0030	0.0028	0.0024	0.0027	0.084
23	0.0220	0.0192	0.0522	0.0236	0.0086	0.0089	0.0133	0.0155	0.0186	0.0194	0.098
24	0.0063	0.0030	0.0023	0.0024	0.0026	0.0023	0.0026	0.0025	0.0022	0.0025	0.077
25	0.0242	0.0257	0.0553	0.0214	0.0091	0.0064	0.0102	0.0148	0.0192	0.0216	0.090
26	0.0083	0.0029	0.0023	0.0025	0.0023	0.0019	0.0021	0.0020	0.0021	0.0022	0.071
27	0.0147	0.0126	0.0120	0.0050	0.0117	0.0123	0.0089	0.0075	0.0097	0.0126	0.083
28	0.0069	0.0031	0.0026	0.0027	0.0025	0.0026	0.0026	0.0028	0.0029	0.0030	0.066
29	0.0407	0.0387	0.0548	0.0505	0.0456	0.0431	0.0370	0.0431	0.0384	0.0463	0.078
30	0.0043	0.0028	0.0033	0.0028	0.0026	0.0028	0.0032	0.0027	0.0030	0.0031	0.061
31	0.0198	0.0141	0.0388	0.0350	0.0184	0.0145	0.0087	0.0070	0.0113	0.0147	0.073
32	0.0134	0.0021	0.0021	0.0022	0.0019	0.0018	0.0020	0.0019	0.0019	0.0020	0.058
33	0.0093	0.0193	0.0080	0.0067	0.0061	0.0087	0.0083	0.0071	0.0055	0.0062	0.068
34	0.0069	0.0028	0.0040	0.0033	0.0026	0.0027	0.0032	0.0028	0.0039	0.0028	0.054
35	0.0172	0.0194	0.0206	0.0255	0.0228	0.0218	0.0131	0.0034	0.0096	0.0141	0.064
36	0.0058	0.0022	0.0021	0.0020	0.0021	0.0017	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0018	0.051
37	0.0144	0.0270	0.0175	0.0240	0.0176	0.0130	0.0138	0.0105	0.0063	0.0094	0.061
38	0.0055	0.0024	0.0021	0.0019	0.0020	0.0018	0.0017	0.0019	0.0016	0.0020	0.048
39	0.0076	0.0115	0.0055	0.0054	0.0063	0.0072	0.0068	0.0069	0.0062	0.0041	0.058
40	0.0140	0.0020	0.0021	0.0016	0.0019	0.0016	0.0016	0.0017	0.0019	0.0046	

5.2.4		TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (According to DIN EN 61000-4-7)										
Model: SOFAR 10000TL-G2												
Active power P/Pn [%]	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	
Frequency [Hz]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	
75	0.0435	0.0768	0.0614	0.0868	0.0996	0.0942	0.1509	0.0708	0.0776	0.1756	0.0912	
125	0.0401	0.0671	0.0727	0.0630	0.0674	0.0547	0.0729	0.0545	0.0536	0.0834	0.0500	
175	0.0508	0.0819	0.0778	0.0642	0.0705	0.0652	0.0740	0.0577	0.0582	0.0769	0.0587	
225	0.0474	0.0814	0.0594	0.0594	0.0618	0.0565	0.0702	0.0607	0.0637	0.0771	0.0625	
275	0.0599	0.0728	0.0783	0.0732	0.0807	0.0835	0.0880	0.0815	0.0768	0.0892	0.0780	
325	0.0606	0.0786	0.0804	0.0744	0.0739	0.0798	0.0901	0.0829	0.0899	0.0963	0.0848	
375	0.0499	0.0646	0.0561	0.0611	0.0638	0.0625	0.0666	0.0646	0.0639	0.0712	0.0657	
425	0.0690	0.1204	0.0604	0.0814	0.0827	0.0937	0.0996	0.0968	0.0943	0.1002	0.0903	
475	0.0493	0.0956	0.0606	0.0579	0.0592	0.0663	0.0704	0.0655	0.0639	0.0672	0.0636	
525	0.0612	0.0659	0.0527	0.0556	0.0638	0.0636	0.0669	0.0676	0.0646	0.0702	0.0660	
575	0.0543	0.0672	0.0640	0.0603	0.0570	0.0647	0.0687	0.0659	0.0641	0.0628	0.0637	
625	0.0685	0.0822	0.0999	0.0840	0.0805	0.0794	0.0779	0.0699	0.0648	0.0653	0.0604	
675	0.0546	0.0707	0.0577	0.0537	0.0549	0.0556	0.0571	0.0612	0.0549	0.0680	0.0682	
725	0.3901	0.5111	0.5738	0.5798	0.5753	0.5848	0.6050	0.6249	0.6464	0.6777	0.7116	
775	0.0573	0.0681	0.0683	0.0615	0.0517	0.0551	0.0645	0.0697	0.0579	0.0656	0.0624	
825	0.0439	0.1135	0.1355	0.1508	0.1267	0.1074	0.1009	0.0848	0.0720	0.0599	0.0490	
875	0.0481	0.0632	0.0568	0.0502	0.0462	0.0445	0.0451	0.0429	0.0422	0.0481	0.0438	
925	0.0546	0.0748	0.0461	0.0467	0.0491	0.0505	0.0542	0.0531	0.0539	0.0578	0.0485	
975	0.0439	0.0416	0.0474	0.0425	0.0433	0.0439	0.0434	0.0427	0.0416	0.0484	0.0478	
1025	0.0655	0.0817	0.0562	0.0395	0.0440	0.0464	0.0482	0.0526	0.0532	0.0563	0.0499	
1075	0.0408	0.0446	0.0458	0.0374	0.0401	0.0332	0.0325	0.0351	0.0330	0.0374	0.0344	
1125	0.0383	0.0414	0.0373	0.0325	0.0311	0.0338	0.0334	0.0361	0.0351	0.0395	0.0375	
1175	0.0376	0.0424	0.0418	0.0378	0.0369	0.0385	0.0366	0.0374	0.0378	0.0393	0.0387	
1225	0.0360	0.0499	0.0335	0.0288	0.0263	0.0293	0.0273	0.0307	0.0313	0.0337	0.0333	
1275	0.0335	0.0385	0.0314	0.0272	0.0303	0.0272	0.0281	0.0276	0.0272	0.0323	0.0289	
1325	0.0354	0.0390	0.0481	0.0293	0.0286	0.0272	0.0296	0.0309	0.0337	0.0353	0.0313	
1375	0.0302	0.0392	0.0323	0.0289	0.0294	0.0297	0.0282	0.0254	0.0299	0.0328	0.0283	
1425	0.0402	0.0482	0.0499	0.0467	0.0492	0.0467	0.0459	0.0442	0.0481	0.0522	0.0582	
1475	0.0727	0.1031	0.1810	0.1351	0.1013	0.0909	0.1242	0.0877	0.1672	0.1110	0.0754	
1525	0.0306	0.0317	0.0463	0.0309	0.0282	0.0282	0.0273	0.0238	0.0279	0.0297	0.0275	
1575	0.0283	0.0317	0.0284	0.0254	0.0237	0.0232	0.0270	0.0221	0.0242	0.0244	0.0243	
1625	0.0317	0.0405	0.0316	0.0265	0.0283	0.0248	0.0241	0.0217	0.0233	0.0265	0.0245	
1675	0.0256	0.0275	0.0223	0.0225	0.0226	0.0230	0.0249	0.0199	0.0221	0.0243	0.0222	
1725	0.0300	0.0297	0.0286	0.0300	0.0294	0.0334	0.0298	0.0303	0.0282	0.0325	0.0320	
1775	0.0274	0.0314	0.0252	0.0271	0.0272	0.0272	0.0242	0.0215	0.0225	0.0233	0.0221	
1825	0.0259	0.0394	0.0257	0.0224	0.0277	0.0237	0.0236	0.0201	0.0196	0.0221	0.0217	
1875	0.0282	0.0292	0.0238	0.0227	0.0231	0.0227	0.0219	0.0197	0.0193	0.0213	0.0208	
1925	0.0286	0.0398	0.0218	0.0212	0.0249	0.0213	0.0225	0.0206	0.0201	0.0220	0.0215	
1975	0.0270	0.0279	0.0192	0.0190	0.0224	0.0205	0.0221	0.0188	0.0181	0.0215	0.0202	

5.2.4	TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (According to DIN EN 61000-4-7)										
Model: SOFAR 10000TL-G2											
Active power P/P _n [%]	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequency [kHz]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]
2.1	0.2620	0.1946	0.1914	0.2925	0.1848	0.1946	0.2163	0.2109	0.1822	0.1942	0.2162
2.3	0.1117	0.1345	0.1121	0.2386	0.1142	0.0693	0.1028	0.1237	0.0973	0.0749	0.0875
2.5	0.1763	0.1844	0.1233	0.2003	0.1600	0.0664	0.0698	0.0923	0.0997	0.0838	0.0748
2.7	0.1640	0.1133	0.1362	0.1533	0.2310	0.0764	0.0480	0.0882	0.1355	0.0962	0.0717
2.9	0.1133	0.1091	0.1299	0.1440	0.1333	0.1103	0.0853	0.0834	0.1301	0.1184	0.1014
3.1	0.1325	0.1166	0.1115	0.1251	0.1092	0.1328	0.0620	0.0539	0.0815	0.0931	0.0952
3.3	0.1440	0.1293	0.1261	0.1297	0.2069	0.1757	0.0683	0.0747	0.0925	0.1427	0.1380
3.5	0.1280	0.1047	0.1062	0.0811	0.2206	0.1133	0.0911	0.0945	0.0801	0.1395	0.1329
3.7	0.1371	0.1409	0.1584	0.1207	0.1867	0.1450	0.1426	0.1027	0.1142	0.1209	0.1482
3.9	0.0944	0.1138	0.1732	0.1246	0.1528	0.2514	0.1821	0.1051	0.1376	0.1439	0.1891
4.1	0.0593	0.0675	0.0875	0.1039	0.0973	0.1491	0.1018	0.0758	0.1013	0.0934	0.1161
4.3	0.0405	0.0493	0.0465	0.0674	0.0634	0.0825	0.0598	0.0559	0.0610	0.0573	0.0601
4.5	0.0345	0.0375	0.0374	0.0387	0.0406	0.0457	0.0456	0.0428	0.0451	0.0470	0.0499
4.7	0.0516	0.0572	0.0591	0.0580	0.0571	0.0603	0.0613	0.0605	0.0605	0.0627	0.0614
4.9	0.0225	0.0285	0.0272	0.0265	0.0267	0.0277	0.0294	0.0285	0.0278	0.0304	0.0288
5.1	0.0213	0.0230	0.0227	0.0233	0.0244	0.0237	0.0250	0.0246	0.0245	0.0267	0.0255
5.3	0.0183	0.0207	0.0196	0.0209	0.0209	0.0208	0.0215	0.0210	0.0209	0.0224	0.0220
5.5	0.0172	0.0195	0.0178	0.0193	0.0192	0.0188	0.0198	0.0194	0.0194	0.0205	0.0196
5.7	0.0170	0.0197	0.0190	0.0192	0.0198	0.0185	0.0197	0.0192	0.0190	0.0202	0.0191
5.9	0.0152	0.0236	0.0187	0.0186	0.0173	0.0166	0.0176	0.0166	0.0170	0.0184	0.0170
6.1	0.0216	0.0269	0.0242	0.0234	0.0225	0.0225	0.0235	0.0230	0.0231	0.0235	0.0224
6.3	0.0224	0.0363	0.0245	0.0247	0.0253	0.0257	0.0260	0.0238	0.0234	0.0239	0.0241
6.5	0.0165	0.0291	0.0202	0.0185	0.0186	0.0192	0.0191	0.0188	0.0182	0.0190	0.0186
6.7	0.0460	0.0629	0.0563	0.0531	0.0566	0.0586	0.0592	0.0616	0.0616	0.0627	0.0626
6.9	0.0150	0.0414	0.0212	0.0178	0.0172	0.0177	0.0177	0.0175	0.0171	0.0176	0.0169
7.1	0.0244	0.0411	0.0308	0.0265	0.0259	0.0260	0.0262	0.0275	0.0274	0.0278	0.0270
7.3	0.0164	0.0259	0.0182	0.0173	0.0174	0.0179	0.0180	0.0176	0.0173	0.0178	0.0169
7.5	0.0185	0.0258	0.0206	0.0206	0.0202	0.0206	0.0194	0.0193	0.0194	0.0206	0.0203
7.7	0.0124	0.0270	0.0139	0.0143	0.0142	0.0135	0.0137	0.0128	0.0125	0.0137	0.0129
7.9	0.0123	0.0170	0.0127	0.0135	0.0136	0.0135	0.0133	0.0126	0.0127	0.0137	0.0126
8.1	0.0168	0.0187	0.0174	0.0170	0.0174	0.0172	0.0175	0.0168	0.0172	0.0179	0.0175
8.3	0.0152	0.0182	0.0156	0.0153	0.0157	0.0158	0.0158	0.0152	0.0152	0.0158	0.0152
8.5	0.0171	0.0174	0.0161	0.0146	0.0153	0.0154	0.0157	0.0148	0.0149	0.0161	0.0150
8.7	0.0128	0.0136	0.0124	0.0123	0.0129	0.0127	0.0132	0.0121	0.0123	0.0128	0.0126
8.9	0.0227	0.0238	0.0225	0.0226	0.0224	0.0231	0.0239	0.0231	0.0233	0.0243	0.0240

5.2.4	TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (according to DIN EN 61000-3-12)										P
	Model: SOFAR 12000TL-G2										
Active power P/P _n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	Limit [%]
Harmonic number	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	
2	0.2208	0.0472	0.0391	0.0449	0.0621	0.0598	0.0529	0.0558	0.0495	0.0644	8
3	0.0523	0.1938	0.1587	0.1438	0.1185	0.0937	0.0995	0.1231	0.1576	0.2116	21.6
4	0.1932	0.0454	0.0403	0.0408	0.0443	0.0414	0.0426	0.0443	0.0443	0.0535	4
5	0.1484	0.4612	0.1771	0.1202	0.1374	0.1599	0.1604	0.1323	0.0799	0.0449	10.7
6	0.0443	0.0270	0.0224	0.0276	0.0293	0.0265	0.0253	0.0224	0.0224	0.0282	2.67
7	0.5854	0.3933	0.2404	0.1484	0.0914	0.0863	0.0943	0.0845	0.1041	0.1742	7.2
8	0.1242	0.0259	0.0224	0.0224	0.0253	0.0230	0.0230	0.0219	0.0213	0.0259	2
9	0.1070	0.1432	0.0477	0.0535	0.0472	0.0391	0.0345	0.0489	0.0978	0.1639	3.8
10	0.1478	0.0247	0.0242	0.0224	0.0259	0.0230	0.0219	0.0230	0.0247	0.0253	1.6
11	0.4934	0.7798	0.2737	0.1179	0.0707	0.0759	0.0759	0.0656	0.0909	0.1449	3.1
12	0.0690	0.0242	0.0230	0.0236	0.0236	0.0219	0.0213	0.0230	0.0265	0.0270	1.33
13	0.3048	0.3692	0.2427	0.1254	0.1144	0.1001	0.0834	0.0650	0.0489	0.0529	2
14	0.1196	0.0380	0.0414	0.0397	0.0374	0.0380	0.0328	0.0380	0.0391	0.0437	--
15	0.0863	0.1530	0.0851	0.0771	0.0535	0.0460	0.0403	0.0385	0.0374	0.0460	--
16	0.0546	0.0242	0.0242	0.0155	0.0201	0.0201	0.0184	0.0219	0.0196	0.0201	--
17	0.2921	0.1374	0.2651	0.1271	0.0742	0.0851	0.1024	0.1087	0.1185	0.1340	--
18	0.0334	0.0219	0.0178	0.0196	0.0196	0.0196	0.0178	0.0178	0.0196	0.0196	--
19	0.1518	0.2961	0.2122	0.0966	0.0828	0.0983	0.1052	0.1144	0.1311	0.1443	--
20	0.0558	0.0293	0.0178	0.0161	0.0184	0.0190	0.0167	0.0190	0.0190	0.0196	--
21	0.0598	0.0857	0.0397	0.0834	0.0644	0.0380	0.0483	0.0673	0.0799	0.0857	--
22	0.0316	0.0167	0.0150	0.0121	0.0144	0.0150	0.0144	0.0121	0.0127	0.0144	--
23	0.1277	0.0552	0.2076	0.0983	0.0420	0.0748	0.0937	0.1058	0.1185	0.1369	--
24	0.0316	0.0161	0.0121	0.0127	0.0127	0.0121	0.0121	0.0121	0.0109	0.0127	--
25	0.1426	0.2064	0.2162	0.0851	0.0414	0.0552	0.0891	0.1150	0.1328	0.1420	--
26	0.0437	0.0132	0.0115	0.0132	0.0109	0.0115	0.0127	0.0121	0.0109	0.0121	--
27	0.0868	0.1001	0.0431	0.0506	0.0702	0.0500	0.0420	0.0633	0.0776	0.0817	--
28	0.0403	0.0167	0.0138	0.0144	0.0132	0.0132	0.0155	0.0150	0.0138	0.0144	--
29	0.2030	0.1547	0.3128	0.2363	0.2231	0.1967	0.2030	0.2076	0.2128	0.2283	--
30	0.0311	0.0155	0.0150	0.0144	0.0144	0.0127	0.0127	0.0121	0.0132	0.0138	--
31	0.1202	0.2283	0.2559	0.1351	0.0811	0.0472	0.0431	0.0713	0.0937	0.1058	--
32	0.0707	0.0138	0.0109	0.0121	0.0109	0.0098	0.0109	0.0109	0.0098	0.0104	--
33	0.0535	0.0776	0.0437	0.0339	0.0472	0.0454	0.0374	0.0288	0.0426	0.0598	--
34	0.0472	0.0173	0.0178	0.0201	0.0127	0.0104	0.0109	0.0109	0.0098	0.0109	--
35	0.0983	0.1185	0.1783	0.1167	0.1248	0.0759	0.0196	0.0661	0.0897	0.1006	--
36	0.0299	0.0121	0.0092	0.0104	0.0086	0.0081	0.0086	0.0081	0.0092	0.0098	--
37	0.0863	0.0426	0.1478	0.1012	0.0684	0.0788	0.0506	0.0397	0.0615	0.0805	--
38	0.0380	0.0127	0.0104	0.0109	0.0109	0.0086	0.0104	0.0104	0.0121	0.0121	--
39	0.0454	0.0753	0.0414	0.0322	0.0374	0.0385	0.0397	0.0305	0.0259	0.0408	--
40	0.0771	0.0121	0.0104	0.0115	0.0092	0.0086	0.0092	0.0092	0.0098	0.0098	--

5.2.4		TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (According to DIN EN 61000-4-7)										
Model: SOFAR 12000TL-G2												
Active power P/Pn [%]	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	
Frequency [Hz]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	[[%]]	
75	0.0447	0.0723	0.0374	0.0663	0.1259	0.1091	0.0990	0.1233	0.1230	0.1394	0.0436	
125	0.0386	0.0616	0.0489	0.0463	0.0585	0.0532	0.0535	0.0482	0.0483	0.0654	0.0345	
175	0.0450	0.0653	0.0516	0.0518	0.0623	0.0540	0.0499	0.0477	0.0463	0.0613	0.0413	
225	0.0445	0.0540	0.0461	0.0471	0.0535	0.0521	0.0529	0.0488	0.0482	0.0586	0.0465	
275	0.0557	0.0751	0.0583	0.0590	0.0751	0.0718	0.0712	0.0661	0.0613	0.0717	0.0542	
325	0.0520	0.0655	0.0552	0.0571	0.0644	0.0640	0.0648	0.0630	0.0633	0.0667	0.0536	
375	0.0468	0.0584	0.0465	0.0482	0.0551	0.0503	0.0472	0.0503	0.0528	0.0585	0.0509	
425	0.0534	0.1009	0.0642	0.0661	0.0700	0.0699	0.0721	0.0672	0.0646	0.0703	0.0655	
475	0.0399	0.0477	0.0496	0.0446	0.0554	0.0541	0.0517	0.0477	0.0460	0.0528	0.0523	
525	0.0450	0.0535	0.0460	0.0486	0.0524	0.0505	0.0502	0.0475	0.0490	0.0539	0.0519	
575	0.0465	0.0570	0.0525	0.0491	0.0520	0.0550	0.0494	0.0496	0.0484	0.0540	0.0467	
625	0.0546	0.0664	0.0777	0.0641	0.0610	0.0581	0.0495	0.0482	0.0420	0.0467	0.0453	
675	0.0460	0.0564	0.0487	0.0414	0.0425	0.0405	0.0372	0.0396	0.0421	0.0458	0.0485	
725	0.2895	0.3819	0.4473	0.4236	0.3961	0.4054	0.4283	0.4546	0.4711	0.4913	0.4900	
775	0.0444	0.0518	0.0564	0.0423	0.0448	0.0425	0.0389	0.0420	0.0402	0.0431	0.0440	
825	0.0375	0.0753	0.1162	0.1050	0.0774	0.0652	0.0529	0.0444	0.0383	0.0336	0.0308	
875	0.0394	0.0534	0.0382	0.0387	0.0398	0.0368	0.0346	0.0345	0.0336	0.0386	0.0335	
925	0.0395	0.0588	0.0388	0.0398	0.0402	0.0407	0.0371	0.0392	0.0374	0.0388	0.0337	
975	0.0359	0.0451	0.0307	0.0330	0.0356	0.0377	0.0329	0.0362	0.0340	0.0387	0.0377	
1025	0.0498	0.0682	0.0275	0.0305	0.0354	0.0371	0.0386	0.0392	0.0360	0.0409	0.0399	
1075	0.0327	0.0375	0.0254	0.0296	0.0283	0.0252	0.0254	0.0247	0.0266	0.0281	0.0278	
1125	0.0325	0.0353	0.0245	0.0246	0.0263	0.0249	0.0266	0.0257	0.0270	0.0277	0.0275	
1175	0.0320	0.0384	0.0311	0.0290	0.0308	0.0278	0.0265	0.0292	0.0296	0.0312	0.0278	
1225	0.0282	0.0375	0.0239	0.0226	0.0238	0.0217	0.0236	0.0238	0.0240	0.0272	0.0253	
1275	0.0281	0.0314	0.0233	0.0242	0.0223	0.0213	0.0213	0.0232	0.0241	0.0249	0.0242	
1325	0.0297	0.0356	0.0288	0.0225	0.0210	0.0228	0.0245	0.0260	0.0244	0.0271	0.0266	
1375	0.0242	0.0286	0.0266	0.0225	0.0236	0.0220	0.0223	0.0207	0.0224	0.0225	0.0218	
1425	0.0347	0.0322	0.0326	0.0349	0.0374	0.0382	0.0366	0.0438	0.0450	0.0390	0.0494	
1475	0.1150	0.1205	0.1185	0.1302	0.0561	0.0555	0.0441	0.0434	0.0499	0.0496	0.0405	
1525	0.0287	0.0283	0.0256	0.0233	0.0226	0.0205	0.0207	0.0195	0.0198	0.0245	0.0203	
1575	0.0237	0.0296	0.0196	0.0203	0.0180	0.0201	0.0178	0.0195	0.0205	0.0223	0.0201	
1625	0.0267	0.0248	0.0233	0.0211	0.0200	0.0182	0.0177	0.0184	0.0186	0.0210	0.0208	
1675	0.0222	0.0248	0.0176	0.0198	0.0180	0.0184	0.0156	0.0171	0.0176	0.0178	0.0182	
1725	0.0226	0.0224	0.0206	0.0211	0.0260	0.0224	0.0221	0.0226	0.0237	0.0247	0.0240	
1775	0.0231	0.0302	0.0170	0.0208	0.0206	0.0197	0.0173	0.0185	0.0191	0.0201	0.0179	
1825	0.0206	0.0279	0.0157	0.0180	0.0198	0.0183	0.0153	0.0153	0.0164	0.0191	0.0175	
1875	0.0230	0.0238	0.0168	0.0177	0.0222	0.0176	0.0162	0.0165	0.0184	0.0184	0.0161	
1925	0.0235	0.0346	0.0170	0.0181	0.0173	0.0167	0.0165	0.0158	0.0155	0.0178	0.0172	
1975	0.0209	0.0217	0.0166	0.0150	0.0176	0.0170	0.0138	0.0156	0.0156	0.0158	0.0150	

5.2.4	TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (According to DIN EN 61000-4-7)										
Model: SOFAR 12000TL-G2											
Active power P/P _n [%]	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequency [kHz]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]
2.1	0.2086	0.1700	0.2344	0.1760	0.1352	0.1628	0.1503	0.1326	0.1462	0.1634	0.1745
2.3	0.0937	0.1189	0.1403	0.1421	0.0556	0.0800	0.1000	0.0661	0.0612	0.0824	0.0973
2.5	0.1462	0.0889	0.0886	0.1547	0.0606	0.0540	0.0781	0.0760	0.0606	0.0619	0.0705
2.7	0.1336	0.0722	0.0540	0.1656	0.0910	0.0391	0.0865	0.1038	0.0633	0.0659	0.0800
2.9	0.0931	0.1124	0.0681	0.1240	0.1017	0.0654	0.0708	0.1065	0.0821	0.0748	0.0856
3.1	0.1062	0.1055	0.0817	0.1200	0.1128	0.0503	0.0444	0.0721	0.0797	0.0767	0.0663
3.3	0.1181	0.0744	0.1322	0.1651	0.1416	0.0567	0.0555	0.1007	0.1230	0.1046	0.0891
3.5	0.1117	0.0982	0.1015	0.1256	0.1140	0.0812	0.0799	0.0886	0.1279	0.0957	0.0803
3.7	0.1184	0.1366	0.1059	0.1115	0.1543	0.1237	0.0906	0.0965	0.1175	0.1419	0.1450
3.9	0.0797	0.0970	0.0774	0.1162	0.2365	0.1614	0.0987	0.1194	0.1581	0.1820	0.1774
4.1	0.0511	0.0538	0.0587	0.0595	0.1211	0.0871	0.0667	0.0806	0.0928	0.0972	0.0852
4.3	0.0333	0.0402	0.0492	0.0413	0.0660	0.0521	0.0484	0.0497	0.0494	0.0641	0.0794
4.5	0.0284	0.0346	0.0366	0.0321	0.0393	0.0377	0.0361	0.0371	0.0391	0.0472	0.0586
4.7	0.0426	0.0481	0.0494	0.0488	0.0508	0.0513	0.0514	0.0509	0.0515	0.0526	0.0541
4.9	0.0191	0.0223	0.0217	0.0219	0.0235	0.0242	0.0240	0.0240	0.0241	0.0247	0.0247
5.1	0.0175	0.0204	0.0189	0.0196	0.0205	0.0210	0.0206	0.0207	0.0211	0.0224	0.0218
5.3	0.0153	0.0169	0.0168	0.0169	0.0180	0.0178	0.0181	0.0179	0.0180	0.0192	0.0188
5.5	0.0143	0.0159	0.0152	0.0154	0.0163	0.0160	0.0165	0.0160	0.0165	0.0171	0.0168
5.7	0.0141	0.0164	0.0158	0.0153	0.0164	0.0161	0.0164	0.0160	0.0159	0.0166	0.0161
5.9	0.0129	0.0170	0.0156	0.0140	0.0145	0.0146	0.0146	0.0141	0.0146	0.0149	0.0142
6.1	0.0179	0.0223	0.0194	0.0187	0.0197	0.0195	0.0195	0.0189	0.0185	0.0198	0.0198
6.3	0.0173	0.0271	0.0212	0.0196	0.0206	0.0202	0.0203	0.0220	0.0220	0.0201	0.0212
6.5	0.0139	0.0229	0.0158	0.0155	0.0162	0.0158	0.0158	0.0156	0.0157	0.0166	0.0166
6.7	0.0386	0.0507	0.0457	0.0487	0.0506	0.0513	0.0533	0.0550	0.0534	0.0535	0.0623
6.9	0.0120	0.0318	0.0159	0.0158	0.0151	0.0145	0.0144	0.0145	0.0144	0.0145	0.0143
7.1	0.0212	0.0327	0.0224	0.0227	0.0228	0.0231	0.0229	0.0223	0.0212	0.0234	0.0243
7.3	0.0135	0.0194	0.0145	0.0147	0.0150	0.0147	0.0146	0.0150	0.0148	0.0144	0.0149
7.5	0.0153	0.0193	0.0169	0.0165	0.0163	0.0154	0.0157	0.0158	0.0160	0.0163	0.0162
7.7	0.0104	0.0147	0.0121	0.0121	0.0120	0.0115	0.0110	0.0109	0.0110	0.0113	0.0111
7.9	0.0105	0.0126	0.0106	0.0111	0.0115	0.0110	0.0110	0.0106	0.0104	0.0110	0.0105
8.1	0.0139	0.0146	0.0139	0.0136	0.0144	0.0143	0.0142	0.0140	0.0144	0.0150	0.0147
8.3	0.0133	0.0136	0.0130	0.0128	0.0130	0.0129	0.0127	0.0130	0.0128	0.0131	0.0129
8.5	0.0133	0.0141	0.0128	0.0124	0.0129	0.0131	0.0128	0.0127	0.0123	0.0131	0.0126
8.7	0.0105	0.0109	0.0115	0.0102	0.0104	0.0107	0.0103	0.0102	0.0100	0.0107	0.0101
8.9	0.0174	0.0176	0.0173	0.0176	0.0173	0.0172	0.0173	0.0175	0.0177	0.0184	0.0177

5.2.4	TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (according to DIN EN 61000-3-12)											P
	Model: SOFAR 15000TL-G2											
Active power P/P _n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	Limit [%]	
Harmonic number	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]		
2	0.2421	0.0311	0.0351	0.0529	0.0391	0.0598	0.0368	0.0374	0.0403	0.0506	8	
3	0.0477	0.3548	0.1570	0.1300	0.0851	0.1035	0.1282	0.1852	0.2432	0.3076	21.6	
4	0.2197	0.0466	0.0420	0.0403	0.0351	0.0454	0.0408	0.0431	0.0414	0.0506	4	
5	0.1386	0.5601	0.1277	0.1282	0.1714	0.1708	0.1294	0.0690	0.0414	0.1305	10.7	
6	0.0495	0.0253	0.0236	0.0253	0.0236	0.0299	0.0282	0.0219	0.0247	0.0305	2.67	
7	0.6021	0.5003	0.1811	0.1075	0.0909	0.0989	0.0926	0.1265	0.2358	0.3565	7.2	
8	0.1288	0.0219	0.0236	0.0253	0.0236	0.0293	0.0265	0.0236	0.0247	0.0311	2	
9	0.1110	0.1070	0.0569	0.0598	0.0426	0.0420	0.0673	0.1323	0.2070	0.2726	3.8	
10	0.1466	0.0219	0.0259	0.0207	0.0219	0.0265	0.0259	0.0236	0.0242	0.0242	1.6	
11	0.4980	0.7292	0.1662	0.0730	0.0782	0.0730	0.0656	0.1098	0.1829	0.2547	3.1	
12	0.0679	0.0184	0.0253	0.0224	0.0190	0.0230	0.0265	0.0270	0.0276	0.0288	1.33	
13	0.3076	0.6285	0.1616	0.1144	0.1041	0.0799	0.0592	0.0460	0.0782	0.1219	2	
14	0.1167	0.0385	0.0529	0.0466	0.0420	0.0449	0.0615	0.0535	0.0656	0.0765	--	
15	0.0909	0.1179	0.0932	0.0713	0.0546	0.0506	0.0598	0.0644	0.0742	0.0960	--	
16	0.0535	0.0236	0.0201	0.0270	0.0276	0.0219	0.0259	0.0242	0.0242	0.0334	--	
17	0.2944	0.1932	0.1742	0.0799	0.0868	0.1075	0.1133	0.1300	0.1553	0.1886	--	
18	0.0380	0.0190	0.0213	0.0207	0.0207	0.0184	0.0219	0.0201	0.0207	0.0236	--	
19	0.1489	0.2944	0.1277	0.0771	0.1035	0.1127	0.1208	0.1374	0.1599	0.1673	--	
20	0.0696	0.0207	0.0178	0.0167	0.0173	0.0167	0.0184	0.0184	0.0201	0.0201	--	
21	0.0627	0.0782	0.0794	0.0771	0.0397	0.0564	0.0673	0.0736	0.0799	0.0742	--	
22	0.0368	0.0190	0.0132	0.0132	0.0150	0.0138	0.0132	0.0144	0.0127	0.0167	--	
23	0.1242	0.2812	0.1369	0.0374	0.0782	0.0983	0.1075	0.1277	0.1547	0.1702	--	
24	0.0403	0.0150	0.0167	0.0144	0.0167	0.0144	0.0150	0.0155	0.0161	0.0184	--	
25	0.1403	0.2312	0.1231	0.0552	0.0633	0.1041	0.1254	0.1409	0.1530	0.1518	--	
26	0.0541	0.0138	0.0144	0.0109	0.0121	0.0127	0.0115	0.0121	0.0121	0.0138	--	
27	0.0817	0.0840	0.0305	0.0765	0.0541	0.0518	0.0719	0.0863	0.0817	0.0811	--	
28	0.0426	0.0167	0.0184	0.0161	0.0150	0.0184	0.0196	0.0150	0.0167	0.0167	--	
29	0.1719	0.2496	0.3703	0.3030	0.3007	0.3013	0.3088	0.3243	0.3485	0.3088	--	
30	0.0253	0.0167	0.0167	0.0173	0.0161	0.0155	0.0190	0.0167	0.0178	0.0213	--	
31	0.1133	0.0679	0.2036	0.0886	0.0518	0.0581	0.0891	0.1121	0.1196	0.1305	--	
32	0.0805	0.0115	0.0115	0.0115	0.0104	0.0121	0.0115	0.0127	0.0104	0.0132	--	
33	0.0523	0.0667	0.0403	0.0460	0.0489	0.0391	0.0397	0.0633	0.0725	0.0736	--	
34	0.0518	0.0127	0.0144	0.0138	0.0109	0.0127	0.0190	0.0132	0.0115	0.0236	--	
35	0.0989	0.0926	0.1478	0.1225	0.0776	0.0380	0.0828	0.1001	0.1035	0.0983	--	
36	0.0368	0.0109	0.0104	0.0098	0.0086	0.0086	0.0086	0.0098	0.0092	0.0109	--	
37	0.0828	0.1282	0.1403	0.0679	0.0817	0.0403	0.0558	0.0794	0.1006	0.1202	--	
38	0.0334	0.0109	0.0098	0.0098	0.0086	0.0098	0.0104	0.0092	0.0098	0.0104	--	
39	0.0437	0.0713	0.0328	0.0414	0.0420	0.0426	0.0288	0.0408	0.0552	0.0627	--	
40	0.0857	0.0109	0.0092	0.0092	0.0081	0.0081	0.0098	0.0098	0.0109	0.0104	--	

5.2.4

TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (According to DIN EN 61000-4-7)

Model: SOFAR 15000TL-G2

Active power P/Pn [%]	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequency [Hz]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]	[%]
75	0.0299	0.0332	0.0446	0.0767	0.0438	0.0991	0.0441	0.0388	0.0458	0.0787	0.0398
125	0.0293	0.0647	0.0385	0.0440	0.0353	0.0509	0.0358	0.0331	0.0365	0.0445	0.0334
175	0.0338	0.0591	0.0391	0.0494	0.0393	0.0484	0.0378	0.0395	0.0390	0.0439	0.0386
225	0.0337	0.0434	0.0367	0.0380	0.0392	0.0487	0.0445	0.0400	0.0417	0.0461	0.0404
275	0.0380	0.0606	0.0519	0.0602	0.0573	0.0641	0.0545	0.0503	0.0467	0.0492	0.0466
325	0.0409	0.0479	0.0444	0.0507	0.0548	0.0656	0.0609	0.0538	0.0496	0.0477	0.0451
375	0.0339	0.0447	0.0465	0.0466	0.0475	0.0514	0.0472	0.0479	0.0467	0.0491	0.0454
425	0.0458	0.1032	0.0558	0.0646	0.0682	0.0737	0.0702	0.0632	0.0621	0.0621	0.0587
475	0.0337	0.0650	0.0381	0.0440	0.0466	0.0481	0.0461	0.0434	0.0435	0.0431	0.0419
525	0.0404	0.0399	0.0413	0.0480	0.0480	0.0483	0.0470	0.0443	0.0459	0.0456	0.0423
575	0.0362	0.0351	0.0375	0.0375	0.0447	0.0452	0.0397	0.0398	0.0380	0.0371	0.0362
625	0.0479	0.0633	0.0627	0.0605	0.0552	0.0501	0.0445	0.0458	0.0491	0.0616	0.0657
675	0.0377	0.0365	0.0435	0.0369	0.0399	0.0397	0.0500	0.0472	0.0516	0.0612	0.0567
725	0.2665	0.4177	0.4864	0.4778	0.5038	0.5356	0.5580	0.5878	0.6181	0.6410	0.5954
775	0.0423	0.0340	0.0403	0.0423	0.0440	0.0416	0.0450	0.0460	0.0440	0.0573	0.0527
825	0.0315	0.0743	0.1164	0.0893	0.0726	0.0544	0.0418	0.0298	0.0307	0.0430	0.0471
875	0.0323	0.0359	0.0343	0.0294	0.0298	0.0307	0.0290	0.0297	0.0297	0.0285	0.0277
925	0.0353	0.0520	0.0345	0.0388	0.0413	0.0412	0.0381	0.0358	0.0360	0.0358	0.0358
975	0.0323	0.0280	0.0291	0.0281	0.0316	0.0307	0.0303	0.0313	0.0314	0.0294	0.0319
1025	0.0445	0.0791	0.0272	0.0332	0.0387	0.0414	0.0396	0.0383	0.0412	0.0420	0.0451
1075	0.0268	0.0251	0.0257	0.0271	0.0240	0.0264	0.0250	0.0245	0.0257	0.0271	0.0282
1125	0.0270	0.0279	0.0234	0.0212	0.0245	0.0260	0.0260	0.0255	0.0263	0.0260	0.0263
1175	0.0310	0.0324	0.0291	0.0277	0.0289	0.0298	0.0279	0.0295	0.0309	0.0298	0.0276
1225	0.0247	0.0287	0.0209	0.0188	0.0216	0.0245	0.0244	0.0259	0.0256	0.0240	0.0231
1275	0.0234	0.0227	0.0191	0.0185	0.0175	0.0198	0.0198	0.0208	0.0221	0.0239	0.0226
1325	0.0247	0.0609	0.0225	0.0199	0.0212	0.0280	0.0273	0.0265	0.0275	0.0303	0.0273
1375	0.0226	0.0259	0.0228	0.0225	0.0191	0.0227	0.0233	0.0200	0.0227	0.0297	0.0223
1425	0.0248	0.0477	0.0425	0.0411	0.0392	0.0504	0.0438	0.0433	0.0470	0.0360	0.0451
1475	0.1440	0.0383	0.0622	0.0617	0.0526	0.0519	0.0894	0.0584	0.0576	0.1346	0.0630
1525	0.0231	0.0292	0.0225	0.0210	0.0175	0.0195	0.0220	0.0226	0.0216	0.0218	0.0219
1575	0.0197	0.0198	0.0169	0.0174	0.0167	0.0167	0.0162	0.0206	0.0180	0.0235	0.0183
1625	0.0242	0.0242	0.0196	0.0222	0.0173	0.0170	0.0203	0.0232	0.0219	0.0245	0.0217
1675	0.0219	0.0196	0.0186	0.0166	0.0181	0.0175	0.0168	0.0192	0.0163	0.0159	0.0174
1725	0.0190	0.0210	0.0235	0.0243	0.0221	0.0229	0.0239	0.0281	0.0261	0.0246	0.0240
1775	0.0222	0.0181	0.0167	0.0182	0.0162	0.0157	0.0166	0.0176	0.0141	0.0162	0.0153
1825	0.0175	0.0230	0.0162	0.0188	0.0154	0.0149	0.0145	0.0177	0.0170	0.0166	0.0168
1875	0.0177	0.0141	0.0138	0.0164	0.0144	0.0130	0.0134	0.0144	0.0141	0.0150	0.0159
1925	0.0193	0.0169	0.0144	0.0178	0.0166	0.0143	0.0145	0.0153	0.0179	0.0180	0.0180
1975	0.0177	0.0153	0.0128	0.0186	0.0153	0.0123	0.0149	0.0140	0.0165	0.0150	0.0135

5.2.4	TABLE: Harmonics and inter-harmonics (According to DIN EN 61000-4-7)										
Model: SOFAR 15000TL-G2											
Active power P/P _n [%]	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequency [kHz]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]	[[%]
2.1	0.1658	0.1547	0.1792	0.0832	0.1185	0.0941	0.0890	0.1120	0.1292	0.1358	0.1799
2.3	0.0877	0.0853	0.1609	0.0573	0.0687	0.0768	0.0520	0.0681	0.0845	0.0894	0.0864
2.5	0.1181	0.0515	0.1359	0.0762	0.0485	0.0720	0.0576	0.0545	0.0634	0.0780	0.0887
2.7	0.1092	0.0673	0.1048	0.1136	0.0323	0.0867	0.0628	0.0524	0.0687	0.0803	0.0835
2.9	0.0776	0.0882	0.0960	0.0835	0.0526	0.0714	0.0742	0.0573	0.0666	0.0770	0.0832
3.1	0.0909	0.0756	0.0831	0.0761	0.0453	0.0496	0.0621	0.0638	0.0569	0.0617	0.0718
3.3	0.0939	0.0630	0.0881	0.1126	0.0462	0.0451	0.0909	0.0800	0.0683	0.0701	0.0762
3.5	0.0851	0.0737	0.0503	0.1141	0.0580	0.0493	0.0826	0.0733	0.0600	0.0591	0.0642
3.7	0.0949	0.1043	0.0751	0.1278	0.0908	0.0770	0.0839	0.1022	0.1028	0.0977	0.0992
3.9	0.0579	0.0751	0.0731	0.1246	0.1102	0.0771	0.0831	0.1145	0.1055	0.0890	0.0972
4.1	0.0409	0.0420	0.0675	0.0751	0.0692	0.0603	0.0580	0.0734	0.0598	0.0546	0.0552
4.3	0.0272	0.0323	0.0463	0.0506	0.0426	0.0411	0.0401	0.0483	0.0654	0.0706	0.0625
4.5	0.0235	0.0263	0.0252	0.0313	0.0308	0.0286	0.0303	0.0370	0.0498	0.0559	0.0448
4.7	0.0348	0.0375	0.0390	0.0395	0.0406	0.0399	0.0403	0.0413	0.0436	0.0445	0.0434
4.9	0.0152	0.0171	0.0175	0.0177	0.0190	0.0194	0.0192	0.0196	0.0196	0.0208	0.0236
5.1	0.0140	0.0153	0.0155	0.0162	0.0166	0.0172	0.0170	0.0172	0.0176	0.0181	0.0180
5.3	0.0122	0.0133	0.0142	0.0141	0.0142	0.0147	0.0144	0.0150	0.0148	0.0150	0.0152
5.5	0.0113	0.0124	0.0127	0.0127	0.0128	0.0134	0.0130	0.0131	0.0132	0.0133	0.0136
5.7	0.0114	0.0127	0.0128	0.0134	0.0125	0.0130	0.0128	0.0128	0.0129	0.0132	0.0131
5.9	0.0104	0.0128	0.0123	0.0115	0.0116	0.0120	0.0119	0.0115	0.0117	0.0126	0.0117
6.1	0.0145	0.0174	0.0158	0.0157	0.0154	0.0162	0.0153	0.0157	0.0154	0.0152	0.0157
6.3	0.0148	0.0191	0.0165	0.0172	0.0176	0.0163	0.0172	0.0152	0.0173	0.0184	0.0164
6.5	0.0112	0.0153	0.0123	0.0130	0.0129	0.0127	0.0122	0.0125	0.0125	0.0130	0.0125
6.7	0.0312	0.0368	0.0358	0.0379	0.0404	0.0393	0.0425	0.0431	0.0469	0.0504	0.0521
6.9	0.0101	0.0185	0.0121	0.0117	0.0116	0.0117	0.0114	0.0111	0.0111	0.0114	0.0110
7.1	0.0167	0.0229	0.0176	0.0173	0.0172	0.0178	0.0174	0.0190	0.0184	0.0184	0.0198
7.3	0.0109	0.0132	0.0118	0.0120	0.0115	0.0121	0.0122	0.0114	0.0119	0.0121	0.0116
7.5	0.0124	0.0113	0.0112	0.0104	0.0100	0.0105	0.0103	0.0103	0.0103	0.0105	0.0139
7.7	0.0084	0.0101	0.0097	0.0088	0.0088	0.0089	0.0089	0.0086	0.0088	0.0089	0.0090
7.9	0.0081	0.0093	0.0091	0.0086	0.0088	0.0092	0.0088	0.0085	0.0087	0.0091	0.0088
8.1	0.0113	0.0111	0.0104	0.0100	0.0104	0.0107	0.0106	0.0102	0.0107	0.0110	0.0126
8.3	0.0106	0.0106	0.0105	0.0102	0.0104	0.0107	0.0103	0.0103	0.0105	0.0106	0.0104
8.5	0.0104	0.0101	0.0099	0.0106	0.0100	0.0105	0.0103	0.0102	0.0105	0.0107	0.0105
8.7	0.0084	0.0086	0.0082	0.0088	0.0086	0.0086	0.0083	0.0085	0.0084	0.0089	0.0087
8.9	0.0150	0.0143	0.0142	0.0144	0.0144	0.0144	0.0147	0.0145	0.0147	0.0153	0.0172

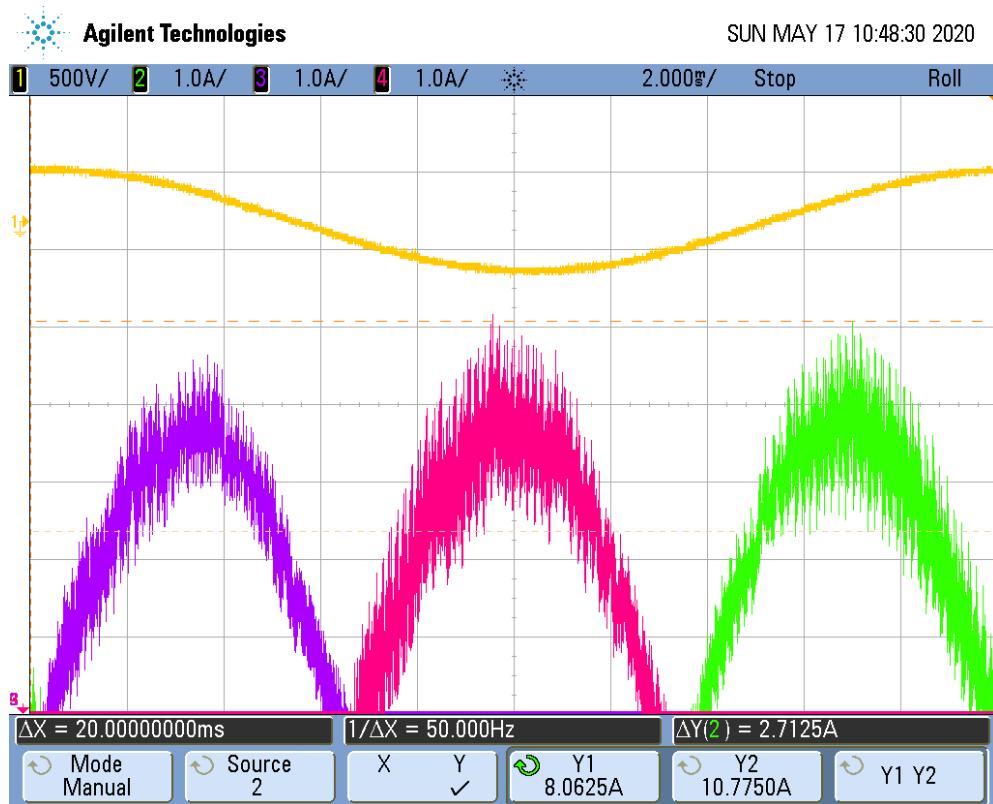
5.2.5	Commutation notches	P
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\hat{U}_n (The peak value of the nominal voltage U_n) = 325.22 V

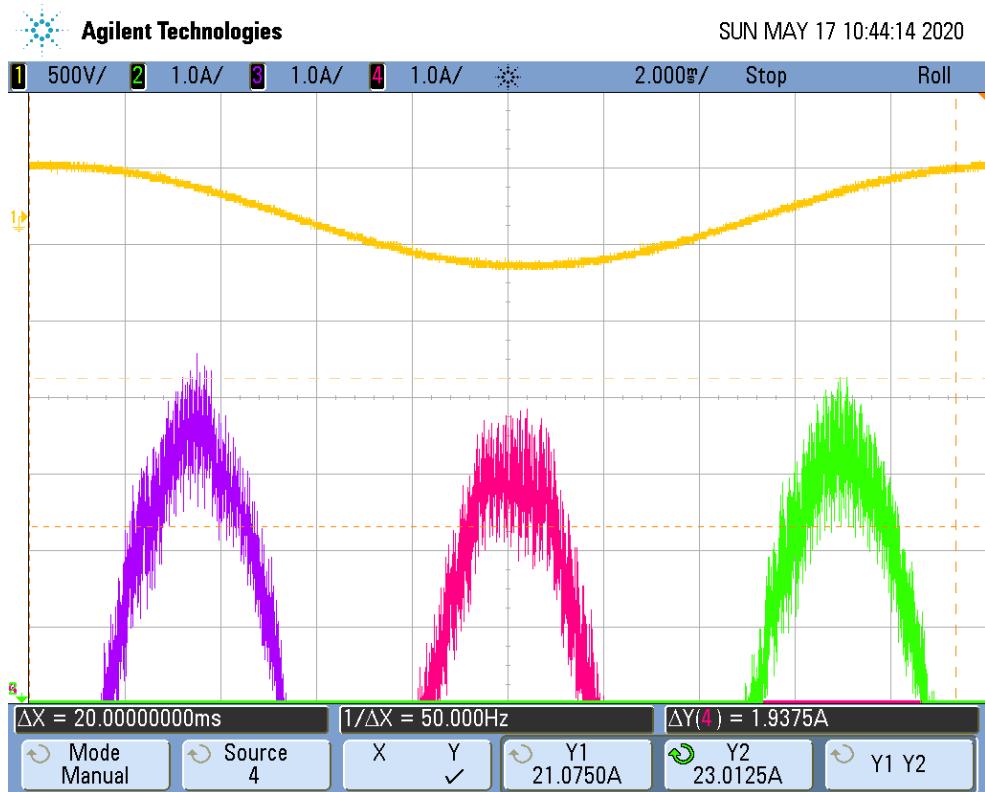
Test impedance: $0.24\Omega + 0.15j$

Operating points	Maximum commutation current (A)	ΔU_{kom} (V)	$d_{kom} (= \Delta U_{kom} / \hat{U}_n)$ (%)	d_{kom} limit (%)
25% $P_{E_{max}}$ and 35 % $P_{E_{max}}$:	2.713	0.77	0.24	5
65% $P_{E_{max}}$ and 75 % $P_{E_{max}}$:	1.938	0.55	0.17	5
>90 % $P_{E_{max}}$:	2.738	0.77	0.24	5

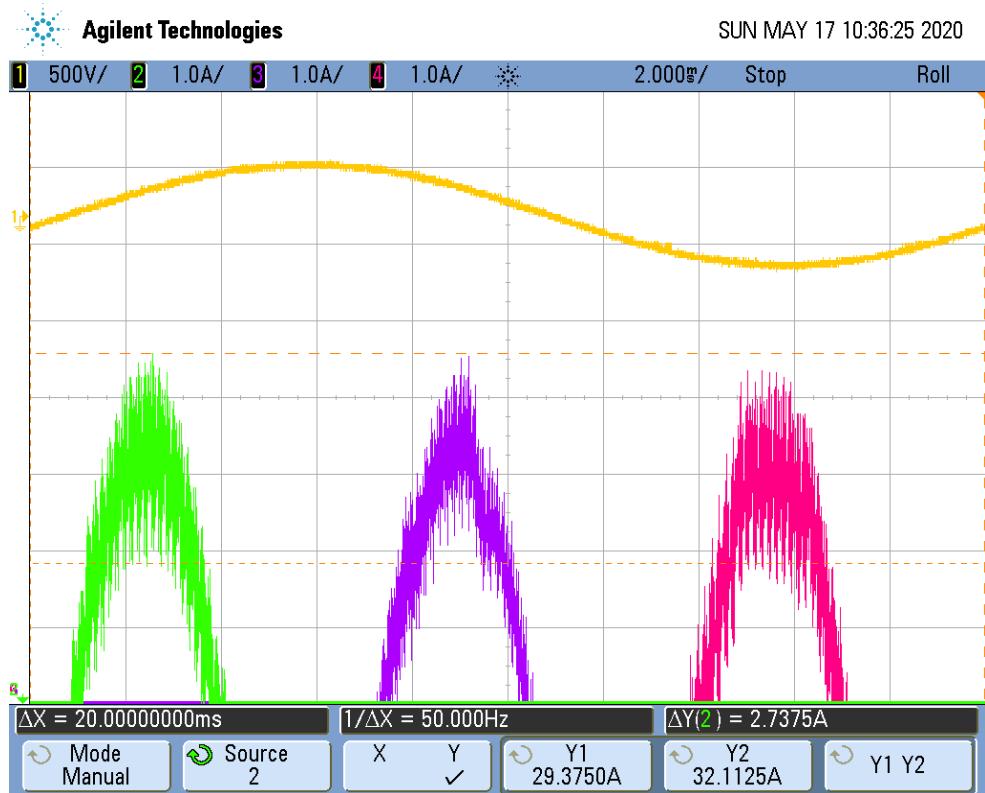
Between 25% $P_{E_{max}}$ and 35 % $P_{E_{max}}$:



Between 65% P_{Emax} and 75 % P_{Emax} :



>90 % P_{Emax} :

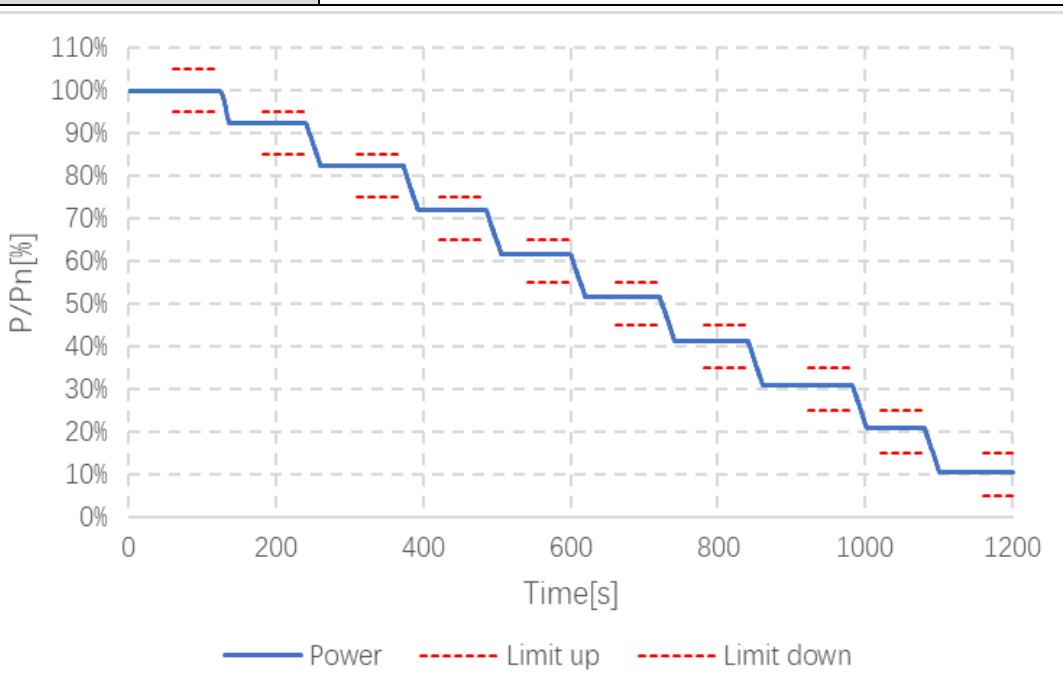


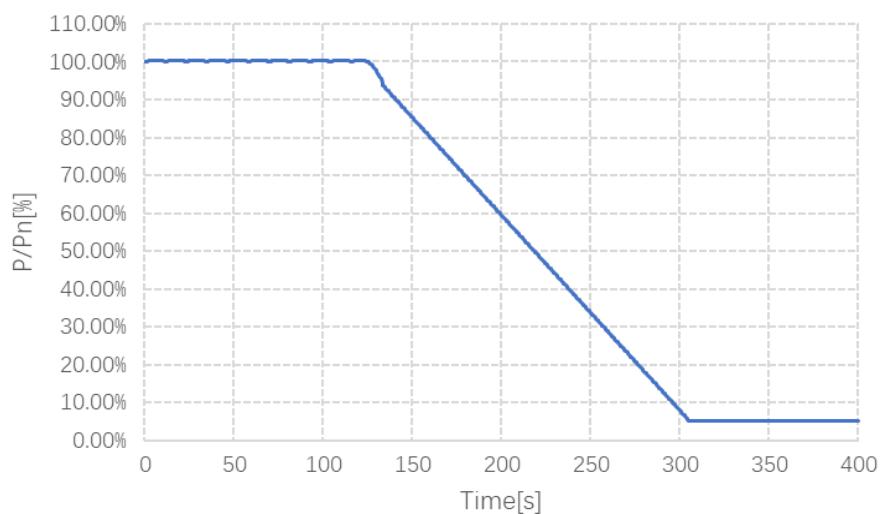
5.2.6	TABLE: DC Injection						P						
Model: SOFAR 10000TL-G2													
Mains voltage: 230V													
Power P/Pn		100%											
Phase L1		Measurement			Limitation								
0.0096A	0.066%	0.0104A	0.072%	0.0086A	0.059%								
Power P/Pn [%]		66%											
Phase L1		Measurement			Limitation								
0.0089A	0.061%	0.0113A	0.078%	0.0092A	0.063%								
Power P/Pn [%]		33%											
Phase L1		Measurement			Limitation								
0.0094A	0.065%	0.0056A	0.039%	0.0057A	0.039%								
Model: SOFAR 15000TL-G2													
Power P/Pn		100%											
Phase L1		Measurement			Limitation								
0.0104A	0.048%	0.0217A	0.100%	0.0134A	0.061%								
Power P/Pn [%]		66%											
Phase L1		Measurement			Limitation								
0.0091A	0.042%	0.0176A	0.081%	0.0118A	0.054%								
Power P/Pn [%]		33%											
Phase L1		Measurement			Limitation								
0.0098A	0.045%	0.0152A	0.070%	0.0083A	0.038%								
Remark: The absolute value of measurements have been taken.													

5.3.2		TABLE: Asymmetry calculation for three-phase inverter					P		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Three-phase inverter									
Test voltage: 230 V, 50 Hz									
No.		Test condition		Power asymmetry [VA]					
		$\cos\phi$	P/P _{Emax}	I	II	III	IV	VI	
1		1.00	100%	56.03	55.17	55.45	55.42	54.44	
2		1.00	50%	20.86	20.92	20.82	20.93	21.01	
3	max. under-excited		100%	85.79	86.71	86.49	86.44	86.14	
4			50%	60.17	60.12	60.64	59.92	60.46	
5	max. over-excited		100%	69.36	67.71	67.81	68.68	67.09	
6			50%	37.81	37.61	37.39	37.69	37.76	
Max. Power Asymmetry [VA]			86.71			Limitation [VA]	4600		

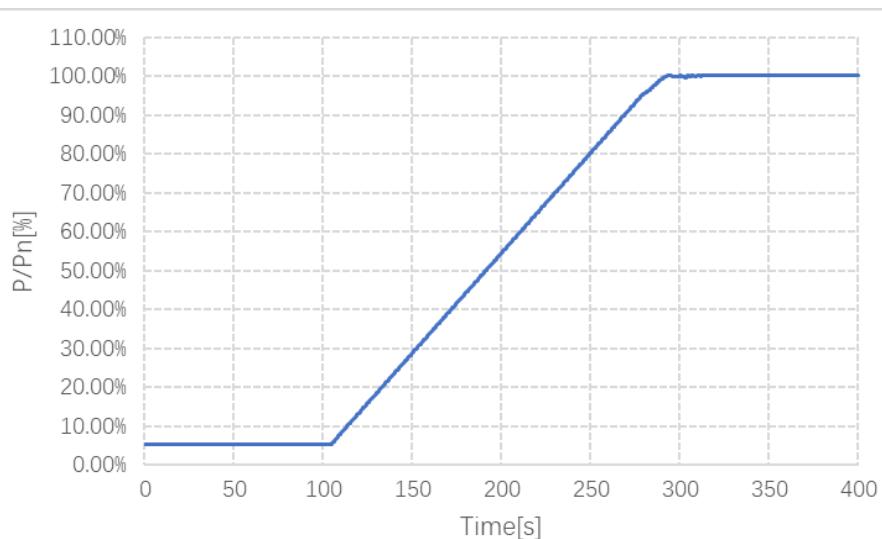
5.4.2		TABLE: Measurement of active- and reactive power ranges						P	
Model: SOFAR 10000TL-G2									
No.	Test condition		Measurement						
	Cos ϕ	U / Un	U [V]	I [A]	P _{Emax600 *)} [W]	S _{Emax600 *)} [VA]	Q [Var]	Cos ϕ	
a1	1.00	90%	207.47	16.10	10013.82	10020.03	-349.09	0.9994	
a3		100%	230.39	14.55	10047.55	10055.73	-401.88	0.9992	
a5		109%	250.87	13.39	10071.93	10081.28	-428.74	0.9991	
b1	max. under-excited	95%	218.72	16.84	9985.27	11050.60	-4733.61	0.9036	
b3		100%	224.55	16.44	9995.95	11064.42	-4743.38	0.9034	
B5		109%	250.81	14.78	10026.04	11117.57	-4803.64	0.9018	
c1	max. over-excited	90%	207.47	17.90	9984.24	11143.30	4948.10	0.8960	
c3		100%	230.47	16.17	10024.65	11176.83	4941.94	0.8969	
c4		105%	241.65	15.43	10041.03	11188.20	4934.40	0.8975	
P _{Emax600} [W]			10071.93						
S _{Emax600} [VA]			11188.20						
Model: SOFAR 12000TL-G2									
No.	Test condition		Measurement						
	Cos ϕ	U / Un	U [V]	I [A]	P _{Emax600 *)} [W]	S _{Emax600 *)} [VA]	Q [Var]	Cos ϕ	
a1	1.00	90%	207.52	19.24	11971.13	11976.96	-369.87	0.9995	
a3		100%	230.49	17.39	12017.07	12024.64	-421.87	0.9994	
a5		109%	250.77	16.03	12049.45	12057.96	-447.17	0.9993	
b1	max. under-excited	95%	207.56	21.21	11950.31	13208.54	5625.86	0.9047	
b3		100%	230.52	19.17	12001.91	13255.27	5625.87	0.9054	
B5		109%	241.67	18.31	12022.33	13271.90	5621.46	0.9058	
c1	max. over-excited	90%	218.55	20.14	11952.30	13207.60	-5619.63	0.9050	
c3		100%	224.50	19.64	11960.11	13219.07	-5629.90	0.9048	
c4		105%	250.84	17.67	12006.83	13294.93	-5708.45	0.9031	
P _{Emax600} [W]			12049.45						
S _{Emax600} [VA]			13294.93						
Model: SOFAR 15000TL-G2									
No.	Test condition		Measurement						
	Cos ϕ	U / Un	U [V]	I [A]	P _{Emax600 *)} [W]	S _{Emax600 *)} [VA]	Q [Var]	Cos ϕ	

a1	1.00	90%	207.19	24.10	14972.96	14978.28	-395.25	0.9996	
a3		100%	230.63	21.74	15038.29	15044.97	-443.37	0.9996	
a5		109%	250.89	20.05	15082.58	15089.87	-462.30	0.9995	
b1	max. under-excited	95%	218.46	24.42	14302.20	16005.10	-7183.67	0.8936	
b3		100%	224.30	24.25	14613.69	16312.23	-7246.52	0.8958	
B5		109%	250.77	22.15	15003.15	16662.61	-7247.16	0.9004	
c1	max. over-excited	90%	207.56	24.33	13548.69	15147.31	6772.56	0.8945	
c3		100%	230.64	23.94	14968.98	16562.52	7087.67	0.9038	
c4		105%	241.63	22.90	15008.66	16601.85	7095.75	0.9040	
P_Emax600 [W]		15082.58							
S_Emax600 [V.A]		16662.61							

5.4.3	Active power reduction through setpoint specification				P
Measurement Item	Power Setting [W]	Actual Power [W]	Tolerance of power [W]	$\Delta P / P_n$ [%]	
100%	15000.00	15058.44	58.44	0.39	
90%	13500.00	13938.52	438.52	2.92	
80%	12000.00	12392.32	392.32	2.62	
70%	10500.00	10845.69	345.69	2.30	
60%	9000.00	9298.95	298.95	1.99	
50%	7500.00	7753.45	253.45	1.69	
40%	6000.00	6209.27	209.27	1.40	
30%	4500.00	4664.94	164.94	1.10	
20%	3000.00	3120.83	120.83	0.81	
10%	1500.00	1105.57	-394.43	-2.63	
Limitation of $\Delta P / P_n$	$\pm 5\%$				
					
Power gradient (100%Pn ->5%Pn) [W/s]:	77.10 W/s				
Power gradient (5%Pn ->100%Pn) [W/s]:	-77.74 W/s				
Limitation of gradient [W/s]	0.33%Pn – 0.66%Pn				



Power gradient from 100% to 5%



Power gradient from 5% to 100%

The exact name of interface: Logic interface

Information: if receiving the signal is low, the interface will change the state of power, which specified in the manual

Response time of Activation of interface: Response time (5s limitation): Primary power:100% to 0%



Response time: 1.994 s

Noted: CH4 represents signal for activating logic interface, CH3: Current of EUT, CH1: Voltage of EUT

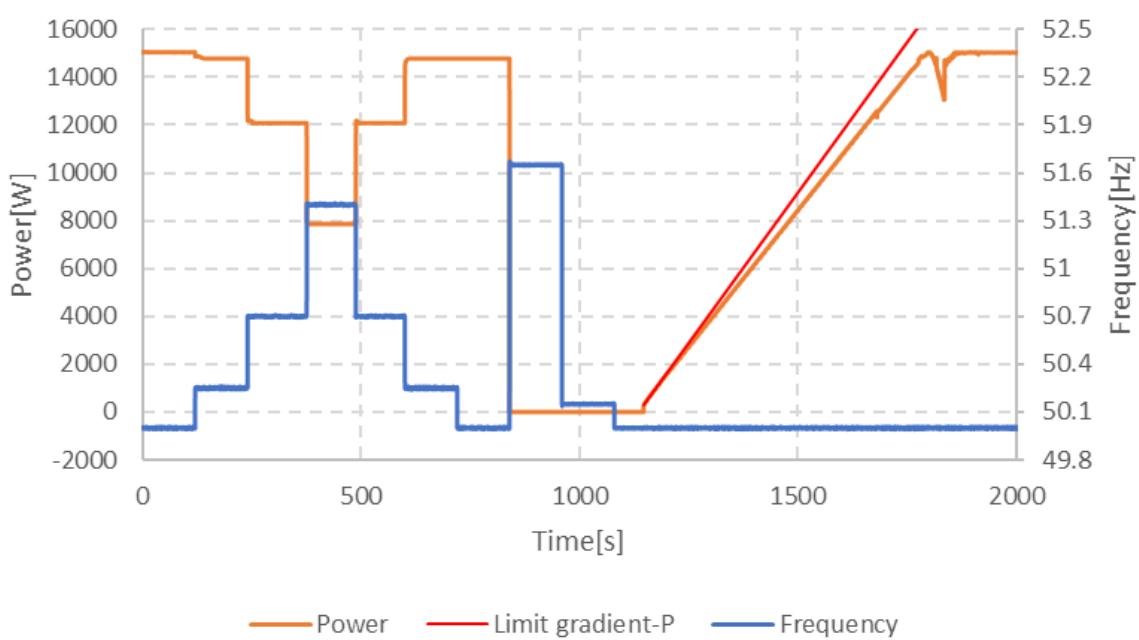
5.4.3.5 Measurement priority interfaces / energy management system

Interface	1	2	3	4
test 1: P in pu soll	0.6	1.0	0.3	0
test 2: P in pu soll	0.3	1.0	0	0.6
test 3: P in pu soll	1.0	0	0.6	0.3

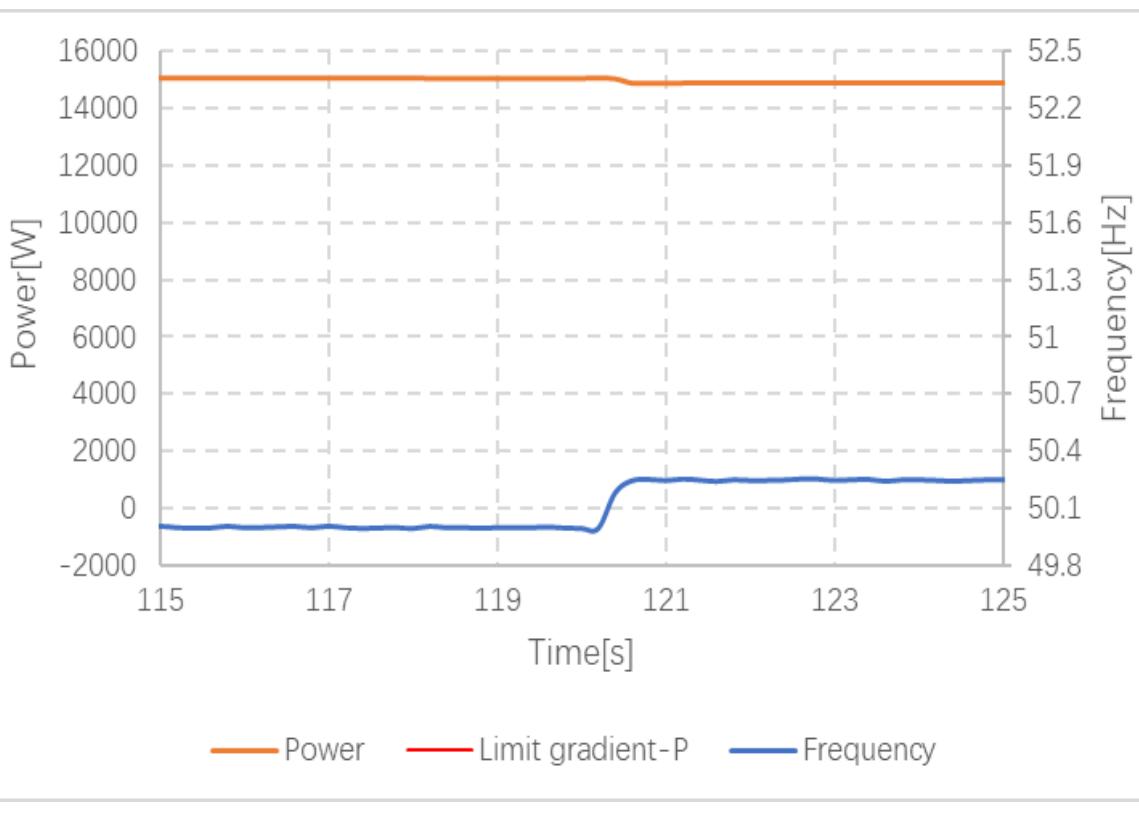
The PGU is always response at the lowest priority.

5.4.4		Active power supply at overfrequency						P
Test 1 Setting parameters of the EZE: $P = 100\% P_{E\max}$ Start of power reduction at 50.2 Hz $s = 5\% (40\% P_{\text{ref}} / \text{Hz})$	40% $P_{E\max}$ (W)		6033		10% $P_{E\max}$ (W)		1508	
	f (Hz)	Expected Active power output [P/ $P_{E\max}$] [%]	Measured output Power (W)	Tolerance between measured P and Expected [$\Delta P/P_{E\max}$] [%]	Tolerance Limit [%]	Time		
a) 50Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.00	100	15045.76	-0.24	< ± 5%	--	--	--
b) 50.25Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.25	98	14789.27	0.06	< ± 10%	0.2	0.3	0.4
c) 50.70Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.70	80	12085.75	0.13	< ± 10%	--	0.2	0.4
d) 51.40Hz ± 0.01Hz	51.40	52	7866.37	0.16	< ± 10%	--	0.2	0.3
e) 50.70Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.70	80	12081.91	0.11	< ± 10%	--	0.3	0.4
f) 50.25Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.25	98	14779.62	-0.01	< ± 10%	--	0.3	0.4
g) 50Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.00	100	14783.13	-1.99	< ± 10%	--	0.1	0.2
h) 51.65Hz ± 0.01Hz	Disconnection Time[ms]:100, Limitation[ms]: 200							
i) 50.15Hz ± 0.01Hz	Reconnection: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, Limitation: No reconnection is allowed.							
j) 50.00Hz ± 0.01Hz	Reconnection time: 66.4s Maximal Rising Gradient [%/min]: 9.04%, Limitation [%/min]: 10%							

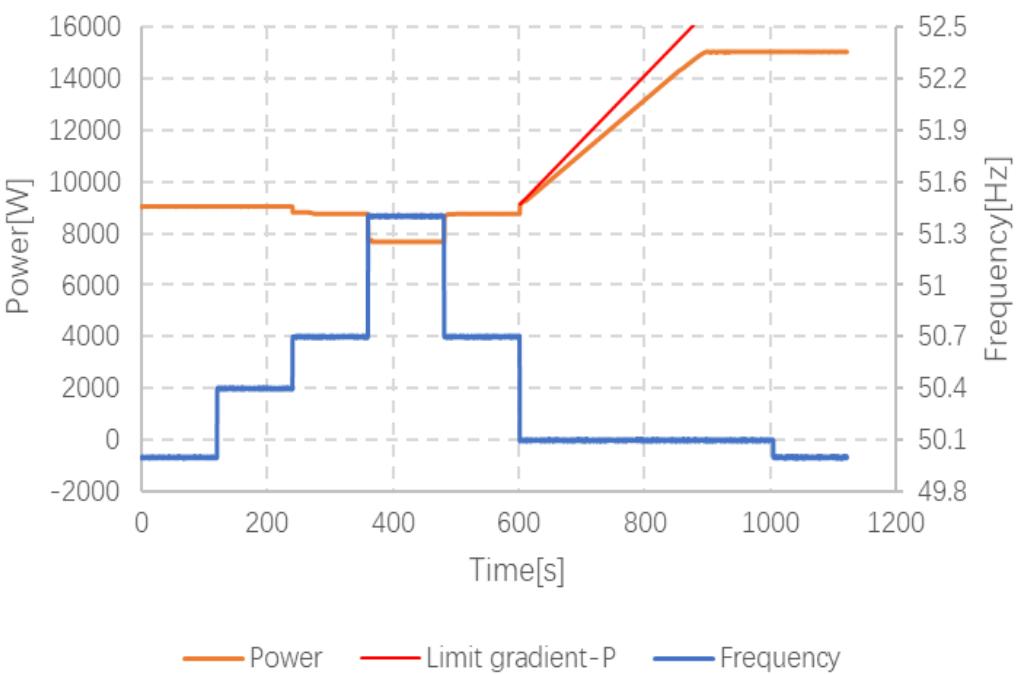
Test 2 Setting parameters of the EZE: $P = 60\% P_{\text{Emax}}$ (The reduction of the primary energy supply to limit the active power output, or the limiting setting of the active power output must be removed from measuring point c) Start of power reduction at 50.5 Hz $s = 12\% (16.67\% P / \text{Hz})$	16.67% P_{Emax} (W)		2514.27		10% P_{Emax} (W)		1508	
	f (Hz)	Expected Active power output [P/ P_{Emax}] [%]	Measured output Power (W)	Tolerance between measured P and Expected [ΔP / P_{Emax}] [%]	Tolerance Limit [%]	Time		
a)50Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	50.00	60	9044.64	-0.03	< $\pm 5\%$	--	--	--
b)50.40Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	50.40	60	9045.01	-0.03	< $\pm 10\%$	--	--	--
c)50.70Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	50.70	58	8766.97	0.13	< $\pm 10\%$	0.1	0.1	0.2
d)51.40Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	51.40	51	7680.84	-0.07	< $\pm 10\%$	--	0.1	0.2
e)50.70Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	50.70	58	8747.39	0.00	< $\pm 10\%$	--	0.1	0.2
f)50.10Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	50.10	60-100	Maximal Rising Gradient [%/min]: 8.16, Limitation [%/min]: 10%					
g)50Hz $\pm 0.01\text{Hz}$	50.00	100	--					



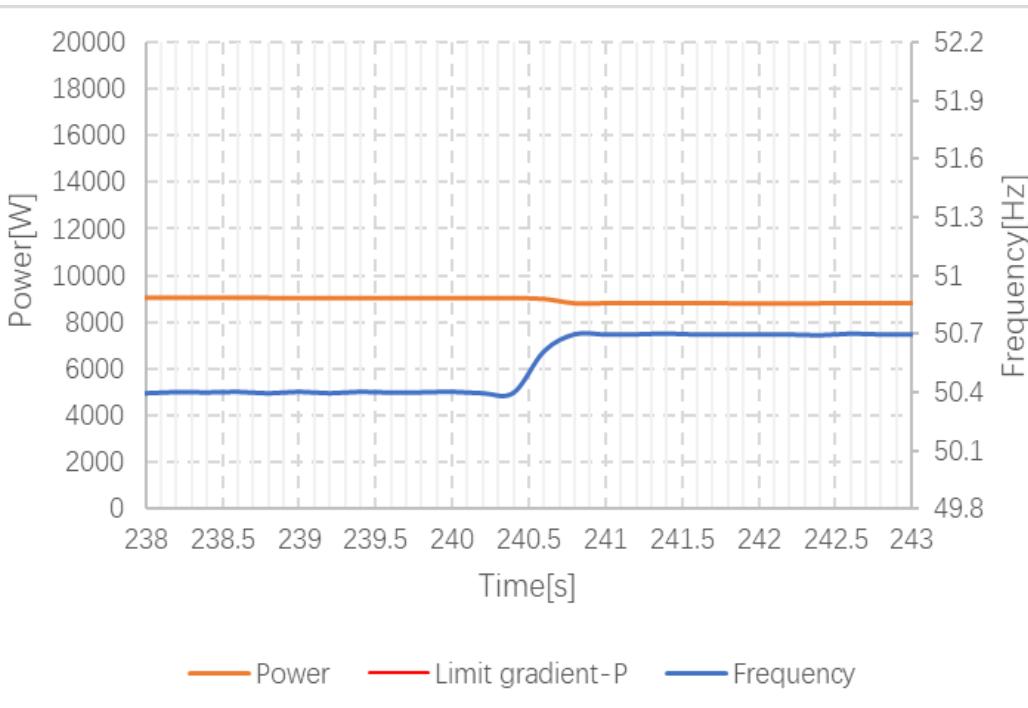
Test 1 P&F curve



Response time



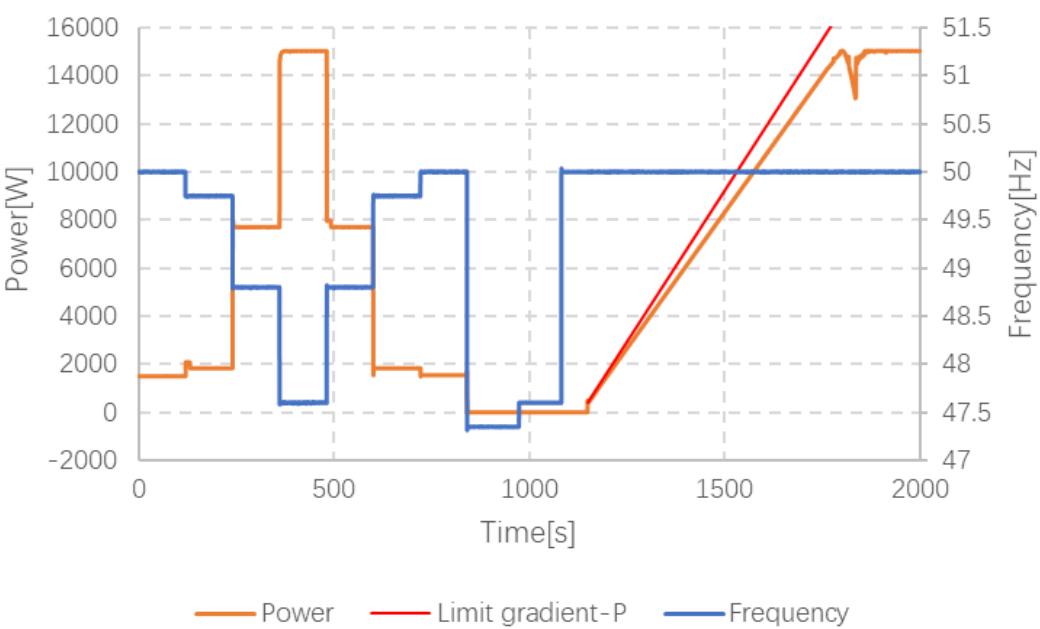
Test 2 P&F curve



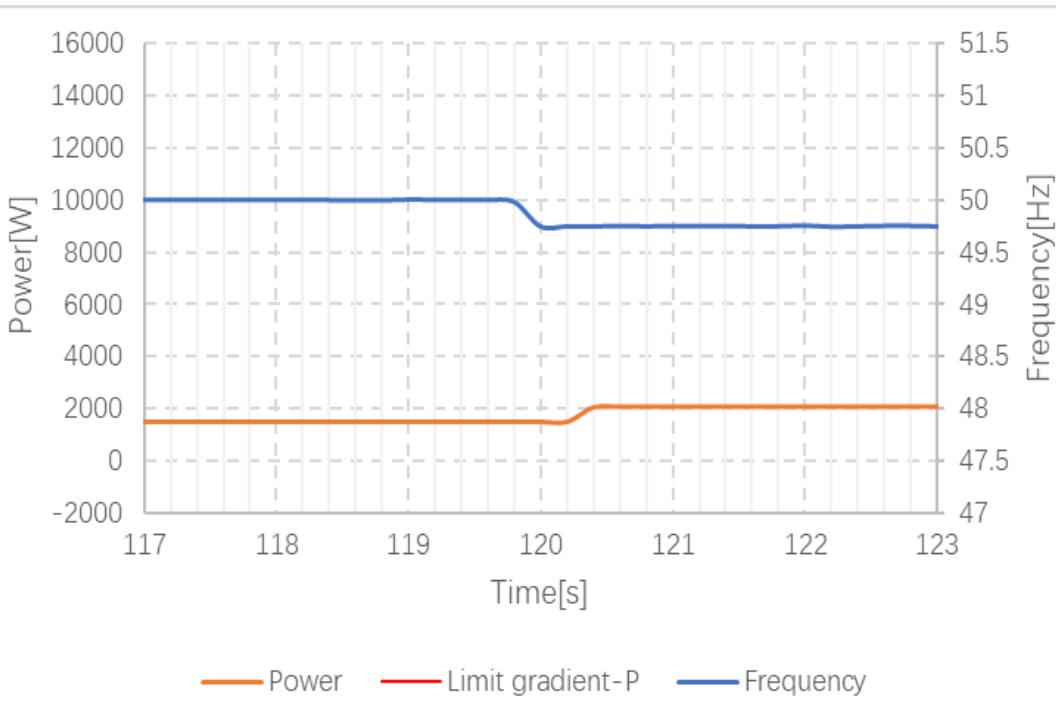
Response time

5.4.6	Active power supply at underfrequency						P
	40%P _{Emax} (W)		6033		10%P _{Emax} (W)		
Test 1 Setting parameters of the EZE:P=10% Start of power reduction at 49.8 Hz	f (Hz)	Expected Active power output [P/P _{Emax}] [%]	Measured output Power (W)	Tolerance between measured P and Expected [△P/P _{Emax}] [%]	Tolerance Limit [%]	Time	
						The initial time delay TV <2s	The response times T _{an_90 %} <2s
a) 50Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.00	10	1506.29	-0.01	< ± 5%	--	--
b) 49.75Hz ± 0.01Hz	49.75	12	1857.15	0.31	< ± 10%	0.1	0.1
c) 48.80Hz ± 0.01Hz	48.80	50	7704.86	1.08	< ± 10%	--	0.5
d) 47.60Hz ± 0.01Hz	47.60	98	15022.48	1.60	< ± 10%	--	0.3
e) 48.80Hz ± 0.01Hz	48.80	50	7725.68	1.22	< ± 10%	--	0.4
f) 49.75Hz ± 0.01Hz	49.85	12	1836.90	0.18	< ± 10%	--	0.5
g) 50Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.00	10	1549.09	0.27	< ± 10%	--	--
h) 47.35Hz ± 0.01Hz	Disconnection Time[ms]: 100, Limitation[ms]: _200_						
i) 47.60Hz ± 0.01Hz	Reconnection: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, Limitation: No reconnection is allowed.						
j) 50.00Hz ± 0.01Hz	Reconnection time: 66.6s Maximal Rising Gradient [%/min]: 8.64%, Limitation [%/min]: 10.00%						

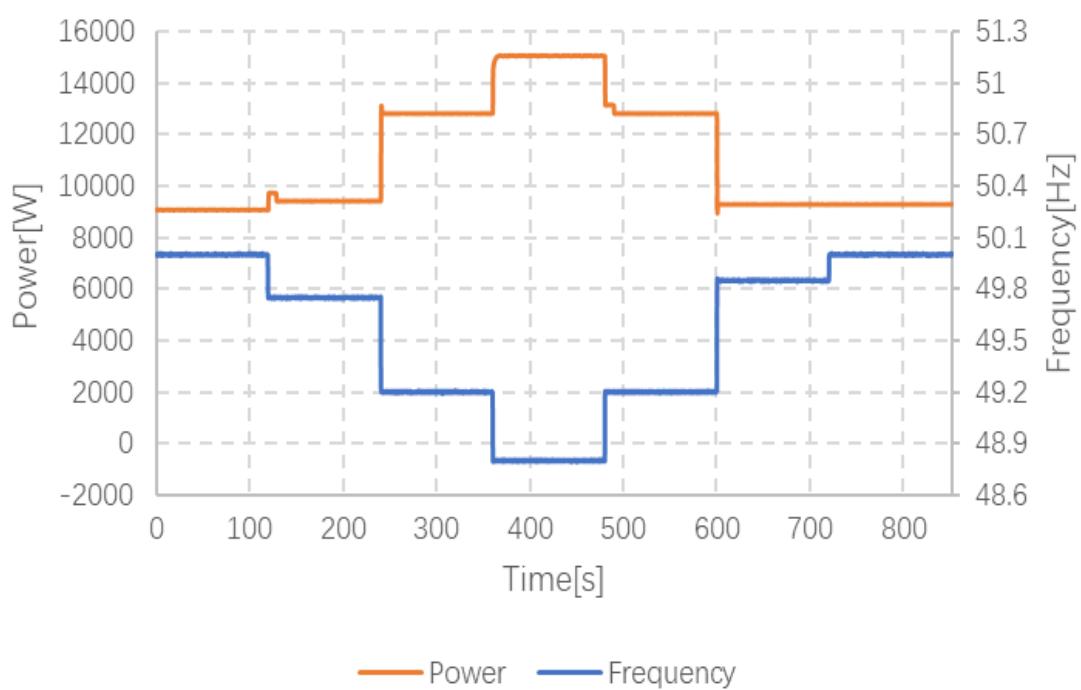
Test 2 Setting parameters of the EZE: $P = 60\% P_{\text{Emax}}$ (The reduction of the primary energy supply to limit the active power output, or the limiting setting of the active power output must be removed from measuring point c) Start of power reduction at 49.8 Hz	40% P_{Emax} (W)		6033		10% P_{Emax} (W)		1508	
	f (Hz)	Expected Active power output [P/ P_{Emax}] [%]	Measured output Power (W)	Tolerance between measured P and Expected [ΔP / P_{Emax}] [%]	Tolerance Limit [%]	Time		
a)50Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.00	60	9065.66	0.11	< ± 5%	--	--	--
b)49.75Hz ± 0.01Hz	49.75	62	9427.36	0.50	< ± 10%	0.1	0.3	0.4
c)49.20Hz ± 0.01Hz	49.20	84	12811.59	0.94	< ± 10%	--	0.2	0.4
d)48.80Hz ± 0.01Hz	48.80	100	15048.26	-0.23	< ± 10%	--	--	--
e)49.20Hz ± 0.01Hz	49.20	84	12834.14	1.09	< ± 10%	--	--	--
f)49.85Hz ± 0.01Hz	49.85	60	9281.03	1.53	< ± 10%	--	0.4	0.6
g)50Hz ± 0.01Hz	50.00	60	9281.38	1.54	< ± 10%	---	--	--



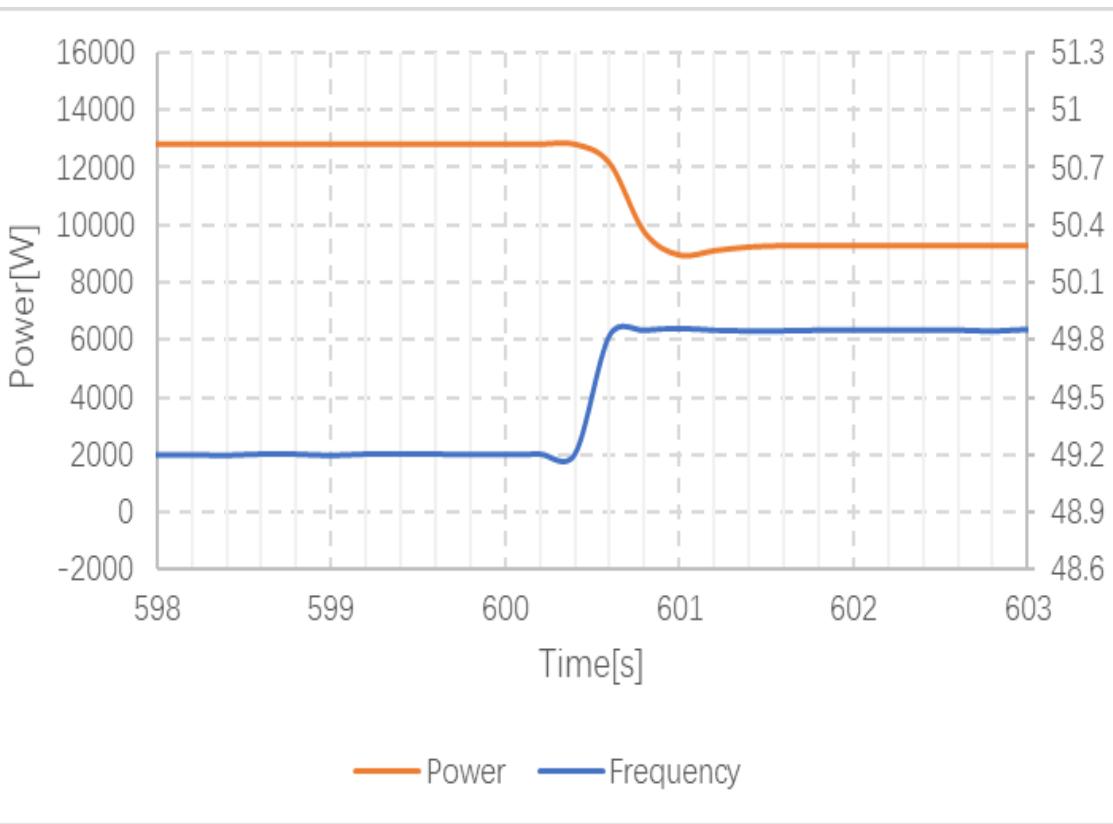
Test 1 P&F curve



Response time

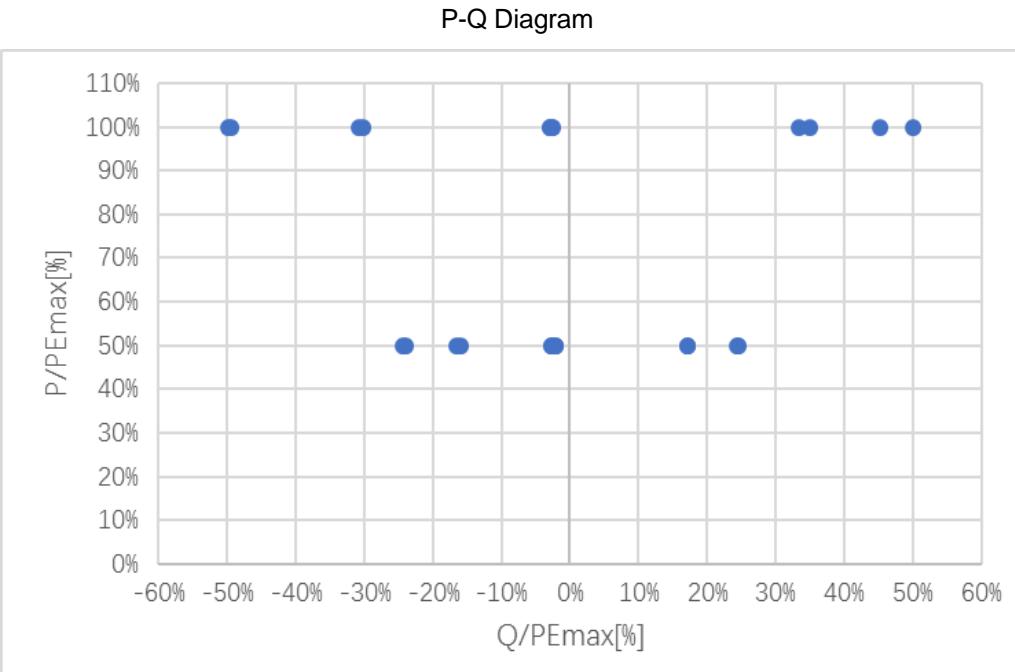


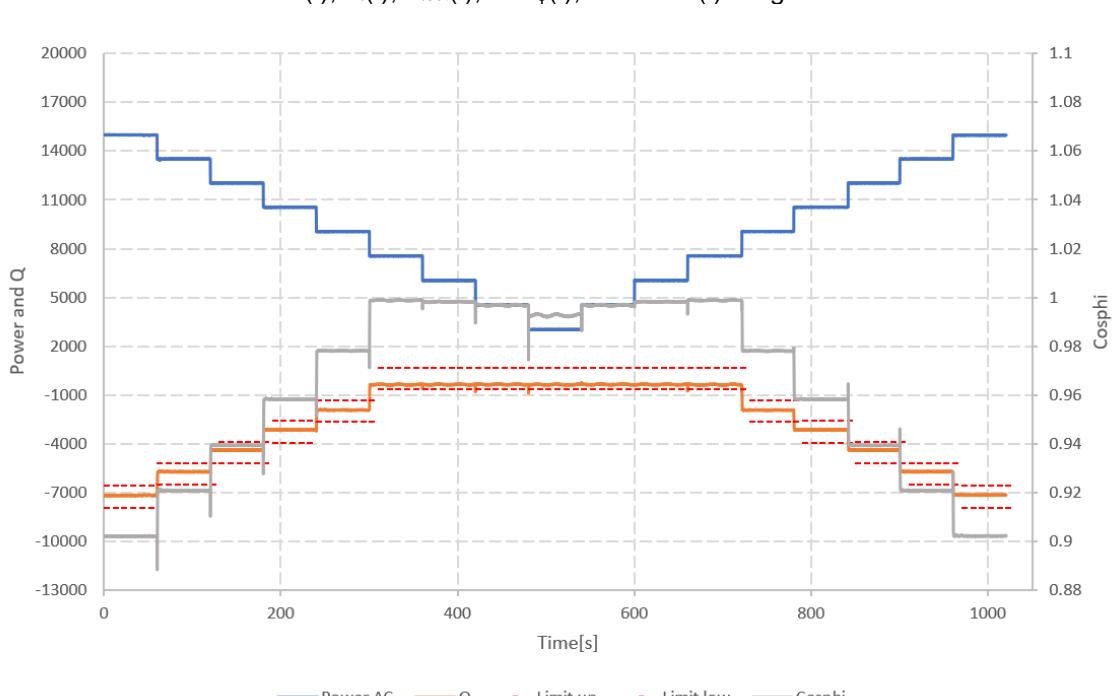
Test 2 P&F curve

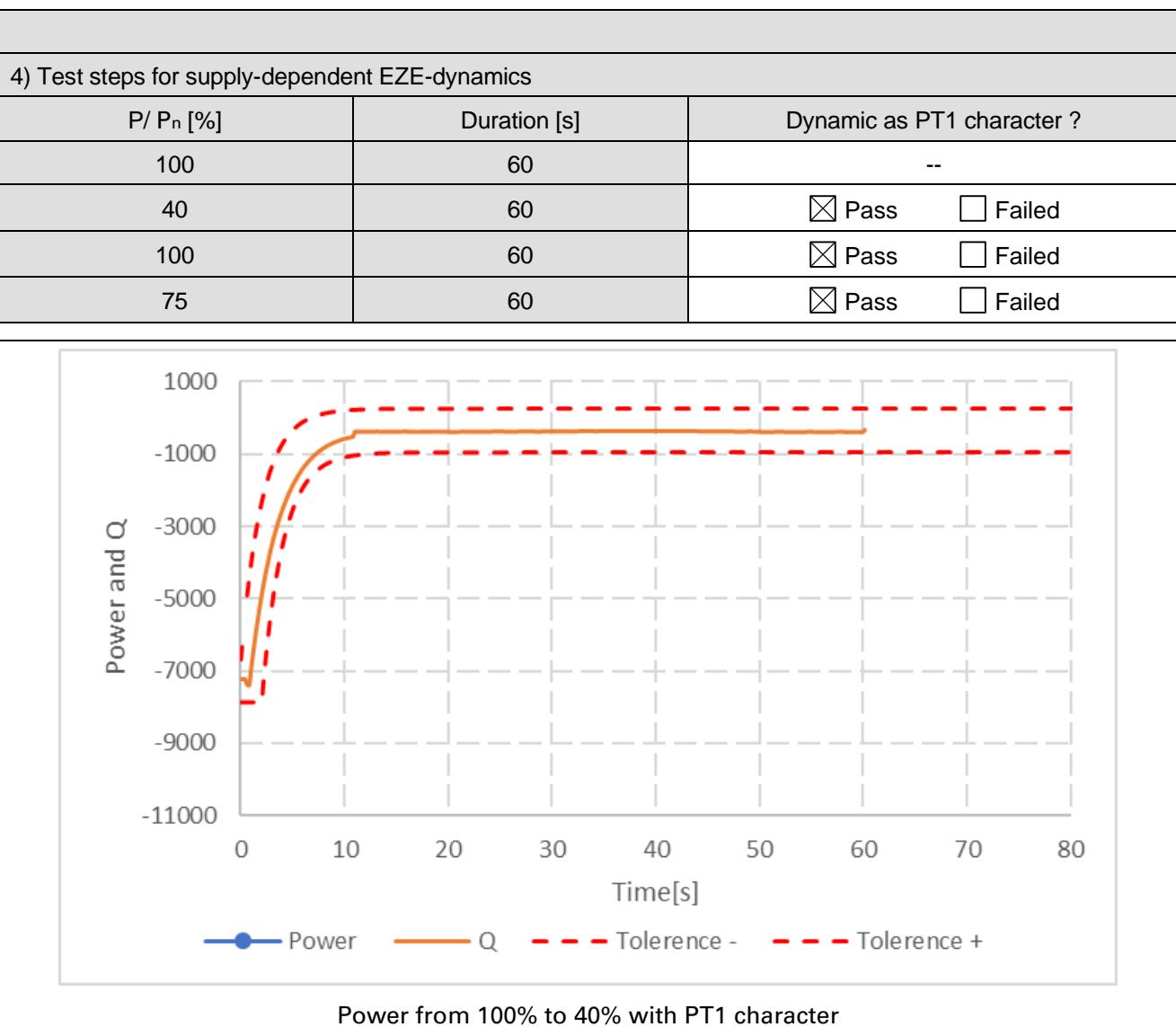


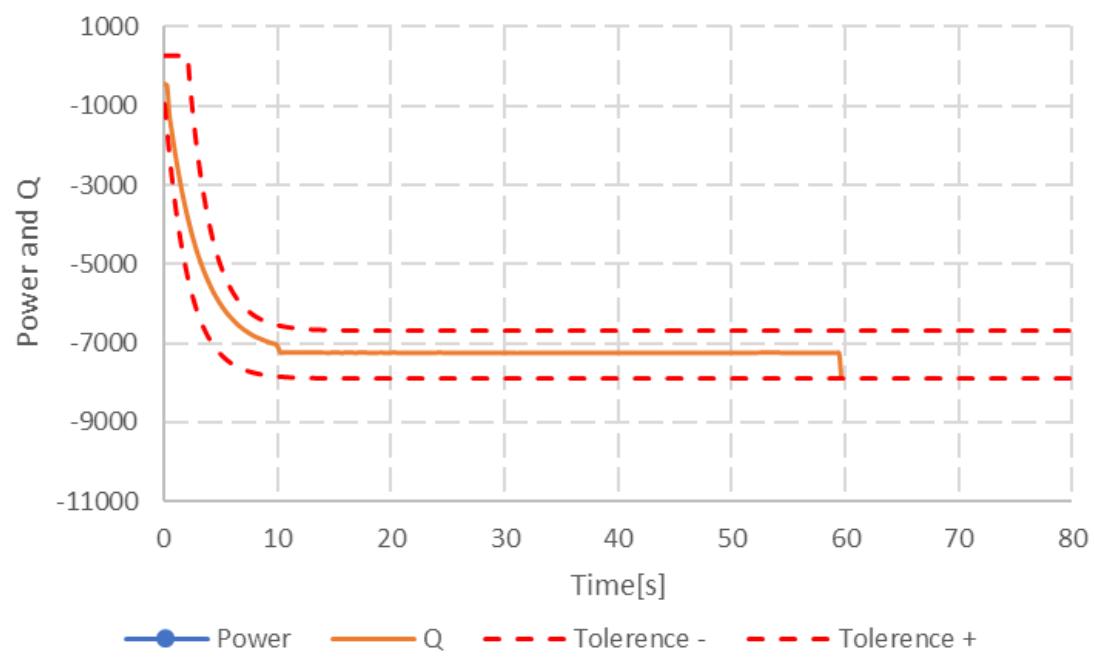
Response time

5.4.8.2		TABLE: Reactive power / displacement factor setting accuracy							P
	Cos φ	Power	U [V]	P [W]	Q [Var]	S [VA]	cos φ	$\Delta Q / P_{E\max}$	Limit $\Delta Q / P_{E\max}$
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> $\sum S_{E\max} > 4.6 \text{kVA}$									
c)	0.90 under-excited	50% $P_{E\max}$	207.38	7535.13	-315.26	7541.83	0.9991	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
			230.24	7535.96	-3592.07	8353.98	0.9022	0.2690	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			253.23	7532.85	-3662.52	8376.15	0.8993	-0.2007	$\leq \pm 4\%$
		$S_{E\max}$	207.65	14960.37	-404.60	14965.95	0.9996	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
			230.51	14957.82	-7407.57	16692.70	0.8961	-0.9516	$\leq \pm 4\%$
	0.95 under-excited	50% $P_{E\max}$	253.49	14970.74	-7469.12	16730.79	0.8948	-1.3619	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			207.39	7534.08	-314.69	7540.75	0.9991	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
			230.25	7545.39	-2404.24	7921.71	0.9525	0.4059	$\leq \pm 4\%$
		$S_{E\max}$	253.24	7542.10	-2470.50	7936.51	0.9503	-0.0358	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			207.61	14986.59	-388.26	14991.71	0.9997	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
d)	0.90 over-excited	50% $P_{E\max}$	230.48	15019.61	-4539.39	15694.24	0.9570	2.6058	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			253.45	15024.00	-4615.98	15717.31	0.9559	2.0952	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			207.41	7493.71	3678.29	8347.92	0.8977	0.3058	$\leq \pm 4\%$
		$S_{E\max}$	230.40	7522.54	3663.02	8367.14	0.8991	0.2040	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			253.31	7532.53	-415.80	7545.87	0.9982	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
	0.95 over-excited	50% $P_{E\max}$	207.62	13555.10	6775.35	15154.28	0.8945	-3.2632	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			230.64	14960.67	7503.92	16737.43	0.8938	1.5939	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			253.51	15023.16	-437.30	15039.42	0.9990	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
		$S_{E\max}$	207.36	7507.55	2581.14	7938.94	0.9457	0.7734	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			230.35	7532.59	2571.48	7959.52	0.9464	0.7090	$\leq \pm 4\%$
		50% $P_{E\max}$	253.24	7534.03	-394.29	7549.96	0.9979	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	
		$S_{E\max}$	207.60	14313.95	5014.63	15167.07	0.9438	0.5625	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			230.66	15001.77	5257.67	15896.62	0.9437	2.1827	$\leq \pm 4\%$
			253.52	15030.90	-443.53	15042.91	0.9992	Pass for voltage-reactive restriction	

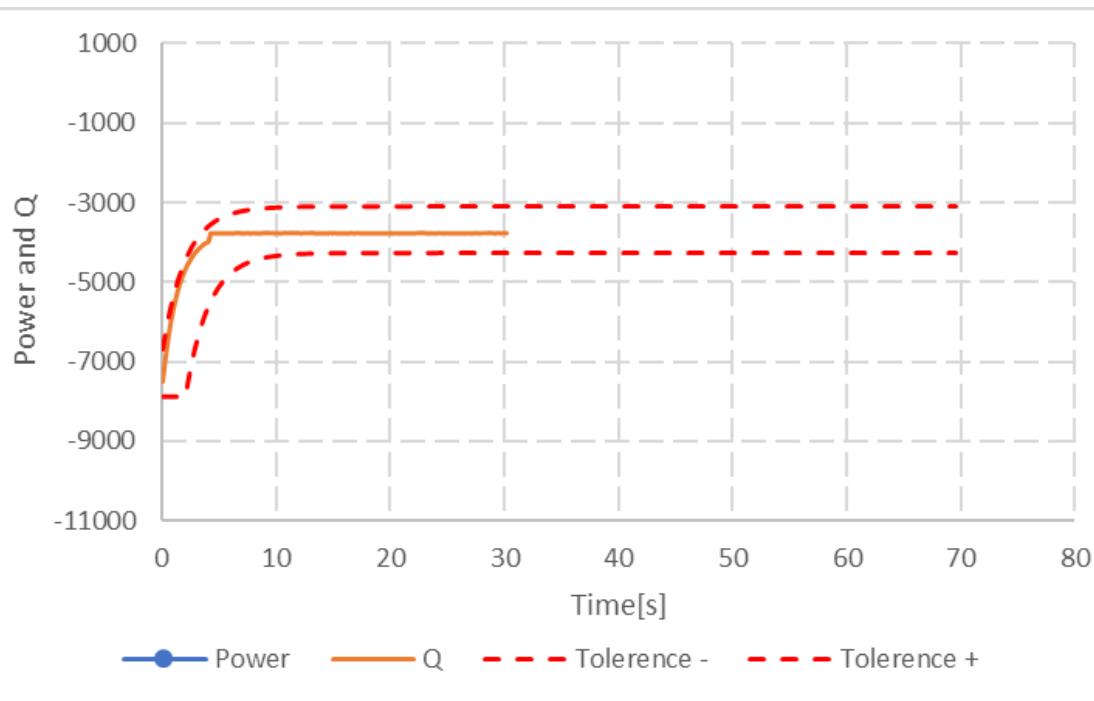


5.4.8.3	TABLE: Testing the displacement factor / active power characteristic curve $\text{Cos}_\phi(P)$						P
3) Test steps for supply-dependent EZE accuracy (characteristic curve)							
Step	Pdc[W]	P[W]	Q[Var]	Cos ϕ	Qdesired	$\Delta Q / P_{E\max}$	Limitation
100%	15410.74	14996.06	-7177.79	0.9020	-7263.06	0.57%	$\pm 4\%$
90%	13868.25	13518.96	-5729.72	0.9207	-5877.34	0.98%	$\pm 4\%$
80%	12328.89	12038.13	-4394.68	0.9394	-4547.89	1.02%	$\pm 4\%$
70%	10787.95	10549.02	-3146.38	0.9583	-3265.87	0.79%	$\pm 4\%$
60%	9245.42	9052.77	-1926.93	0.9781	-1989.49	0.41%	$\pm 4\%$
50%	7704.10	7552.49	-366.64	0.9988	0.00	-2.43%	$\pm 4\%$
40%	6162.09	6040.35	-363.16	0.9982	0.00	-2.41%	$\pm 4\%$
30%	4617.40	4522.70	-359.71	0.9968	0.00	-2.38%	$\pm 4\%$
20%	3090.78	3018.90	-366.26	0.9927	0.00	-2.43%	$\pm 4\%$
30%	4618.35	4523.86	-361.05	0.9968	0.00	-2.39%	$\pm 4\%$
40%	6163.81	6042.39	-362.40	0.9982	0.00	-2.40%	$\pm 4\%$
50%	7707.26	7556.23	-367.25	0.9988	0.00	-2.43%	$\pm 4\%$
60%	9248.43	9055.99	-1929.97	0.9780	-1989.49	0.39%	$\pm 4\%$
70%	10789.68	10551.03	-3147.94	0.9582	-3265.87	0.78%	$\pm 4\%$
80%	12330.20	12037.87	-4395.58	0.9393	-4547.89	1.01%	$\pm 4\%$
90%	13869.12	13514.62	-5726.11	0.9208	-5877.34	1.00%	$\pm 4\%$
100%	15409.07	14981.40	-7162.51	0.9022	-7263.06	0.67%	$\pm 4\%$
P(t), Q(t), Qset(t), Cos ϕ (t), tolerance(t) Diagram							
 <p>Legend: Power AC (Blue solid line), Q (Orange solid line), Limit up (Red dashed line), Limit low (Red dashed line), Cosphi (Grey solid line)</p>							





Power from 40% to 100% with PT1 character

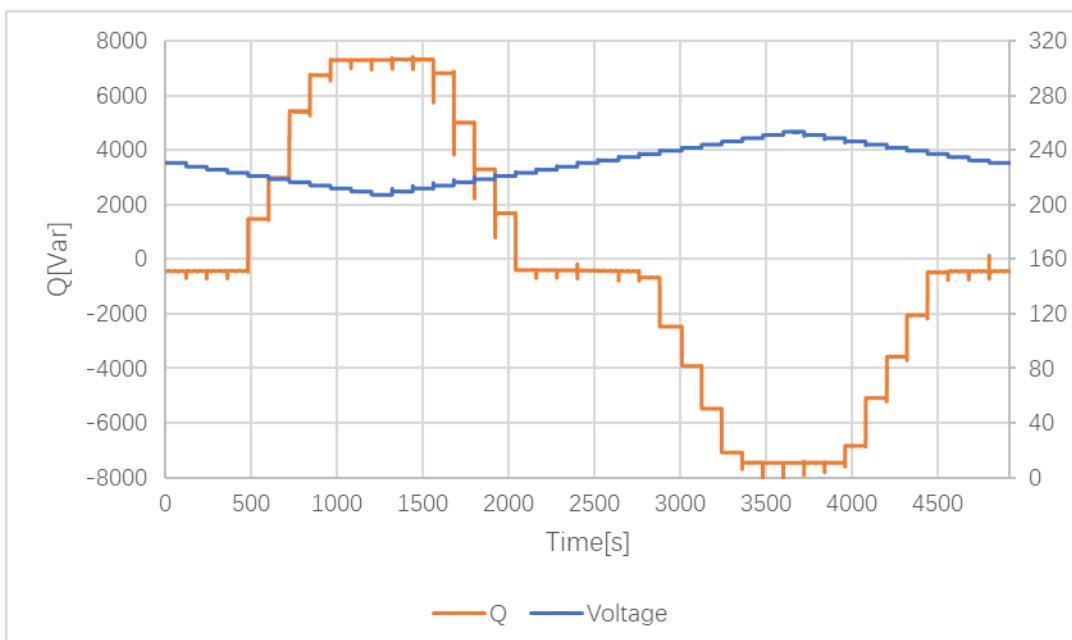


Power from 100% to 75% with PT1 character

5.4.8.4	TABLE: Checking the reactive power voltage characteristic Q(U)				P				
5.4.8.4.1 Checking the accuracy of the Q (U) control									
Qmax=7264.83Var									
Voltage Setting U _{PGU}	Target Q _{PGU} [Var]	Measurement Q _{PGU} [Var]	Measurement U _{PGU} [V]	Δ Q _{PGU} [Var]	Limitation Δ Q [Var]				
100%Un	0.00	-438.19	230.55	-438.19	±600				
99%Un	0.00	-434.45	227.80	-434.45	±600				
98%Un	0.00	-430.85	225.57	-430.85	±600				
97%Un	0.00	-428.23	223.30	-428.23	±600				
96%Un	1816.21	1475.14	220.92	-341.07	±600				
95%Un	3632.42	3283.45	218.64	-348.97	±600				
94%Un	5448.62	5407.74	216.41	-40.88	±600				
93%Un	7264.83	6734.12	214.02	-530.71	±600				
92%Un	7264.83	7290.10	211.80	25.27	±600				
91%Un	7264.83	7293.97	209.60	29.14	±600				
90%Un	7264.83	7300.97	207.20	36.14	±600				
91%Un	7264.83	7321.29	209.61	56.46	±600				
92%Un	7264.83	7317.03	211.80	52.20	±600				
93%Un	7264.83	6812.39	213.99	-452.44	±600				
94%Un	5448.62	4997.19	216.41	-451.43	±600				
95%Un	3632.42	3294.29	218.63	-338.13	±600				
96%Un	1816.21	1675.62	220.92	-140.59	±600				
97%Un	0.00	-398.06	223.27	-398.06	±600				
98%Un	0.00	-402.55	225.58	-402.55	±600				
99%Un	0.00	-407.68	227.80	-407.68	±600				
100%Un	0.00	-415.58	230.58	-415.58	±600				
101%Un	0.00	-428.06	232.37	-428.06	±600				
102%Un	0.00	-440.51	234.79	-440.51	±600				
103%Un	0.00	-472.00	237.06	-472.00	±600				
104%Un	-1816.21	-2266.54	239.56	-450.33	±600				
105%Un	-3632.42	-3808.27	241.53	-175.85	±600				
106%Un	-5448.62	-5428.89	243.93	19.73	±600				
107%Un	-7264.83	-7082.54	246.26	182.29	±600				
108%Un	-7264.83	-7451.52	248.61	-186.69	±600				
109%Un	-7264.83	-7460.41	250.97	-195.58	±600				
110%Un	-7264.83	-7461.02	253.45	-196.19	±600				
109%Un	-7264.83	-7454.85	250.97	-190.02	±600				
108%Un	-7264.83	-7455.19	248.65	-190.36	±600				
107%Un	-7264.83	-6835.30	246.26	429.53	±600				

106%Un	-5448.62	-5086.12	244.00	362.50	± 600
105%Un	-3632.42	-3612.72	241.76	19.70	± 600
104%Un	-1816.21	-2052.87	239.53	-236.66	± 600
103%Un	0.00	-479.99	237.10	-479.99	± 600
102%Un	0.00	-442.13	234.76	-442.13	± 600
101%Un	0.00	-442.29	232.37	-442.29	± 600
100%Un	0.00	-439.06	230.57	-439.06	± 600

Q(U) Diagram



5.4.8.4.2 Checking the dynamics of the Q (U) control

X_{net} value: 0.5603K_{RR} value: 4.9235

Voltage Setting U _{PGU}	Target Q	Measurement Q _{soil} [Var]	Measurement Q _{Start} [Var]	Response time T _{MESS} [s]	Parameterized response time T (s)	Dynamic as PT1
Reach to initial status, Q _{EZE} = 0						
Un + ΔU _{ind,Y}	Inductive, 0.95Qmax	-7120.73	-1142.37	8.0	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed
Return to initial status, stationary operation for 1min, Q _{EZE} = 0						
Un + ΔU _{ind,Y}	Inductive, 0.95Qmax	-7119.76	-574.56	8.6	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed
Return to initial status, stationary operation for 1min, Q _{EZE} = 0						
Un + ΔU _{ind,Y}	Inductive, 0.95Qmax	-7115.93	-452.16	8.4	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed
Return to initial status, stationary operation for 1min, Q _{EZE} = 0						

Un + $\Delta U_{Cap,Y}$	Capacitive, 0.95Qmax	7327.41	-506.10	9.2	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed
Return to initial status, stationary operation for 1min, $Q_{EZE} = 0$						
Un+ $\Delta U_{Cap,Y}$	Capacitive, 0.95Qmax	7313.62	-295.03	9.4	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed
Return to initial status, stationary operation for 1min, $Q_{EZE} = 0$						
Un + $\Delta U_{Cap,Y}$	Capacitive, 0.95Qmax	7311.78	-293.07	9.2	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed

Remark:

$$X_{net} = 0.0218 * 3 * U_{NY}^2 / (0.85 * |Q_{max}|)$$

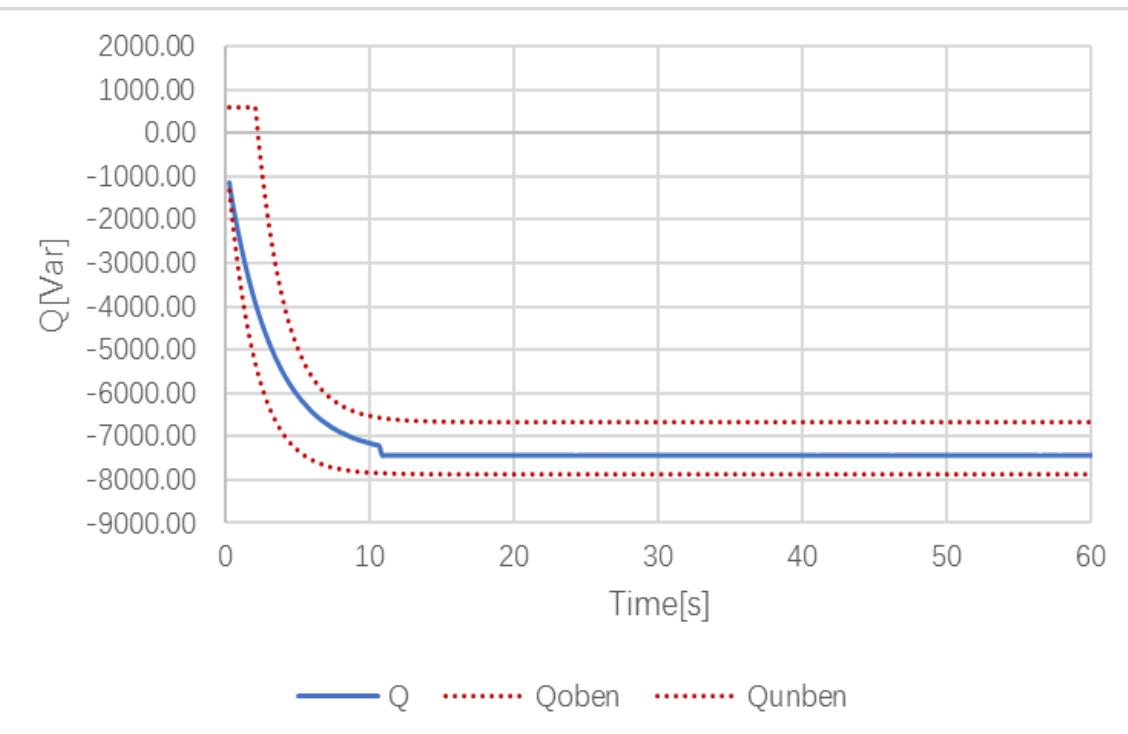
$$\Delta U_{ind,Y} = 1.03 * U_{NY} - U_{PGU} + (X_{net} / (3 * U_{N,Y}) + 1 / k_{QU}) * 0.85 * |Q_{max}|$$

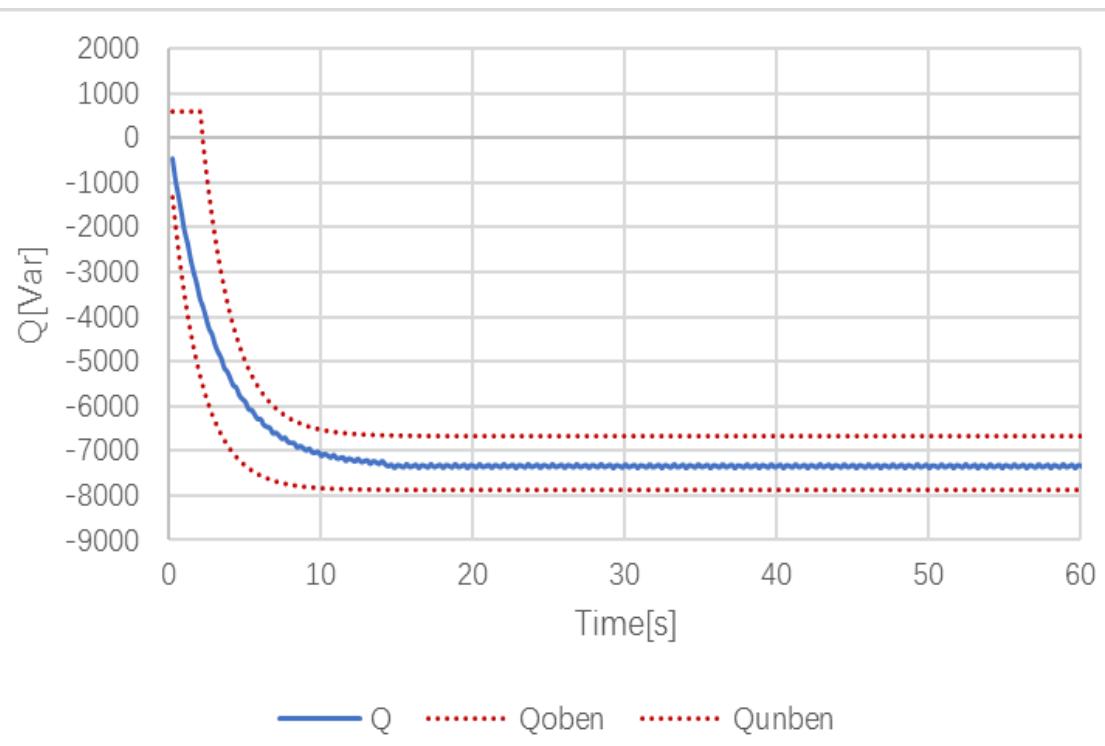
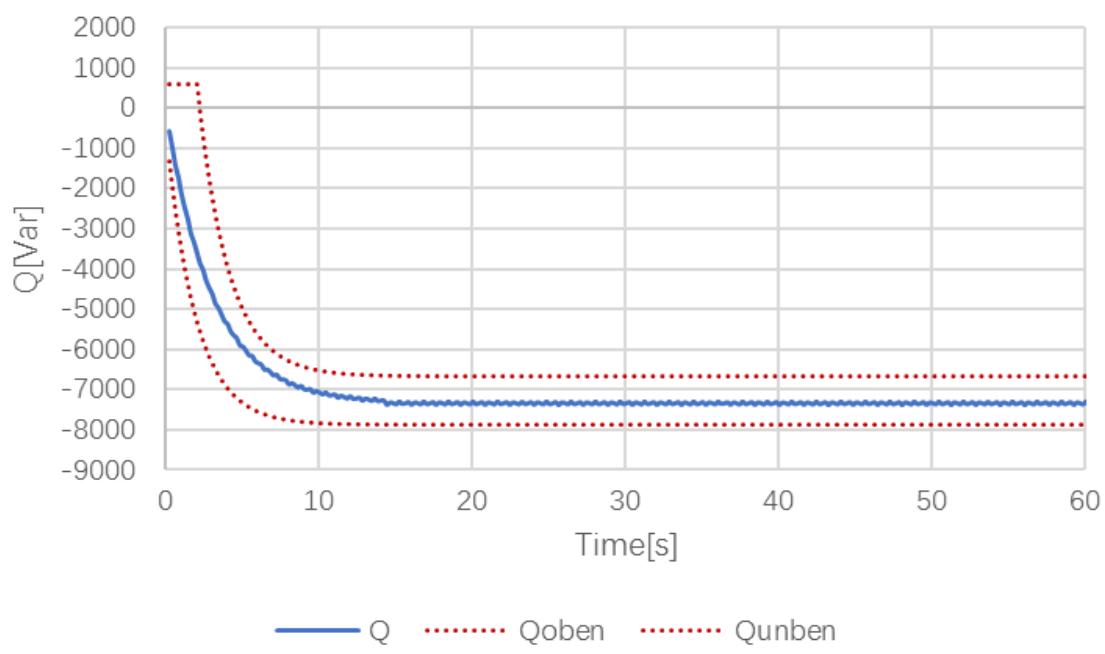
$$\Delta U_{Cap,Y} = 0.97 * U_{NY} - U_{PGU} - (X_{net} / (3 * U_{N,Y}) + 1 / k_{QU}) * 0.85 * |Q_{max}|$$

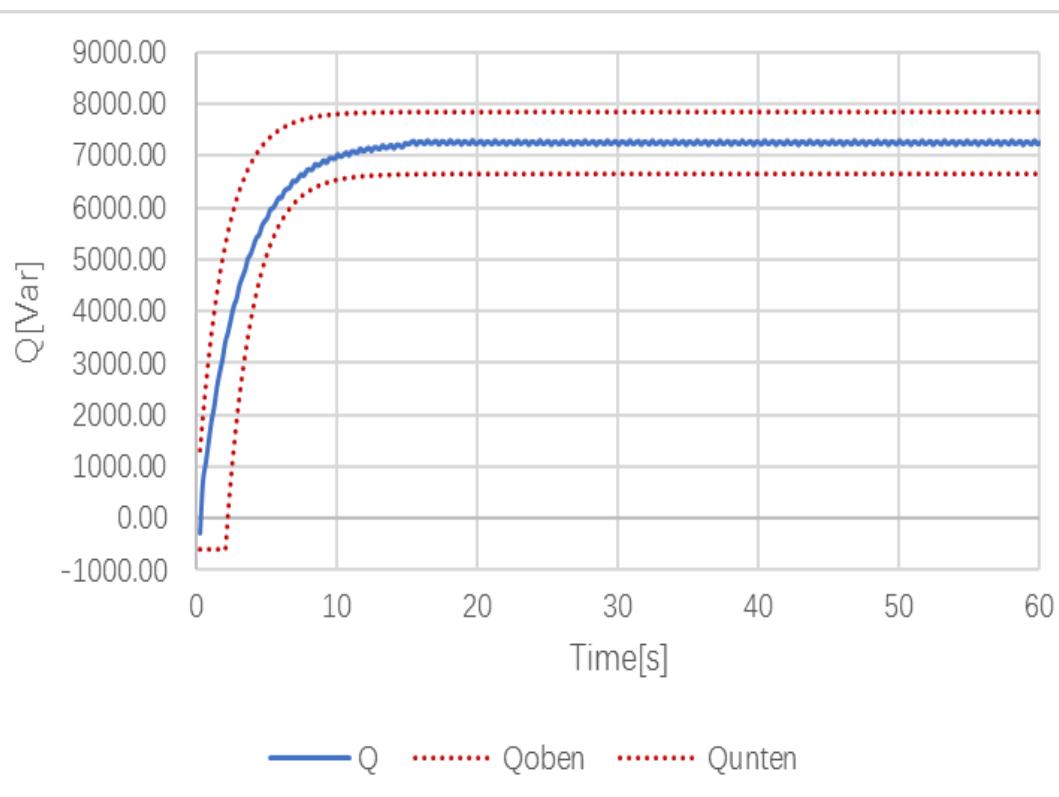
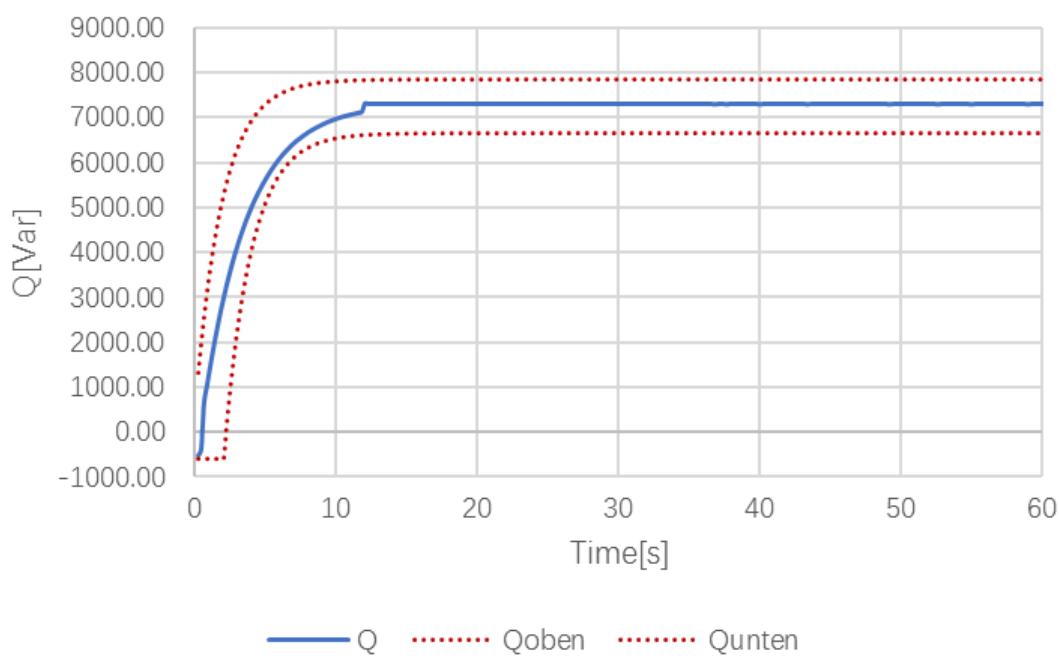
$$k_{QU} = |Q_{max}| / (0.04 * U_{NY})$$

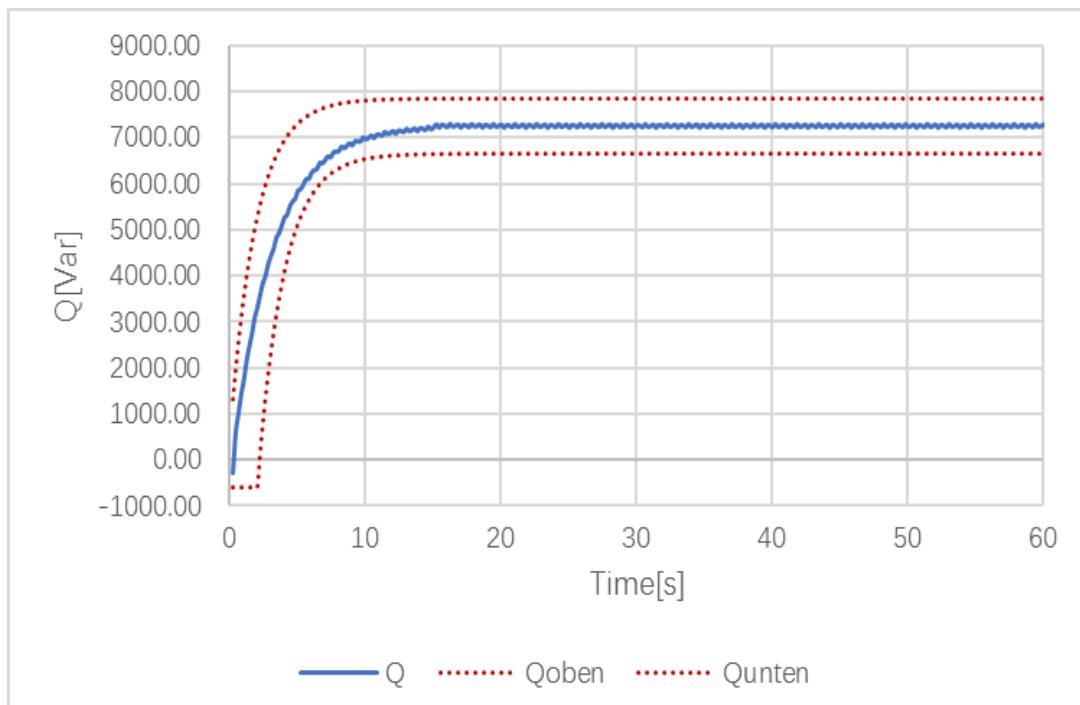
$$K_{RR} = 3 + |Q_{max}| * X_{net} / 0.04 * U_{NY}^2$$

Q(t), $Q_{set}(t)$, tolerance(t) Diagram









5.5.2, 5.5.3, 5.5.4	TABLE: Interface switch (Functional safety)							P							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Integrated interface switch															
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Complied with DIN EN 62109-2															
Switch manufacturer and type: Hong Fa, type: HF161F-W/12- HT															
Response time of interface switch for integrated NS protection: Max.20ms															
The max. initial short-circuited current of PGU IK": 22.0A															
No.	component No.	fault	test voltage (V)	test time	fuse No.	fuse current (A)	result								
1.	R131	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27' for three times and then displays 'ID69'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
2.	R132	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27' for three times and then displays 'ID69'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
3.	R150	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27' for three times and then displays 'ID69'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
4.	R151	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27' for three times and then displays 'ID69'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
5.	C3	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID02'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
6.	R21	s-c	850	1min	--	--	Work as normal.								
7.	R20	o-c	850	1min	--	--	Work as normal.								
8.	R27	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID24' for three times and then displays 'ID67'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
9.	R26	o-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID02'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
10.	R33	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID24' for three times and then displays 'ID67'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
11.	R32	o-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID02'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
12.	R39	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID24' for three times and then displays 'ID67'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
13.	R38	o-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID02'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
14.	R45	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								
15.	R44	o-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.								

16.	C112	s-c	850	1min	--	--	The monitor shutdown. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
17.	CY5	s-c	850	1min	--	--	Work as normal.
18.	R246	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID27'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
19.	R271	s-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID56". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
20.	R268	o-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID56". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
21.	R283	s-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID56". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
22.	R282	o-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID56". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
23.	R88	s-c	850	10min	--	--	PCE makes noisy. No hazard, no damaged.
24.	R90	s-c	850	10min	--	--	PCE makes noisy. No hazard, no damaged.
25.	R201	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID52'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
26.	R214	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID52'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
27.	Q25 pin1-2	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID52'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
28.	R50	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, U1 damaged. No hazard.
29.	R47	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, no damaged. No hazard.
30.	C20	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, D1, D3 damaged. No hazard.
31.	R167	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID24'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
32.	RL1 Pin3-4	s-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID55". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
33.	RL3 Pin3-4	s-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID55". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
34.	RL5 Pin3-4	s-c	850	1min	--	--	The EUT cannot start, LCD displays "ID55". Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
35.	C394	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID53'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.

36.	RC609	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID53'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
37.	RC649	o-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID53'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
38.	CC209	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, Q9 damaged. No hazard.
39.	CC224	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, Q12 damaged. No hazard.
40.	CC234	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, Q15 damaged. No hazard.
41.	CC243	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID53'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
42.	CC207	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, Q7 damaged. No hazard.
43.	C208	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, Q8 damaged. No hazard.
44.	CC222	s-c	850	1min	--	--	LCD displays 'ID55'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
45.	UC609A Pin4-5	s-c	850	1min	--	--	Work as normal.
46.	UC637 Pin12-13	s-c	850	1min	--	--	Work as normal.
47.	UC634 pin5-6	s-c	850	1min	--	--	Work as normal.
48.	CC132	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID49'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
49.	QC40 D-S	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID14'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
50.	RC459	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID59'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
51.	RL6	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID55'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
52.	RL4	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID55'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
53.	RL2	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID55'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.

54.	R162	s-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID24'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
55.	R177	o-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID24'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
56.	R187	o-c	850	1min	--	--	PCE Shutdown, LCD displays 'ID24'. Recoverable. No hazard, no damaged.
Supplement:							
s-c: short-circuited, o-c: open-circuited, o-l: overload							

5.5.7.3

TABLE: Wiring test

P

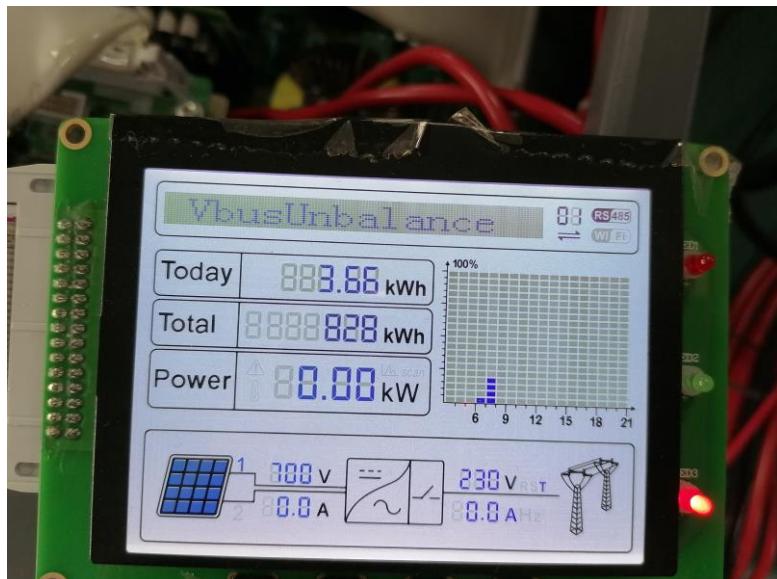
Checking Voltage and frequency as below

U L1-E	219,4 V	0°	50,00 Hz
U L2-E	230,9 V	-120°	50,00 Hz
U L3-E	242,5 V	120°	50,00 Hz

And then applying Voltage and frequency as below

U L1-E	0,0 V	0,00°	50,00 Hz
U L2-E	230,9 V	150,00°	50,00 Hz
U L3-E	230,9 V	-150,00°	50,00 Hz

The voltage read on the NA protection documents:



5.5.7.2 &5.5.7.4		TABLE: Protection device and settings					P
OV Stage 2	Set value	Measured			Limitation	Test condition	
No.		L1-N	L2-N	L3-N			
1	1.25Un	286.90V	286.77V	287.01V	+/-1%Un	1, applying ramp test, start of <282.9 V, and ramp to >292.1 V, step voltage length is <1.15 V, and step time is >400ms	
	100ms	88.4ms	98.0ms	97.2ms	$\leq 200\text{ms}$		
2	1.25Un	287.81V	286.82V	286.90V	+/-1%Un	2, applying Jump test, start of <282.9 V, and jump to >292.1 V, step voltage length is >9.2 V, and step time is >400ms	
	100ms	85.2ms	96.8ms	86.8ms	$\leq 200\text{ms}$		
3	1.25Un	287.85V	286.79V	287.25V	+/-1%Un		
	100ms	85.6ms	98.0ms	91.6ms	$\leq 200\text{ms}$		
4	1.25Un	287.86V	287.38V	286.84V	+/-1%Un		
	100ms	89.2ms	91.6ms	88.8ms	$\leq 200\text{ms}$		
5	1.25Un	287.72V	286.98V	287.52V	+/-1%Un		
	100ms	83.2ms	90.4ms	89.2ms	$\leq 200\text{ms}$		

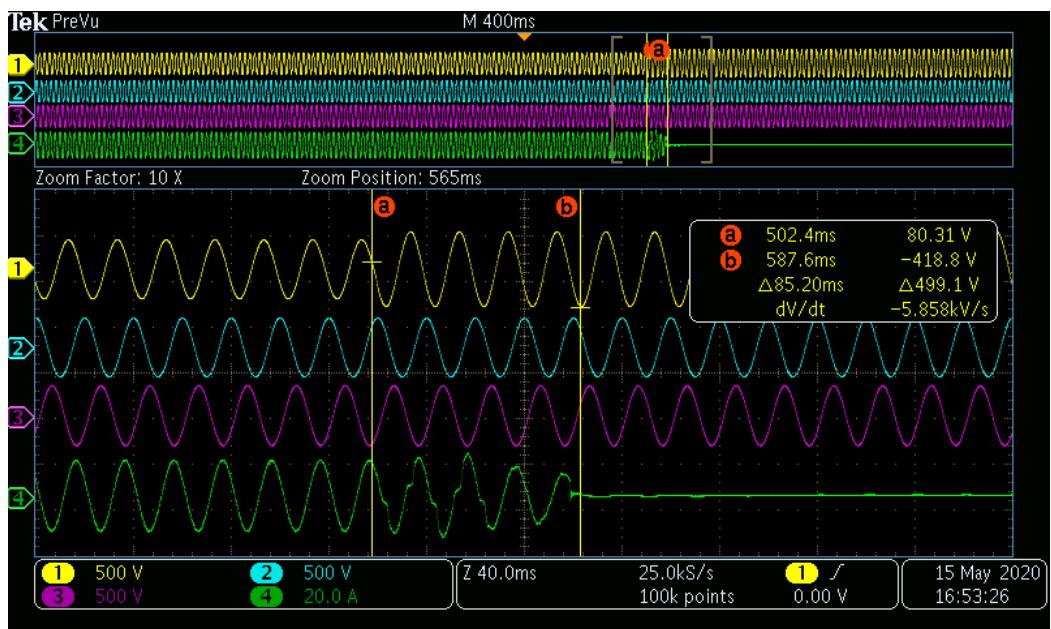
OV Stage 1	Set value 1.10Un	Trip time [s]	Limitation [s]	Test condition
No.				
1	100ms	468.0 s	450-550	Operation under nominal voltage for 10min, then jumped from Un to 1.12Un.
2		No disconnect	No disconnect	Operation under nominal voltage for 10min, then jumped from Un to 1.08Un.
3		255 s	225 - 375	Operation under 1.06 voltage for 10min, then jumped from 1.06Un to 1.14Un.

UV Stage 2	Set value	Measured			Limitation [ms]	Test condition
		L1-N	L2-N	L3-N		
1	0.45Un	103.64V	103.97V	103.03V	+/-1%Un	1, applying ramp test, start of >108.1 V, and ramp to <98.9V, step voltage length is <1.15 V, and step time is >500ms
	300ms	335.4ms	328.8ms	325.6ms	300-400ms	
2	0.45Un	105.06V	103.54V	103.13V	+/-1%Un	2, applying Jump test, start of >108.1 V, and jump to <98.9V, step voltage length is >9.2 V, and step time is >500ms
	300ms	327.4ms	337.8ms	320.6ms	300-400ms	
3	0.45Un	103.56V	104.07V	102.70V	+/-1%Un	
	300ms	336.4ms	322.8ms	318.8ms	300-400ms	
4	0.45Un	105.69V	103.54V	102.81V	+/-1%Un	
	300ms	331.4ms	328.8ms	328.8ms	300-400ms	
5	0.45Un	103.61V	104.00V	102.66V	+/-1%Un	
	300ms	329.8ms	337.4ms	328.8ms	300-400ms	

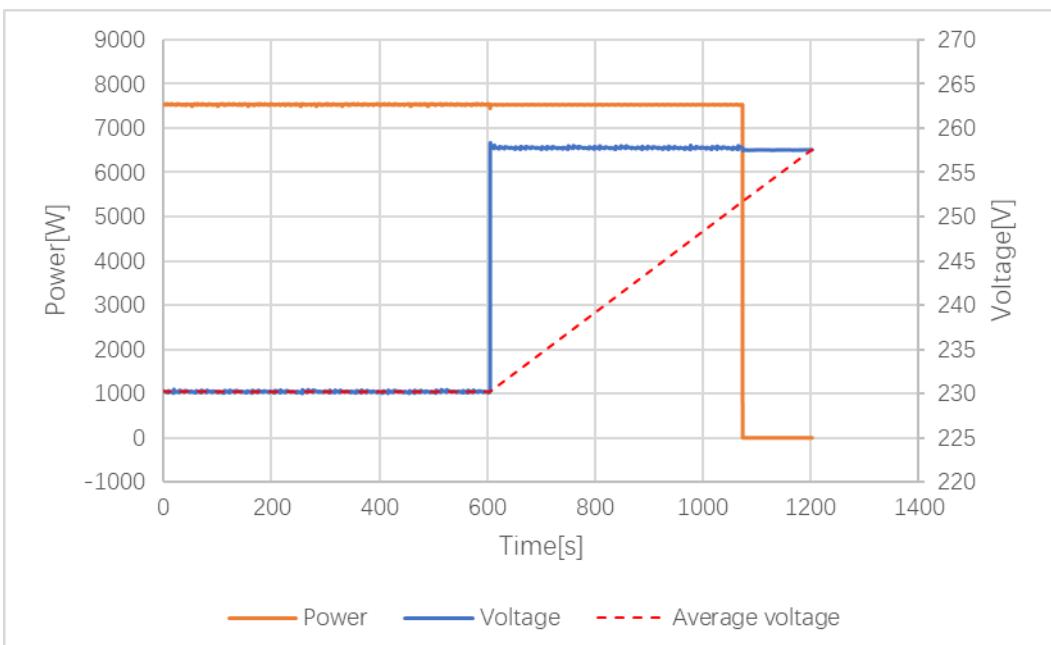
UV Stage 1	Set value	Measured			Limitation [ms]	Test condition
		L1-N	L2-N	L3-N		
1	0.8Un	183.69V	183.53V	183.78V	+/-1%Un	1, applying ramp test, start of >188.6 V, and ramp to <179.4V, step voltage length is <1.15 V, and step time is >3.2s
	3s	3.02s	3.02s	3.04s	3-3.1s	
2	0.8Un	183.73V	183.66V	183.84V	+/-1%Un	2, applying Jump test, start of >200.1 V, and jump to <179.4V, step voltage length is >9.2 V, and step time is >3.2s
	3s	3.02s	3.03s	3.03s	3-3.1s	
3	0.8Un	183.63V	183.69V	183.82V	+/-1%Un	
	3s	3.04s	3.03s	3.03s	3-3.1s	
4	0.8Un	183.76V	183.62V	183.81V	+/-1%Un	
	3s	3.03s	3.03s	3.02s	3-3.1s	
5	0.8Un	183.73V	183.66V	183.78V	+/-1%Un	
	3s	3.03s	3.03s	3.03s	3-3.1s	

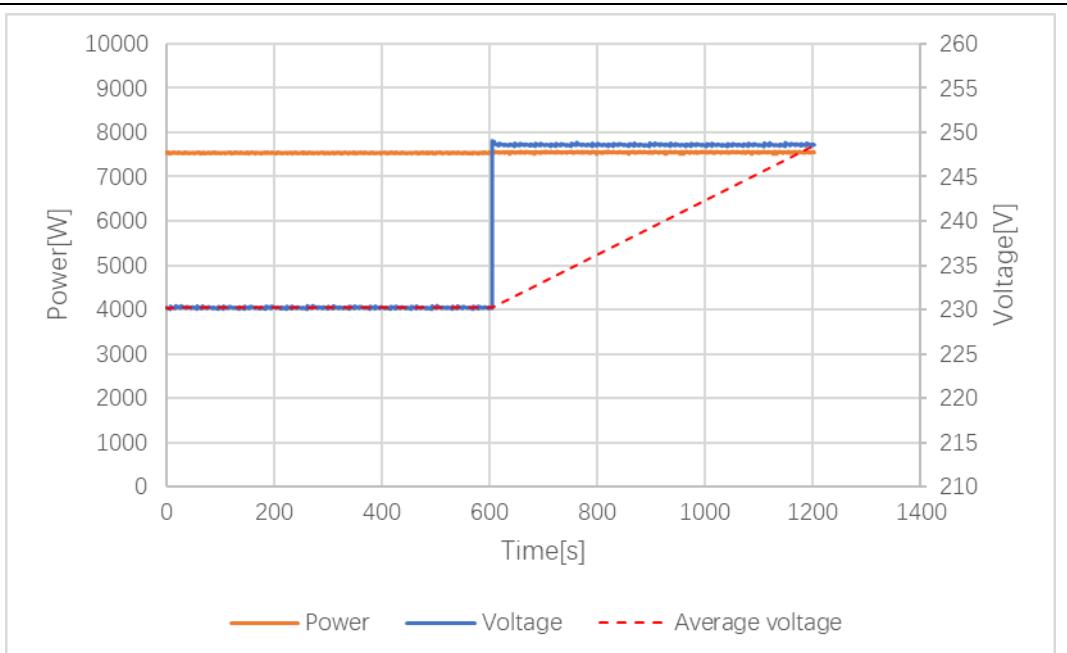
OF	Set value	Measured					Limitation	Remark
		Trip value						
1	51.5Hz	51.52	51.49	51.50	51.51	51.51	+/-0.05Hz	1, applying ramp test, start of <51.4Hz, and ramp to >51.6Hz, step frequency length is <0.025 Hz, and step time is >400ms
2	100ms	90ms	95.2ms	87.2ms	93.6ms	91.2ms	≤ 200	2, applying Jump test, start of <51.4Hz, and jump to >51.6Hz, step frequency length is >0.2Hz, and step time is >400ms
UF	Set value	Measured					Limitation [ms]	Remark
		Trip value						
1	47.5Hz	47.48	47.48	47.48	47.48	47.50	+/-0.05Hz	1, applying ramp test, start of >47.6Hz, and ramp to <47.4Hz, step frequency length is <0.025 Hz, and step time is >400ms
2	100ms	88.8ms	94ms	93.2ms	88ms	88.8ms	≤ 200	2, applying Jump test, start of >47.6Hz, and jump to <47.4Hz, step frequency length is >0.2Hz, and step time is >400ms

OV Stage 2:

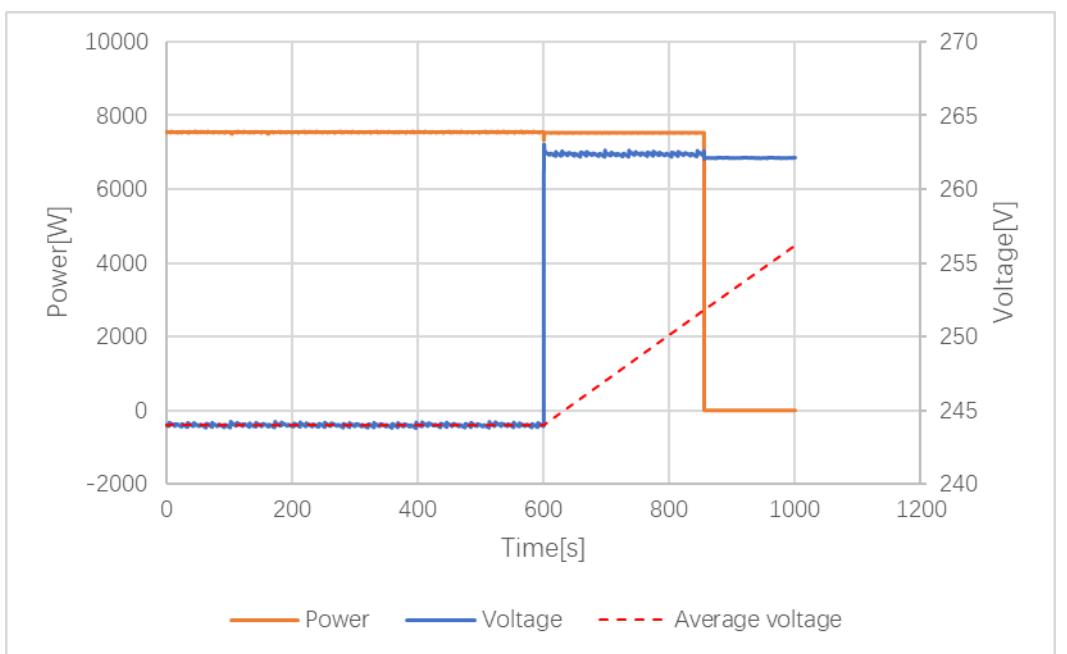


OV Stage 1:



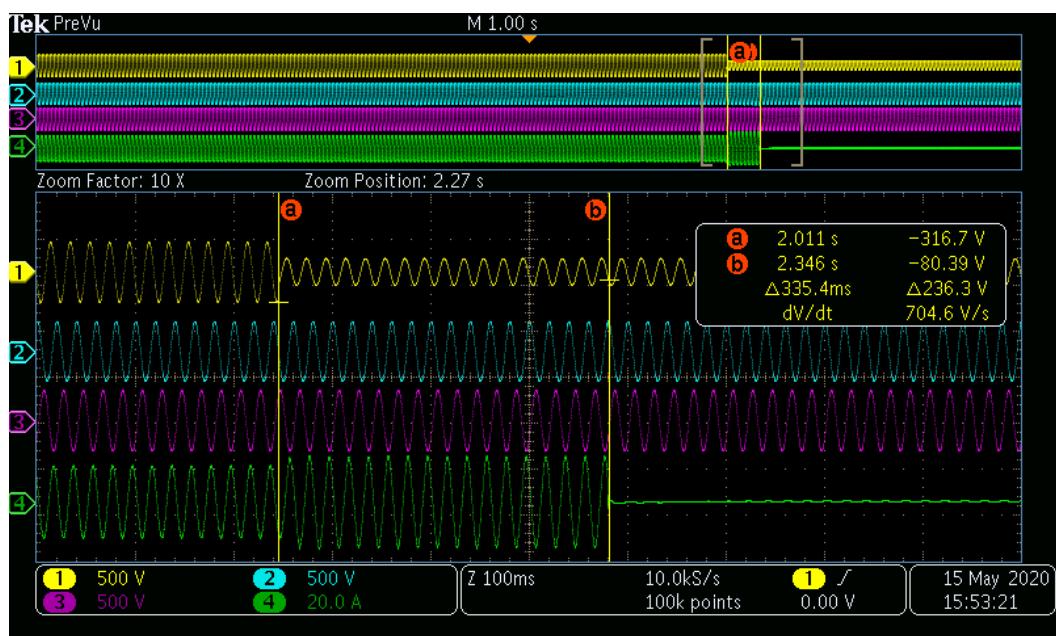


Un to 1.08Un

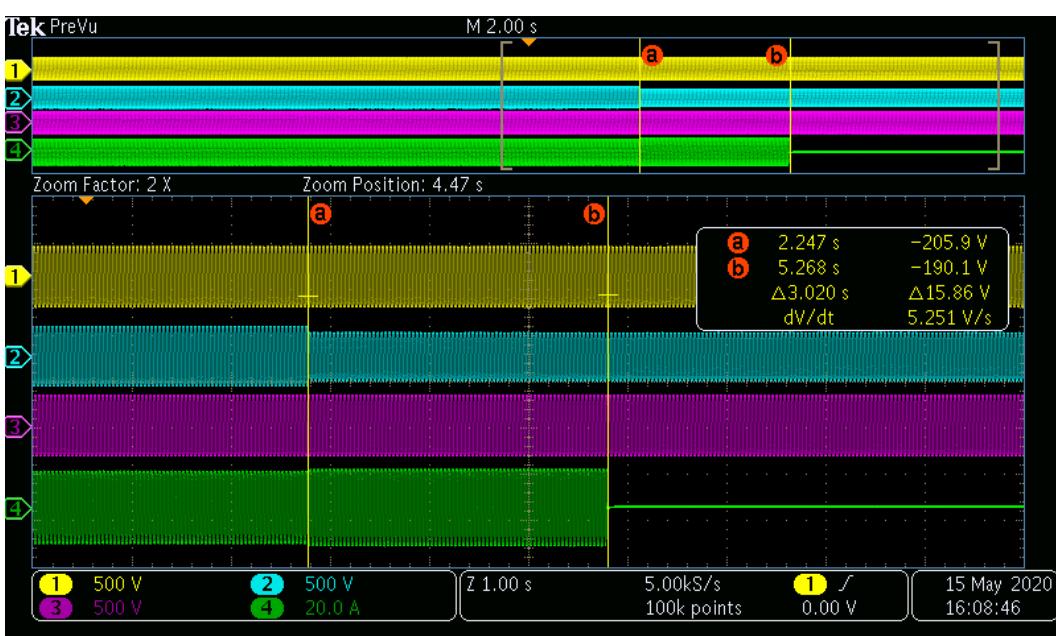


1.06 Un to 1.14Un

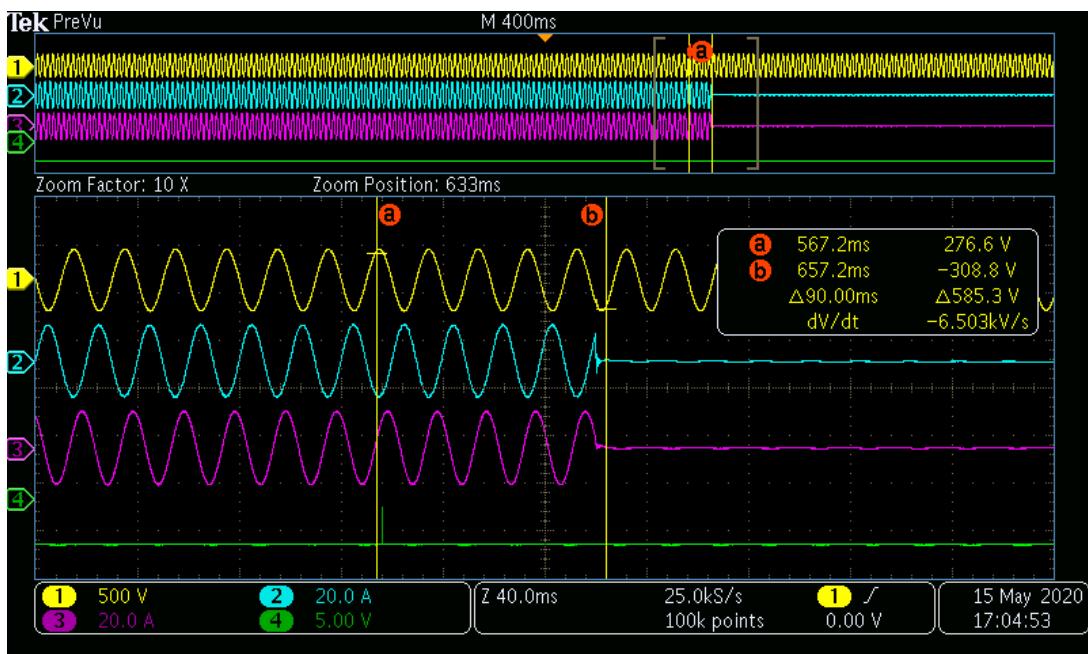
UV Stage 2



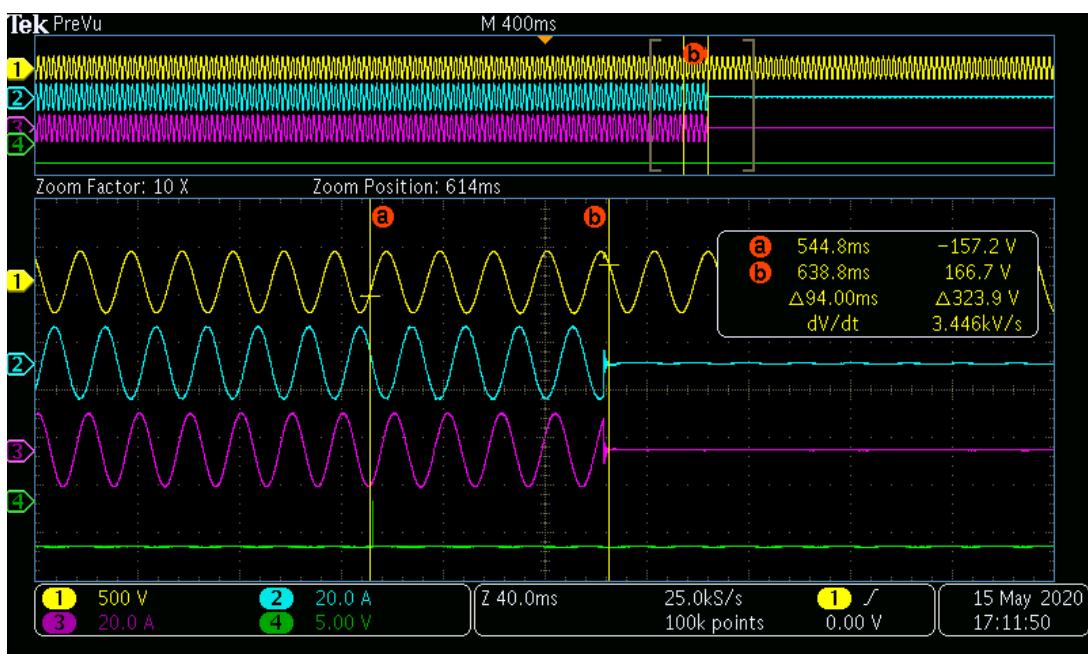
UV Stage 1



OF:



UF:



5.5.8, 5.5.9		TABLE: Indication / protection of NS protection	P
1.	The last 5 fault indication can be read	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed	
	Fault 1:	Error message display	
	Fault 2:	Error message display	
	Fault 3:	Error message display	
	Fault 4:	Error message display	
	Fault 5:	Error message display	
2.	Fault indication can be read after a supply interruption ≤ 3s	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed	
	Fault 1:	Error message display	
	Fault 2:	Error message display	
	Fault 3:	Error message display	
	Fault 4:	Error message display	
	Fault 5:	Error message display	
3.	The protection settings can be read on PGU or data interface equipment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed	
		Interface equipment: remote monitor	
4.	The NS protection settings shall be protected.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed	
		Protection type: Integrated NS protection	
5.	If all protection settings are fixed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Failed	

5.5.10		Island detection								P
No.	PEUT ¹⁾ (% of EUT rating)	Reactive load (% of QL in 6.1.d)1)	PAC ²⁾ (% of nominal)	QAC ³⁾ (% of nominal)	Run on time (s)	PEUT (kW)	Actual Qf	VDC	Remarks ⁴⁾	
1	100	100	0	0	1107	14.5	1.00	850	Test A at BL	
2	66	66	0	0	1042	9.9	1.00	560	Test B at BL	
3	33	33	0	0	1016	4.5	1.00	230	Test C at BL	
4	100	100	-5	-5	418	14.5	0.97	850	Test A at IB	
5	100	100	-5	0	992	14.5	0.95	850	Test A at IB	
6	100	100	-5	5	576	14.5	0.93	850	Test A at IB	
7	100	100	0	-5	1051	14.5	1.03	850	Test A at IB	
8	100	100	0	5	266	14.5	0.96	850	Test A at IB	
9	100	100	5	-5	752	14.5	1.08	850	Test A at IB	
10	100	100	5	0	1073	14.5	1.06	850	Test A at IB	
11	100	100	5	5	212	14.5	1.03	850	Test A at IB	
12	66	66	0	-5	600	9.9	1.04	560	Test B at IB	
13	66	66	0	-4	971	9.9	1.04	560	Test B at IB	
14	66	66	0	-3	1051	9.9	1.03	560	Test B at IB	
15	66	66	0	-2	1012	9.9	1.03	560	Test B at IB	
16	66	66	0	-1	1028	9.9	1.01	560	Test B at IB	
17	66	66	0	1	1037	9.9	0.99	560	Test B at IB	
18	66	66	0	2	971	9.9	0.99	560	Test B at IB	
19	66	66	0	3	1138	9.9	0.98	560	Test B at IB	
20	66	66	0	4	1026	9.9	0.98	560	Test B at IB	
21	66	66	0	5	948	9.9	0.98	560	Test B at IB	
22	33	33	0	-5	533	4.5	1.02	230	Test C at IB	
23	33	33	0	-4	589	4.5	1.02	230	Test C at IB	
24	33	33	0	-3	948	4.5	1.01	230	Test C at IB	
25	33	33	0	-2	515	4.5	1.01	230	Test C at IB	
26	33	33	0	-1	825	4.5	1.00	230	Test C at IB	
27	33	33	0	1	808	4.5	0.98	230	Test C at IB	
28	33	33	0	2	633	4.5	0.98	230	Test C at IB	
29	33	33	0	3	545	4.5	0.98	230	Test C at IB	
30	33	33	0	4	967	4.5	0.98	230	Test C at IB	
31	33	33	0	5	839	4.5	0.97	230	Test C at IB	

Remark:

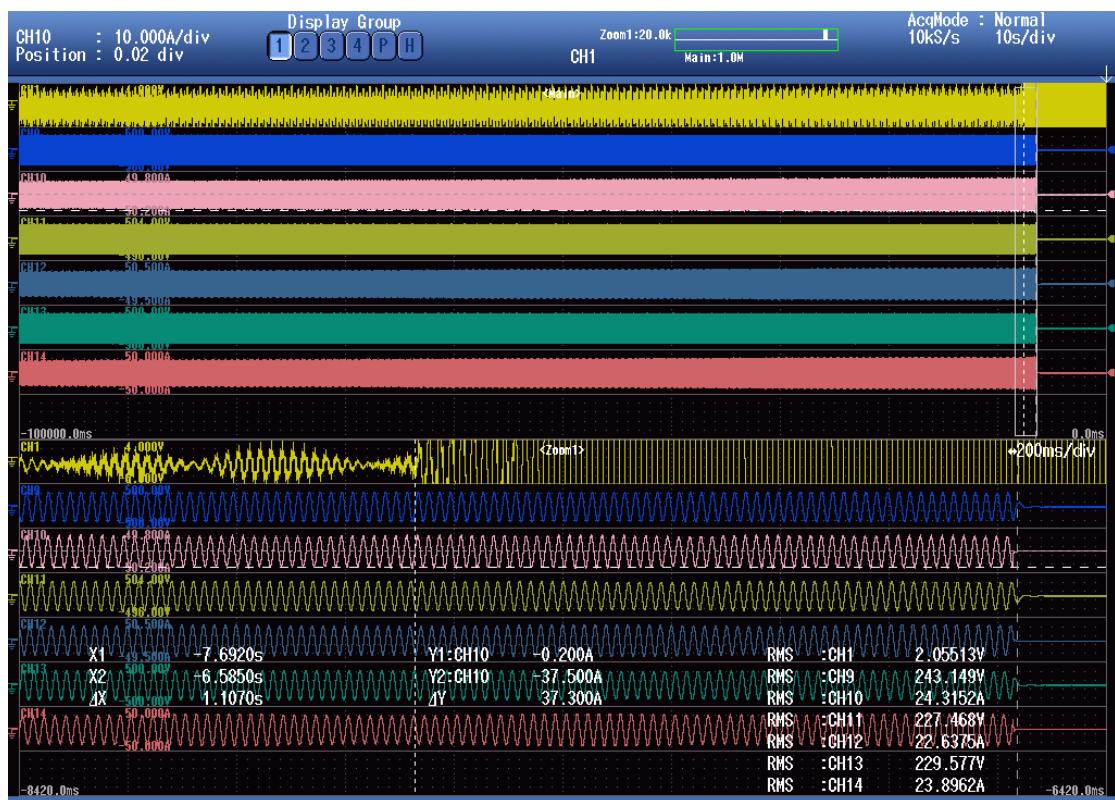
1) PEUT: EUT output power

2) PAC: Real power flow at S1 in Figure 1. Positive means power from EUT to utility. Nominal is the 0% test condition value.

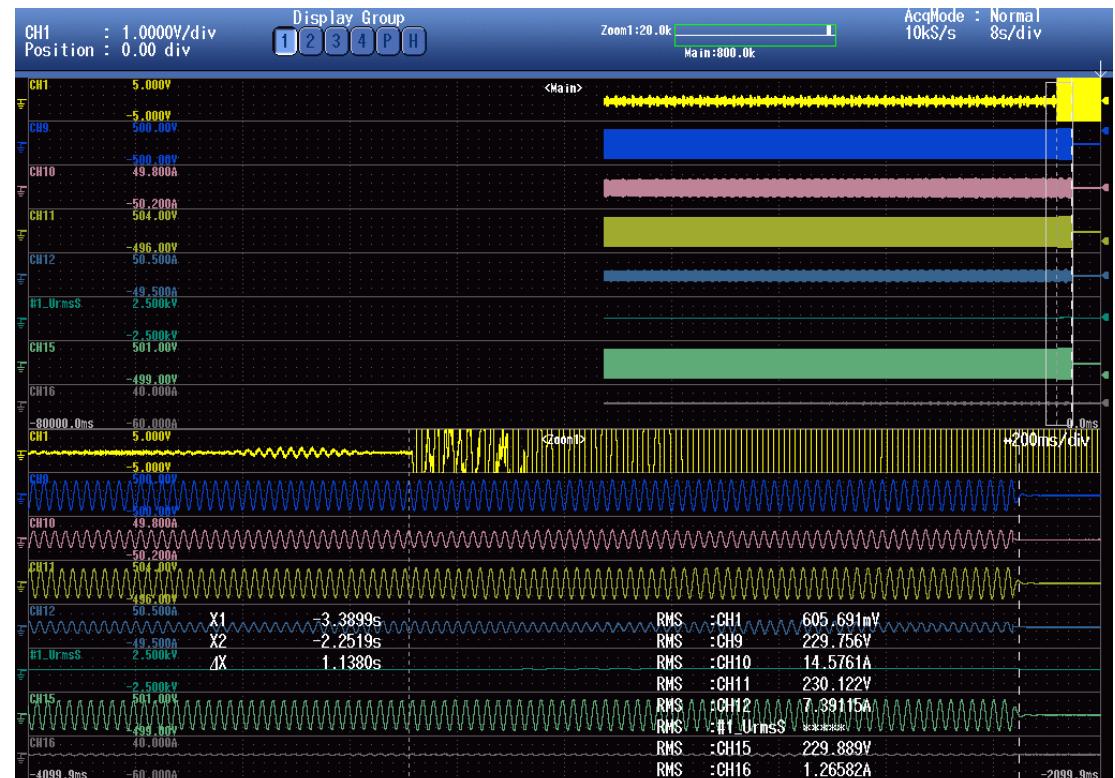
3) QAC: Reactive power flow at S1 in Figure 1. Positive means power from EUT to utility. Nominal is the 0% test condition value.

4) BL: Balance condition, IB: Imbalance condition.

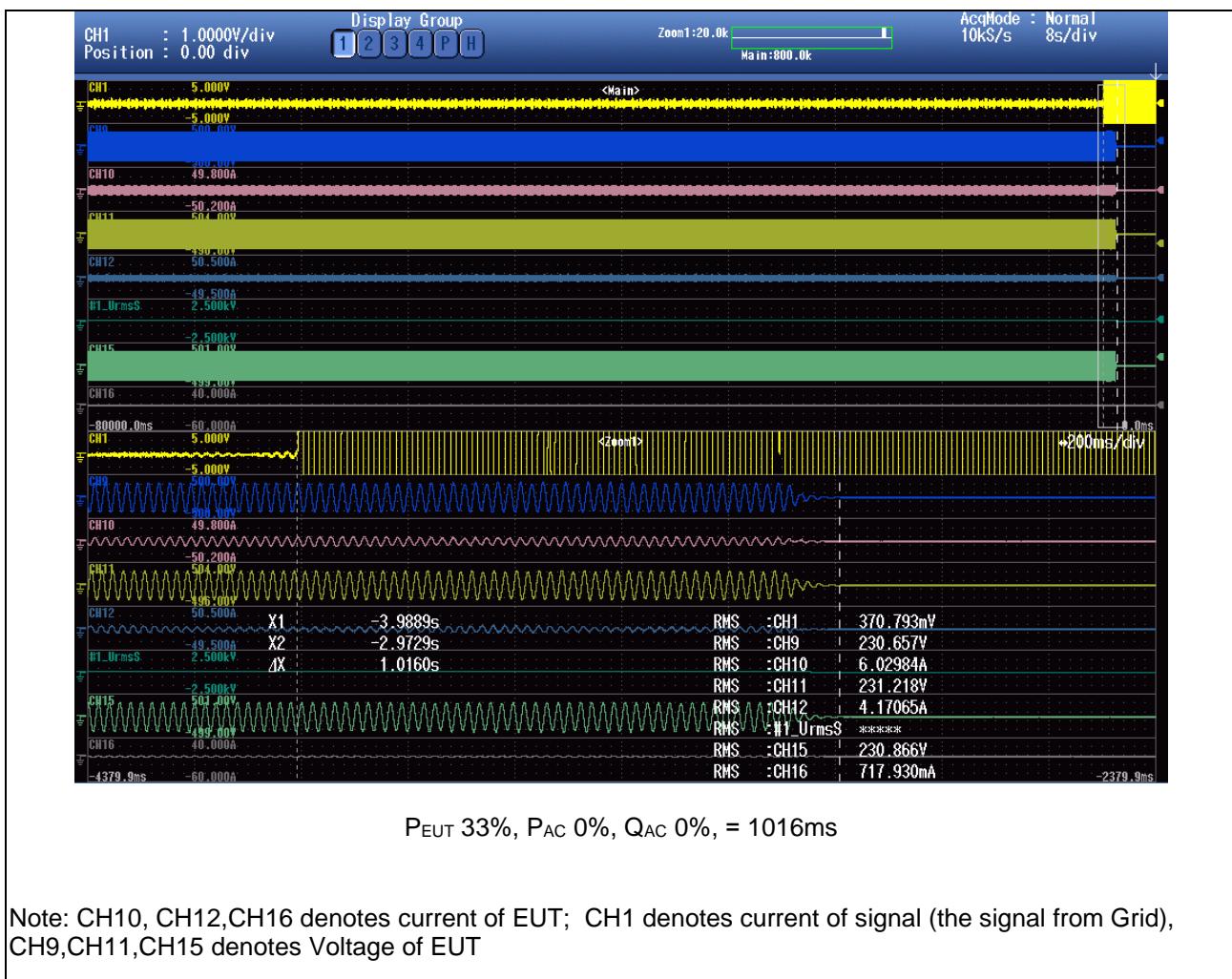
5) *Note: test condition A (100%): If any of the recorded run-on times are longer than the one recorded for the rated balance condition, i.e. test procedure 6.1 f), then the non-shaded parameter combinations (no.32~47) also require testing.



P_{EUT} 100%, P_{AC} 0%, Q_{AC} 0%, = 1107.0ms

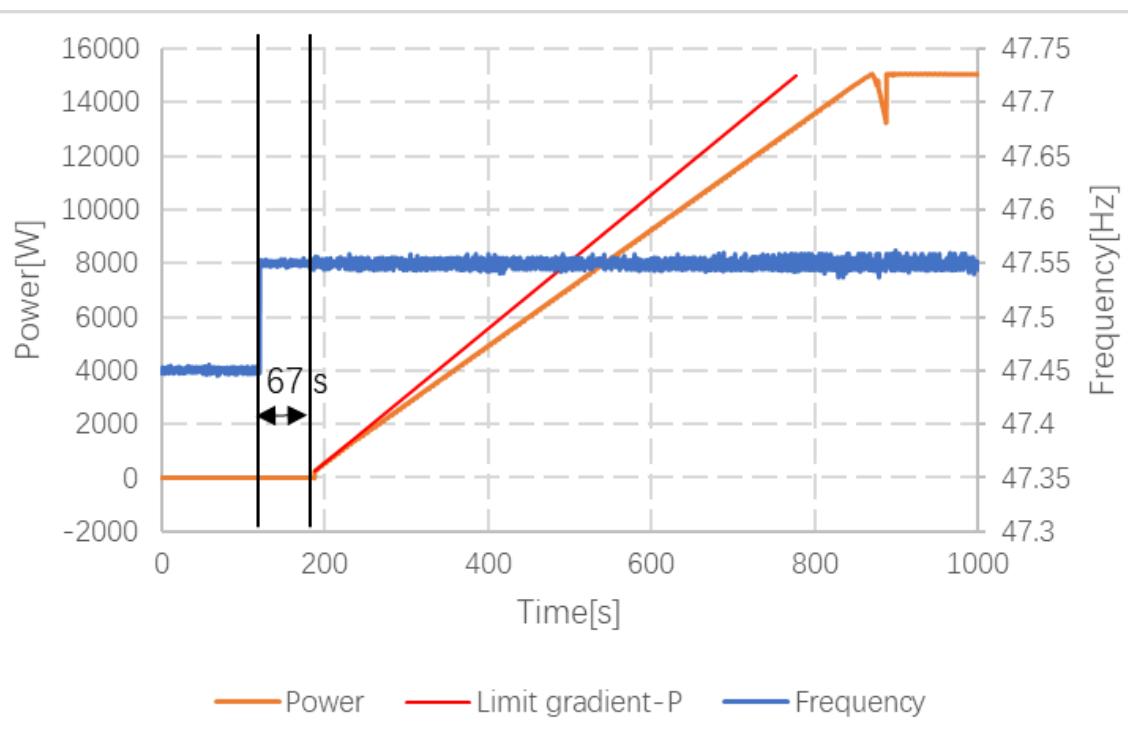


P_{EUT} 66%, P_{AC} 0%, Q_{AC} 3%, = 1138ms

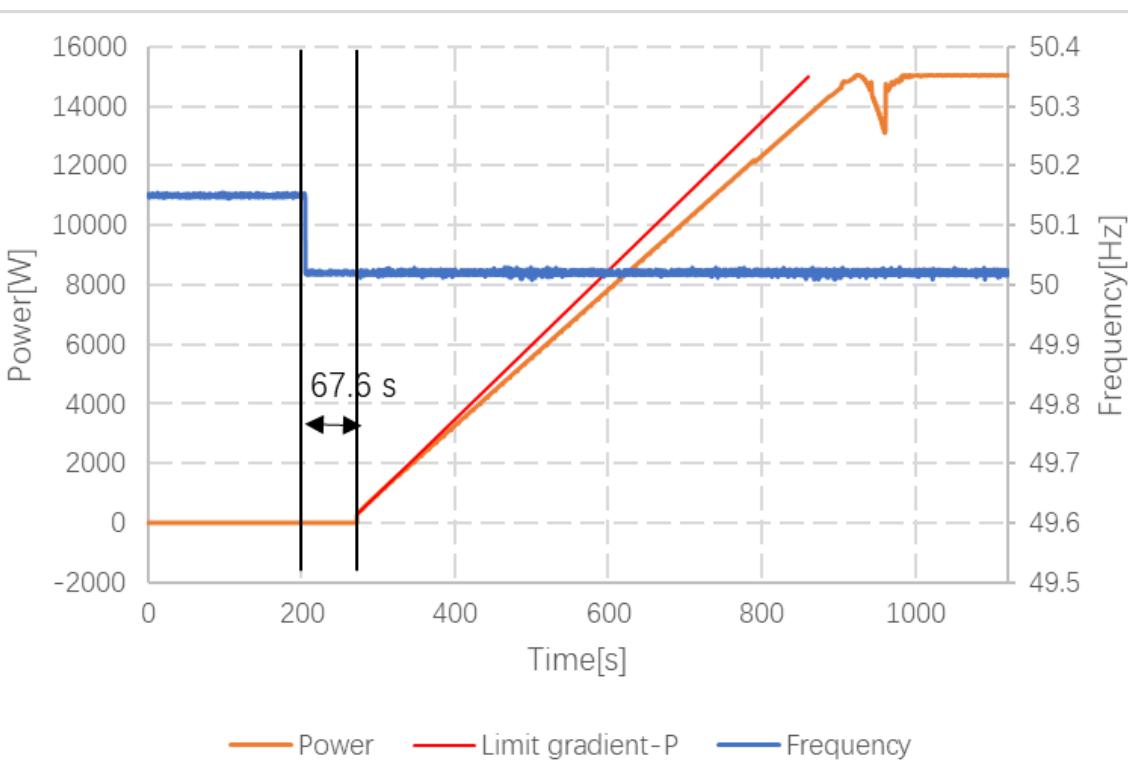


5.6	Connection conditions and synchronization			P
DC input:		AC output:	Rated Output Power	
700Vdc		230Vac; 50Hz	15.0kW	
Measure Item	Reconnection?		Reconnection Time (>60s)	
$f_{ist} < 47.45\text{Hz}$	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Cannot reconnection	
$f_{ist} \geq 47.55\text{Hz}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	67.00s	
$f_{ist} > 50.15\text{Hz}$	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Cannot reconnection	
$f_{ist} \leq 50.05\text{Hz}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	67.60s	
$U_{ist} < 84\% U_n$	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Cannot reconnection	
$U_{ist} \geq 86\% U_n$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	67.40s	
$U_{ist} > 111\% U_n$	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	Cannot reconnection	
$U_{ist} \leq 109\% U_n$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	67.60s	

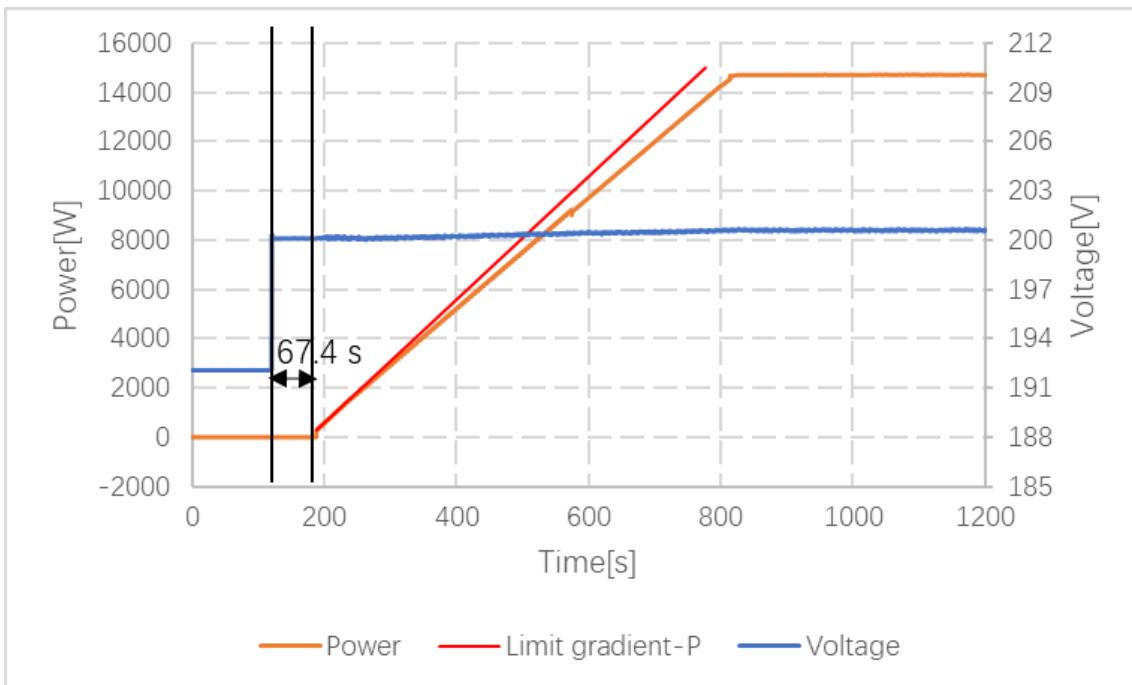
Graph of the gradual power supply and reconnection: for 47.55Hz



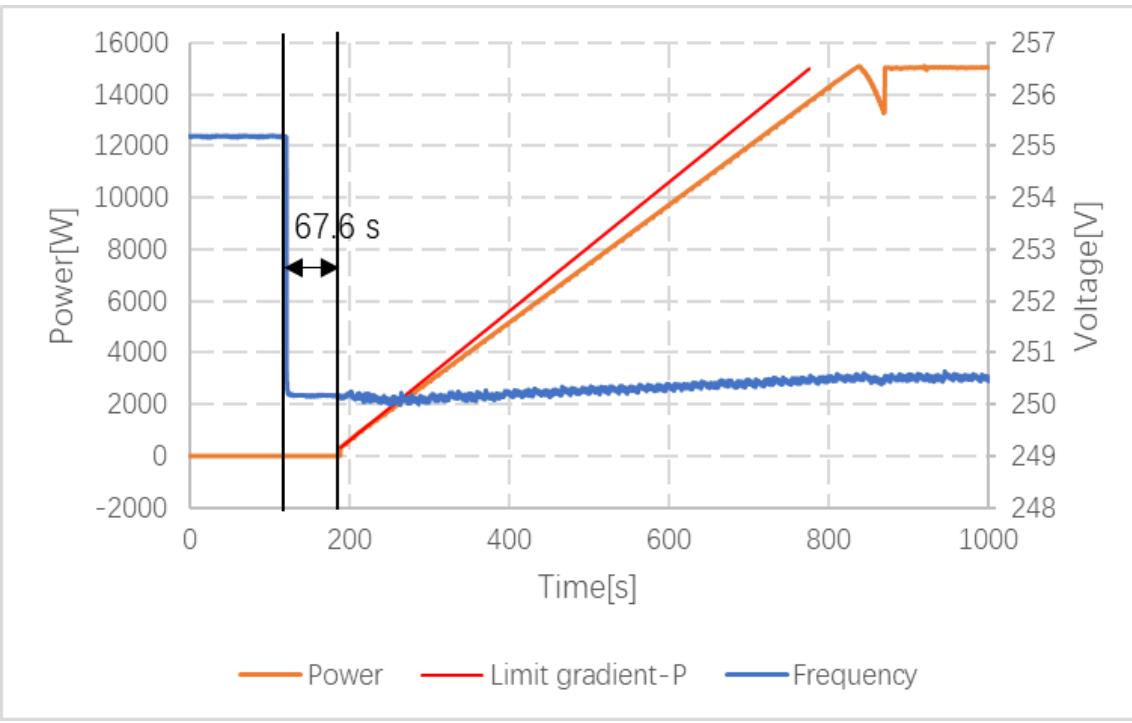
Graph of the gradual power supply and reconnection: for 50.05Hz

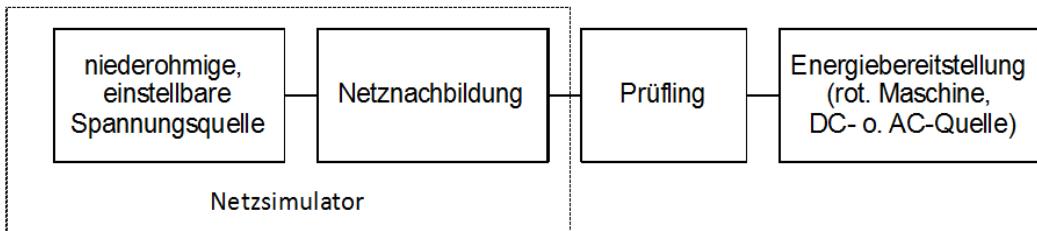


Graph of the gradual power supply and reconnection: for 86%Un



Graph of the gradual power supply and reconnection: for 109%Un



5.8	Dynamic Network support	P			
Test equipment:					
					
<p>The effective network impedance from view of PGU must fulfill following criterion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - short-circuited power at PGU before and after fault must be between $10xS_n$ and $30xS_n$ - $R/X \geq 0.3-3$ (for applied impedance in test equipment) <p>The test equipment and network simulator must be able to take the max. occurring PGU current, both in generating and motoring area. The energy absorb shall be designed for sudden short circuited current I_p (per IEC 60909). I_p is obvious different by the type of test sample, the correct value shall be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - for inverter coupled system about $2.2I_n$, - for direct coupled Asynchronous or Synchronous machines about $7I_n$. <p>Grid simulator settings for asymmetry grid fault:</p>					
D1	Test Equipment	Test Sample			
Connection terminal	U	L1			
	V	L2			
	W	L3 (L for single phase)			
D2	Test Equipment	Test Sample			
Connection terminal	U	L3			
	V	L1 (L for single phase)			
	W	L2			
VDE No.	U	V	W	Type	Remark
--	1.00, -150°	1.00, 90°	1.00, -30°	A	Initial status

1.3, 1.4	0.62, -173.3°	0.15, 90°	0.62, -6.9°	D	
2.3, 2.4, 3.3, 3.4	0.76, -161.1°	0.50, 90°	0.76, -19.1°	D	UVRT
4.3, 4.4	0.93, -152.8°	0.85, 89.9°	0.93, -27.4°	D	
5.3, 5.4	1.08, -144.5°	1.25, 89.1°	1.06, -36.3°	D	OVRT
6.3, 6.4	1.06, -145.5°	1.20, 89.3°	1.05, -35.1°	D	
7.3, 7.4	1.04, -146.6°	1.15, 89.4°	1.04, -33.9°	D	

Diagram:

For each test the following diagrams shall be figured since t_1 -1s (one second before fault entry) till t_2 +6s (six seconds after fault clear), zoomed if needed:

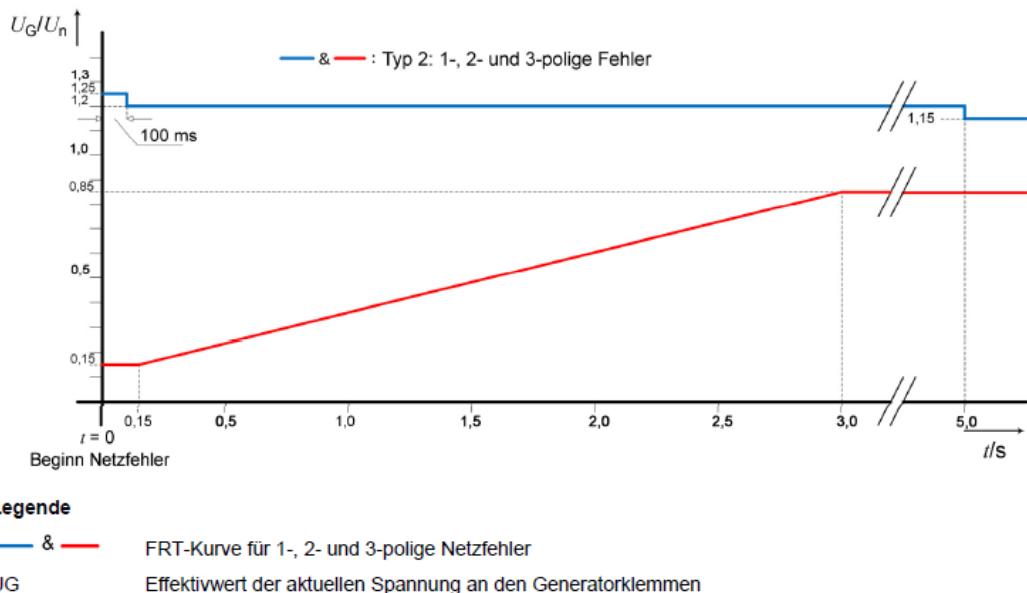
Empty load tests:

- line to line voltages and line to neutral voltages (signal)
- full period-RMS value of line to neutral voltages with updated rate of 1/ms.

Tests with sample:

- line to line voltage and line to neutral voltage (signal)
- line currents (signal)
- full period-RMS value of line to neutral voltage with updated rate of 1/ms
- full period-RMS value of line currents with updated rate of 1/ms (active and reactive part additionally)
- active power and reactive power in pos. sequence with updated rate of 1/ms
- voltage and current in pos. sequence with updated rate of 1/ms

Test condition:

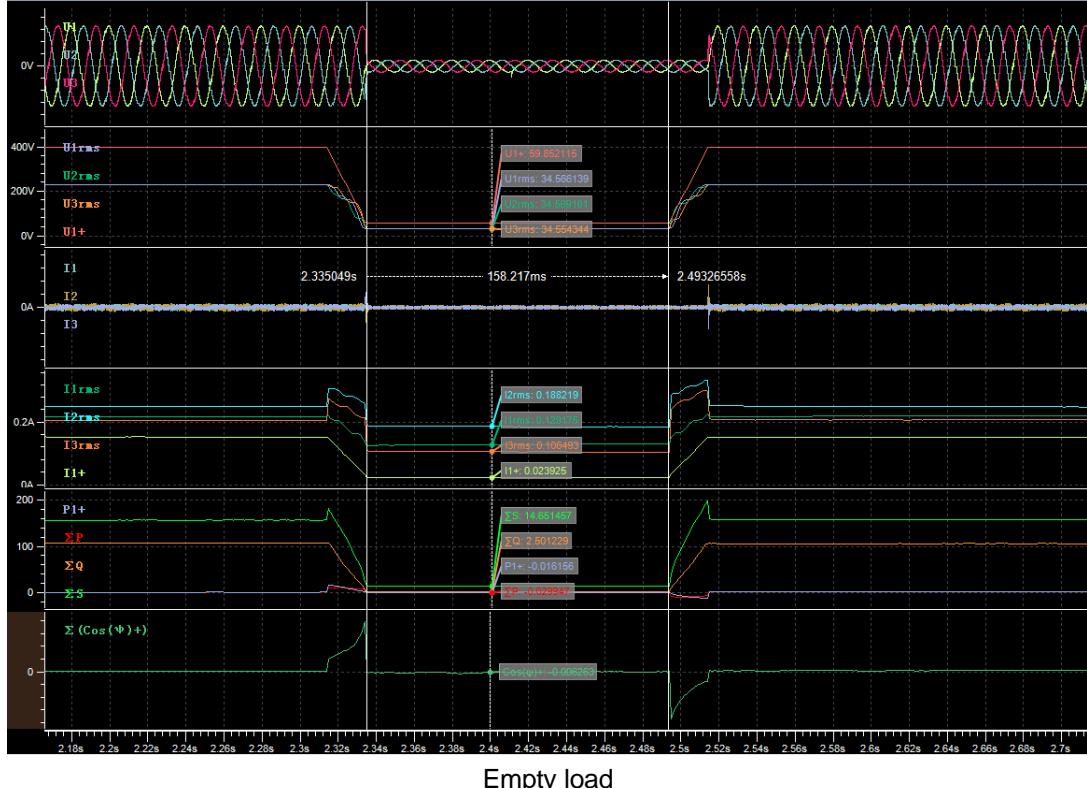

Method of calculations:

Notes on calculations:	Used formula	Remarks
<p>General remarks: The average grid frequency over the measured interval is calculated from zero-crossings of the sine function. Only 10 cycles before the dip are used for this calculation.</p> <p>RMS-Calculations are performed with a moving window, which is determined by $T = 1/f$ and must remain constant. The number of samples N per calculation window is determined by the sampling rate f_s. N has to be even and an integer number nearest to the product $T \cdot f_s$.</p>	$\underline{U}_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{N} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^N u(n) \cdot e^{-j(\frac{2\pi n}{N})}$ $\underline{I}_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{N} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^N i(n) \cdot e^{-j(\frac{2\pi n}{N})}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Calculated for each phase A,B,C - N: Amount of samples per window - n: number of sample
Performed Calculation	$\underline{U}^+ = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (\underline{U}_{1A} + \underline{U}_{1B} \cdot e^{+j\frac{2\pi}{3}} + \underline{U}_{1C} \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{3}})$ $\underline{I}^+ = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (\underline{I}_{1A} + \underline{I}_{1B} \cdot e^{+j\frac{2\pi}{3}} + \underline{I}_{1C} \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{3}})$	
Complex values for the fundamental harmonic	$P = 3 \cdot \underline{U}^+ \cdot \underline{I}^+ \cdot \cos(\phi)$ $Q = 3 \cdot \underline{U}^+ \cdot \underline{I}^+ \cdot \sin(\phi)$	Phase-angle : Angular difference between current and voltage $\phi = (\varphi_U - \varphi_I)$
Positive sequence component of the voltage and current	$I_r = I^+ \cdot \sin(\phi)$ $I_{tot} = I^+$	
Power:	$U_{rms} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^N (u(n) - \bar{u})^2}$ $\bar{u} = \frac{1}{N} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^N u(n)$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Calculated for each phase A,B,C or L1, L2, L3

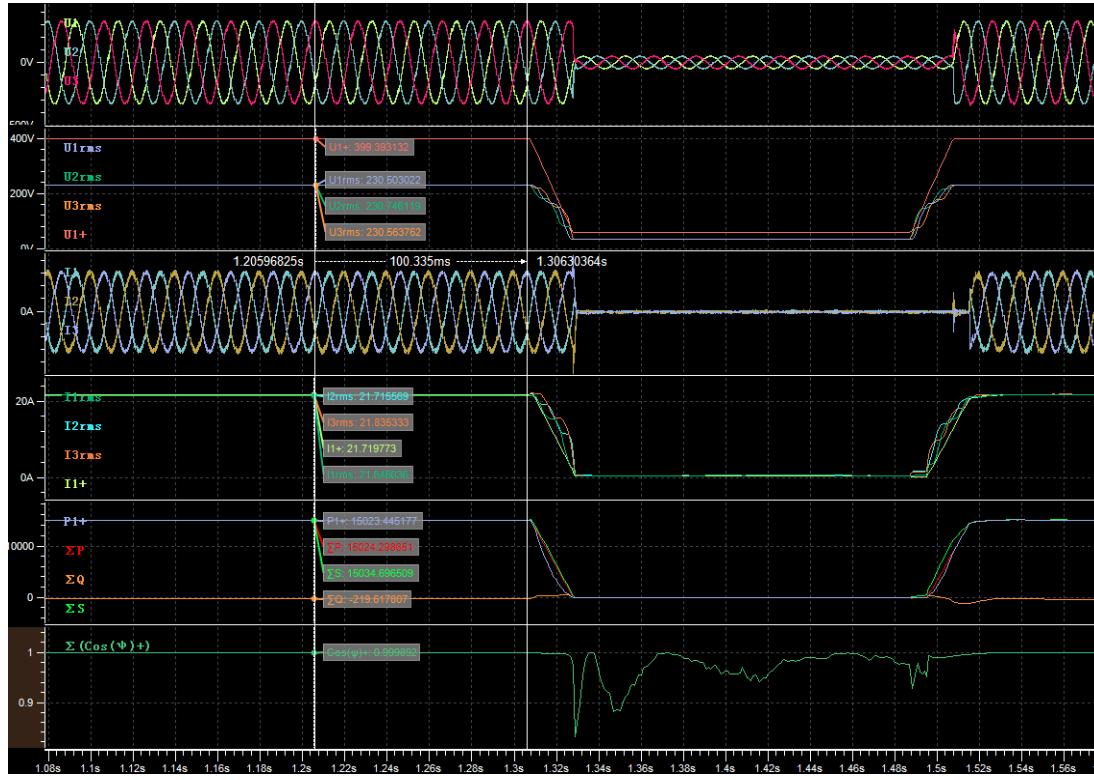
Verification of dynamic network support							P	
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			15K					
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.					
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result		
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	1.1	2.1	3.1
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020		
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph		
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		A	A	A
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	0.15	0.5	0.5
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	150	1500	1500
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms		
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms		
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	158.22	1518.3	1518.3
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.15	0.5	0.5
	10		Positive sequence		p.u.	0.15	0.5	0.5
Before dip t_1	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	1.00	1.107	1.108
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.00	0.999	0.997
	14		Positive sequence			1.00	0.999	0.997
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.015	0.484	-0.489
	16		Positive sequence			-0.015	0.484	-0.489
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9999	0.9000	0.8976
During dip t_1 to t_2	18	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.15	0.50	0.50
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.020	0.031	0.027

	20		Phase 2			0.022	0.028	0.024
	21		Phase 3			0.020	0.026	0.022
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.024	0.025	0.025
	23		Phase 2			0.022	0.022	0.021
	24		Phase 3			0.022	0.023	0.021
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.002	0.006	0.006
	26		Positive sequence			0.002	0.006	0.006
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.001	1.000	0.998
	29		Total			1.001	1.001	0.998
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.022	0.015	0.021
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.015	0.484	-0.489
	32		Total			-0.015	0.484	-0.489
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.022	0.015	0.021
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes		

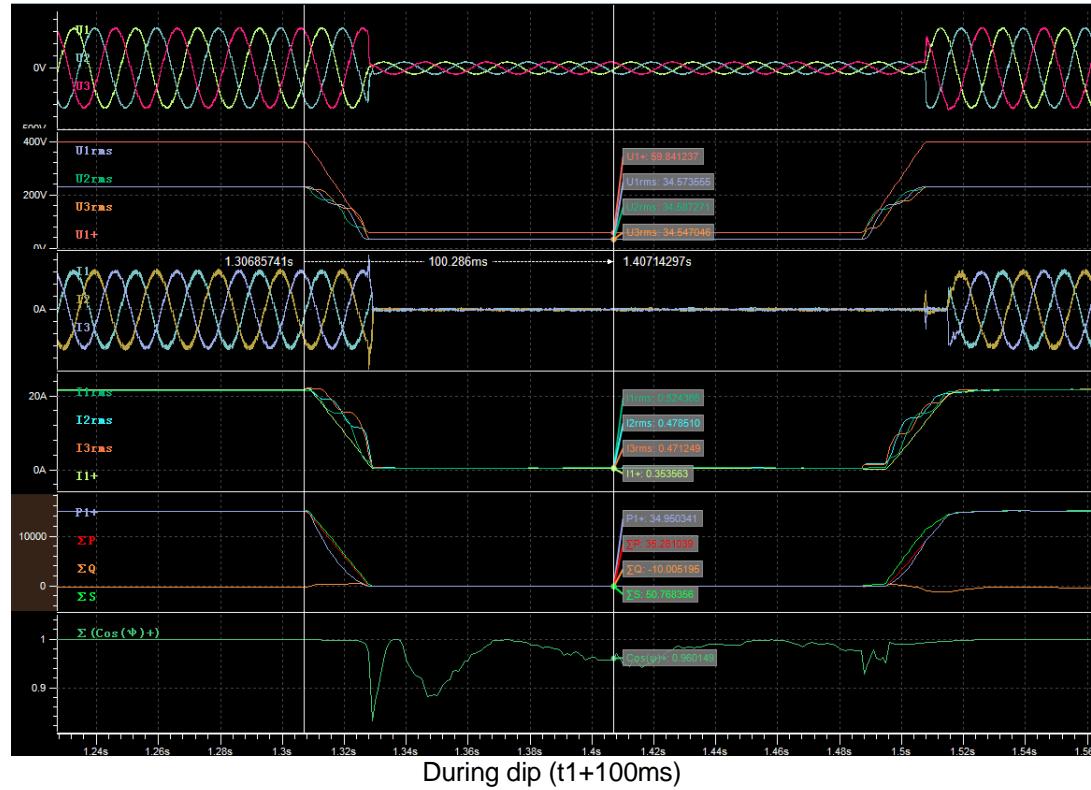
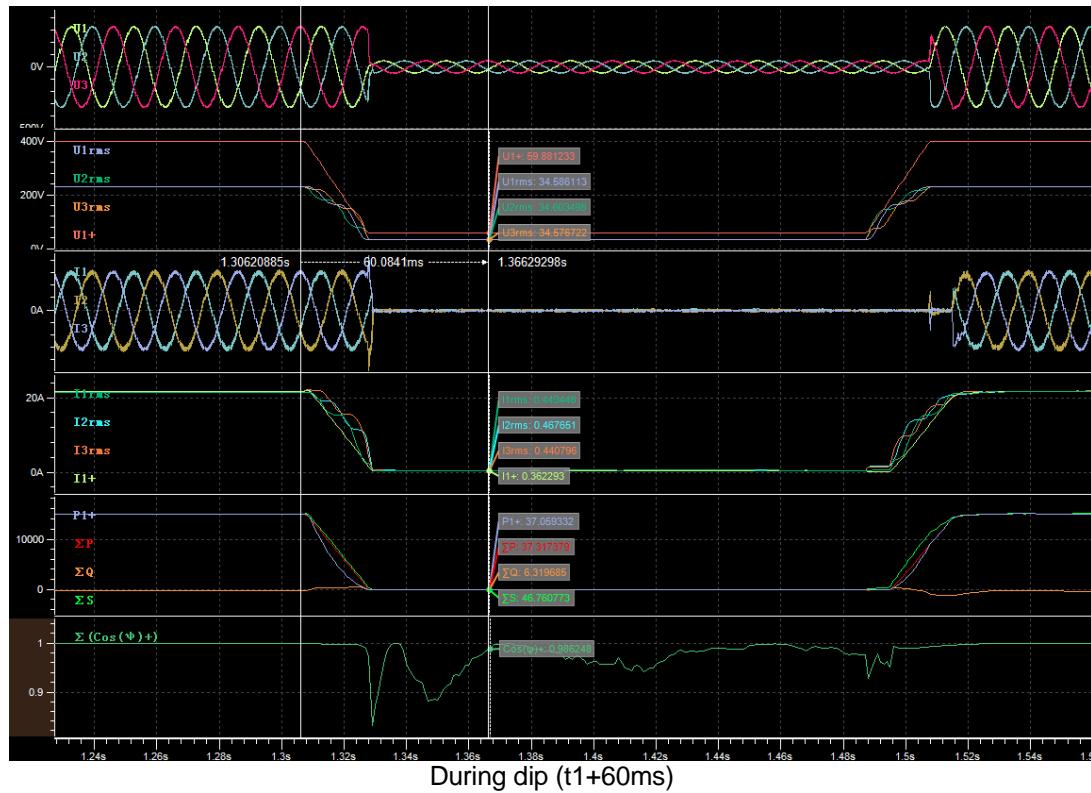
Graph of Test number 1.1_0.15Un

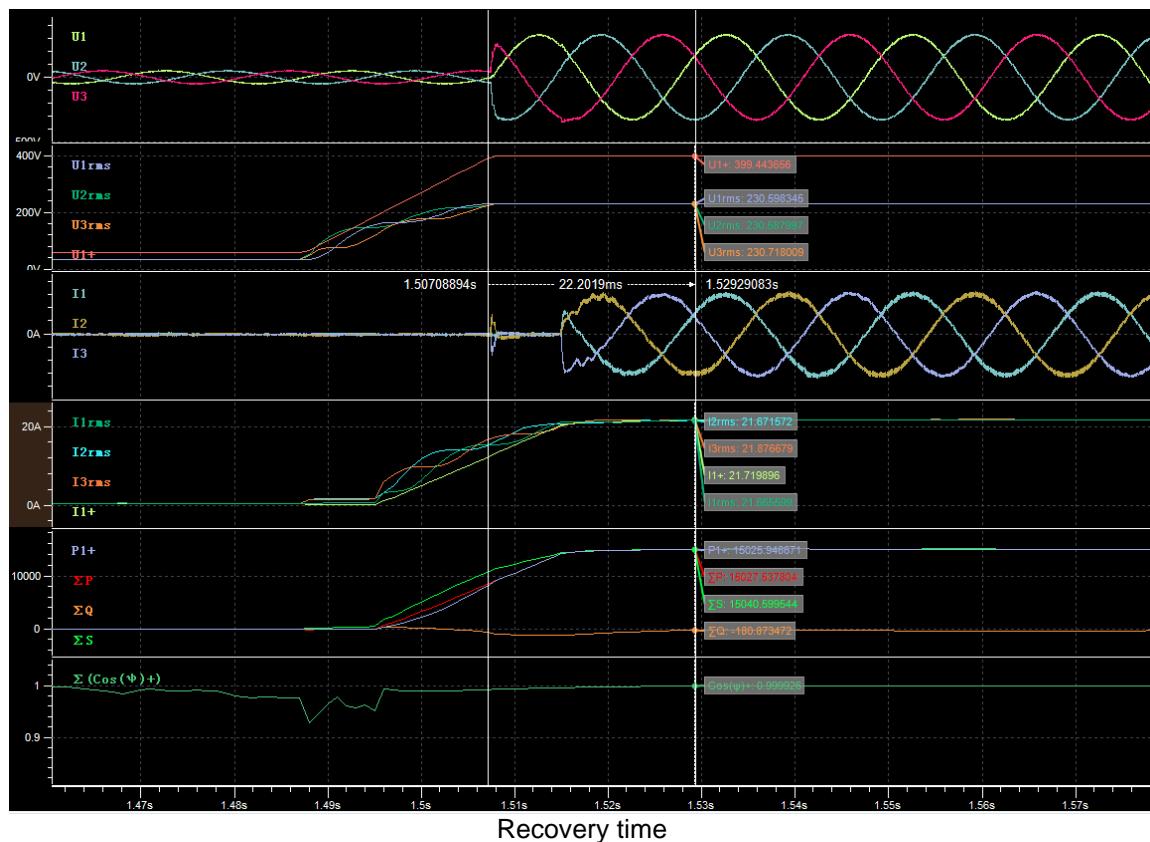
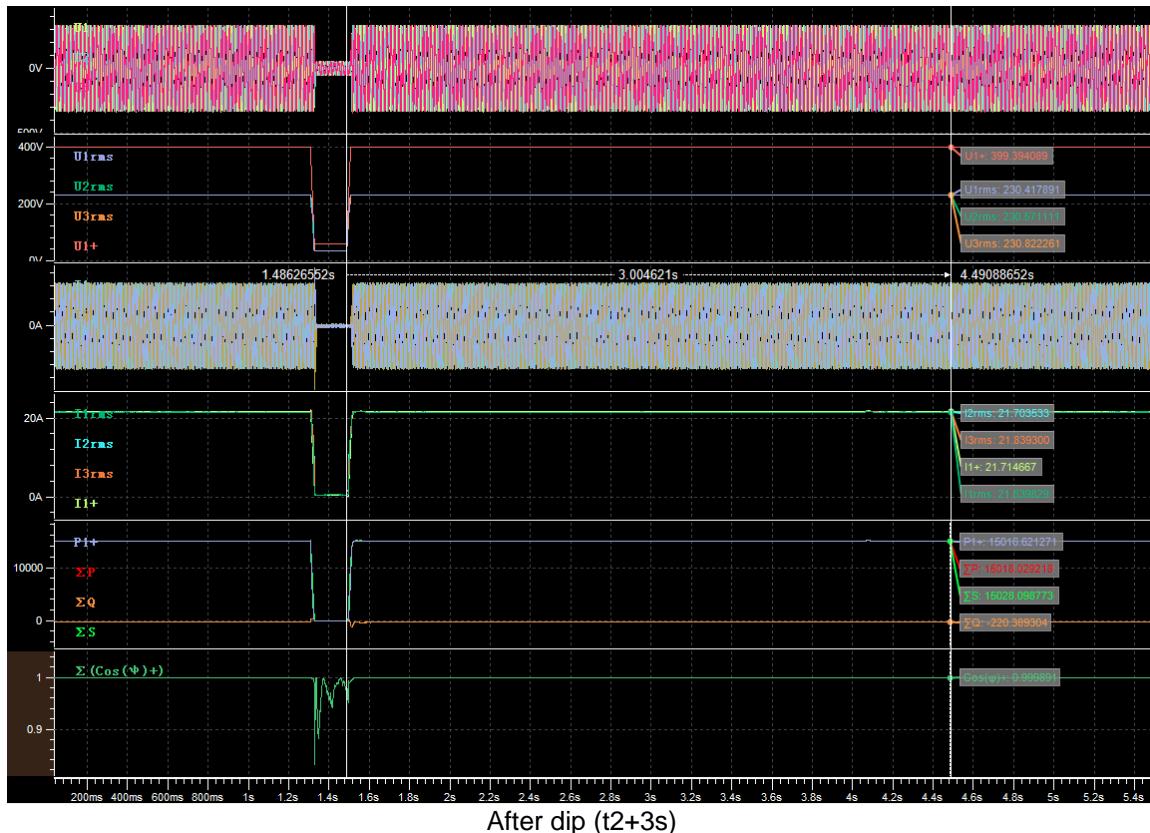


Empty load

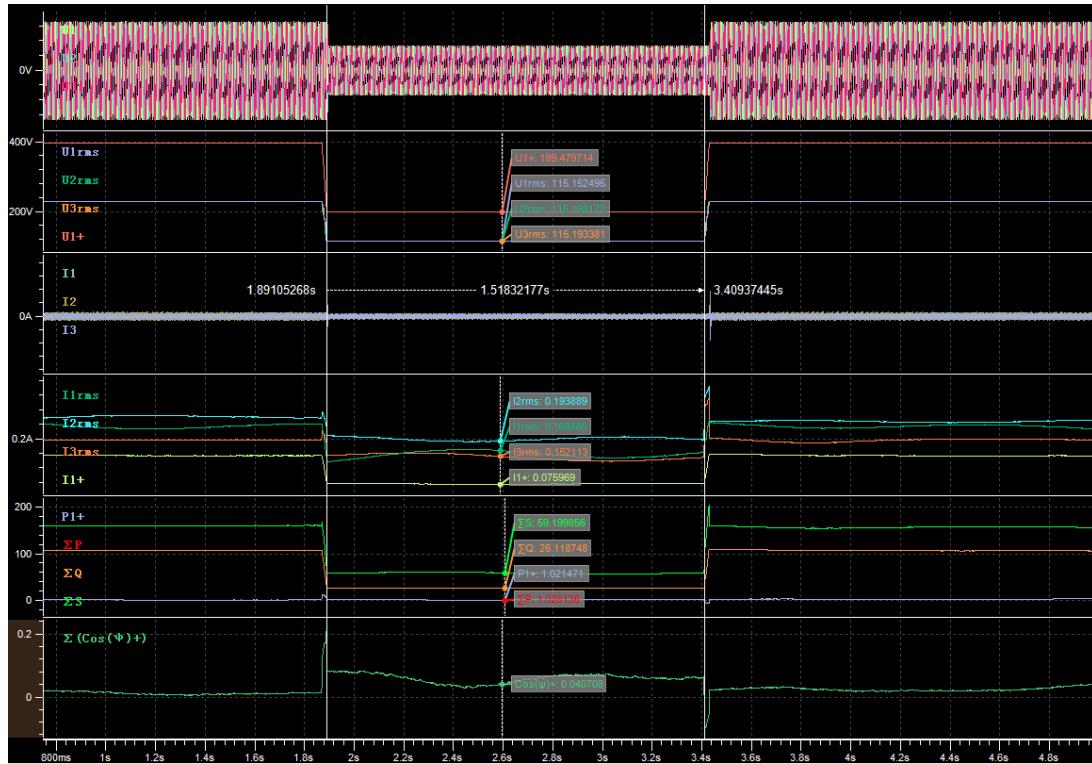


Before dip (t1-100ms)

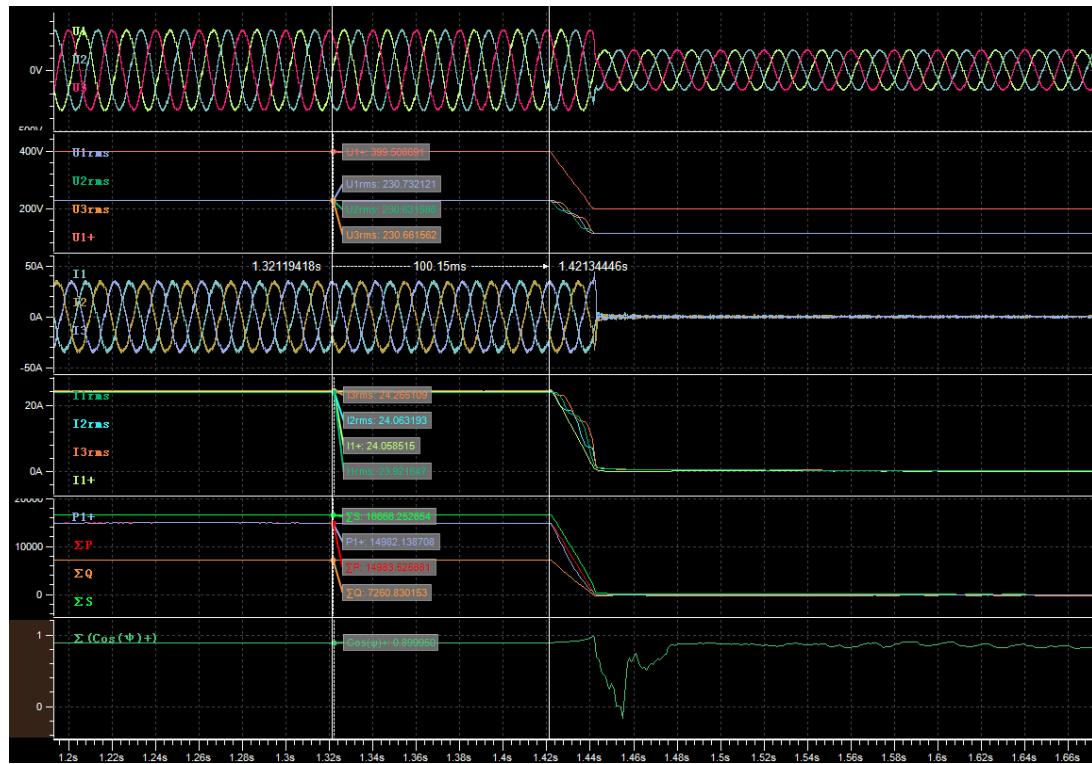




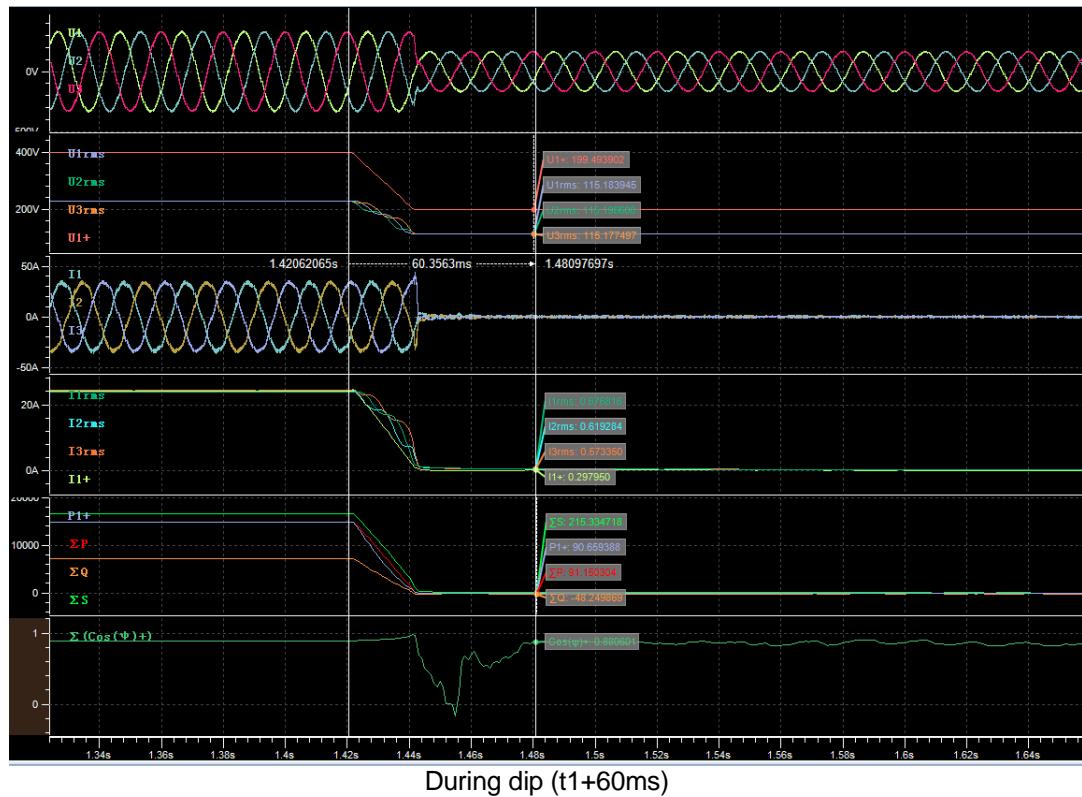
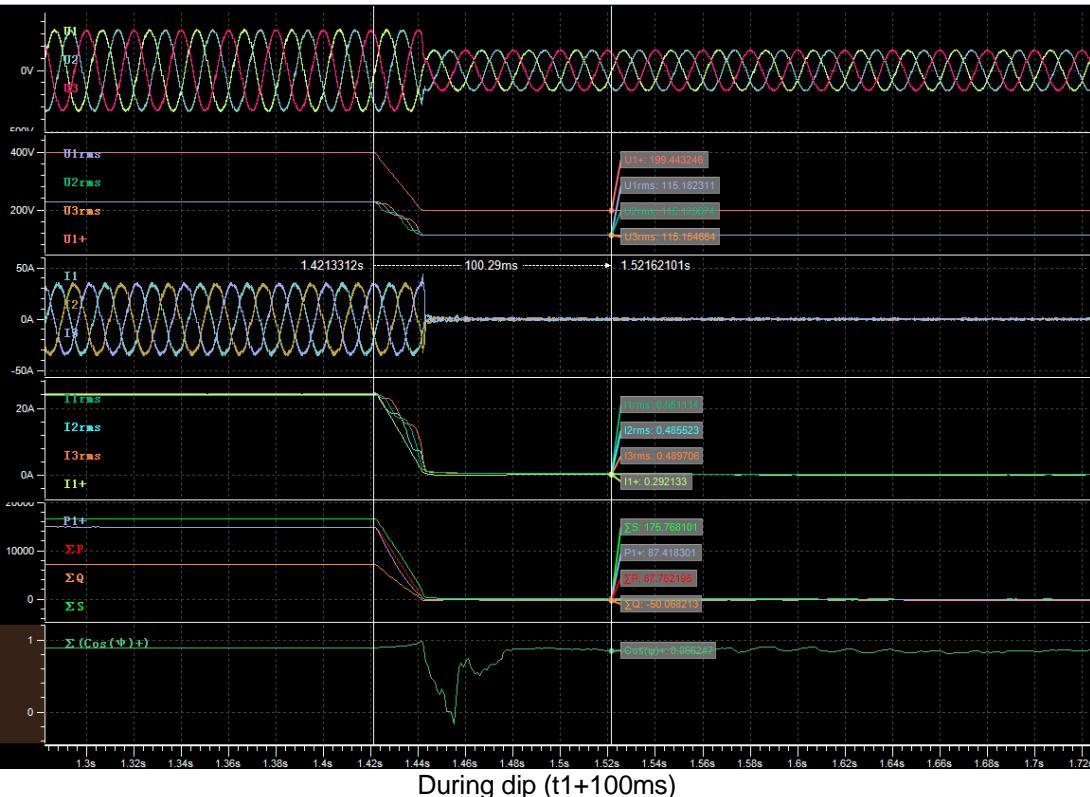
Graph of Test number 2.1

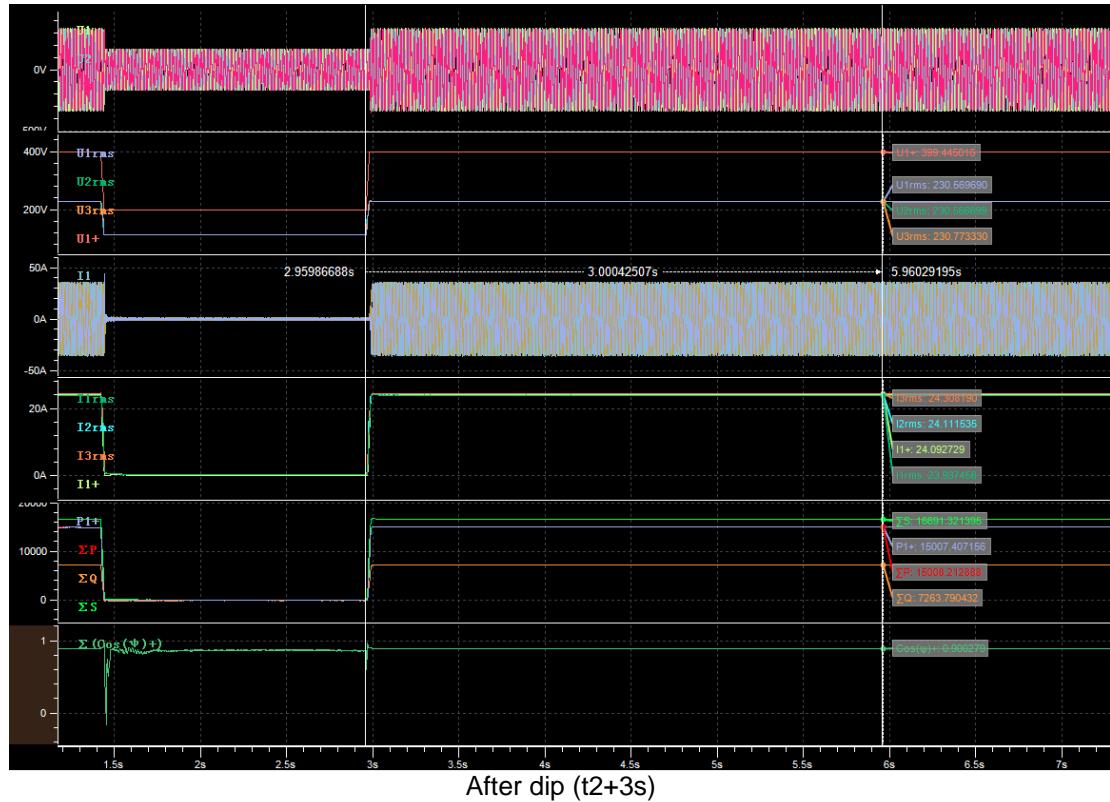
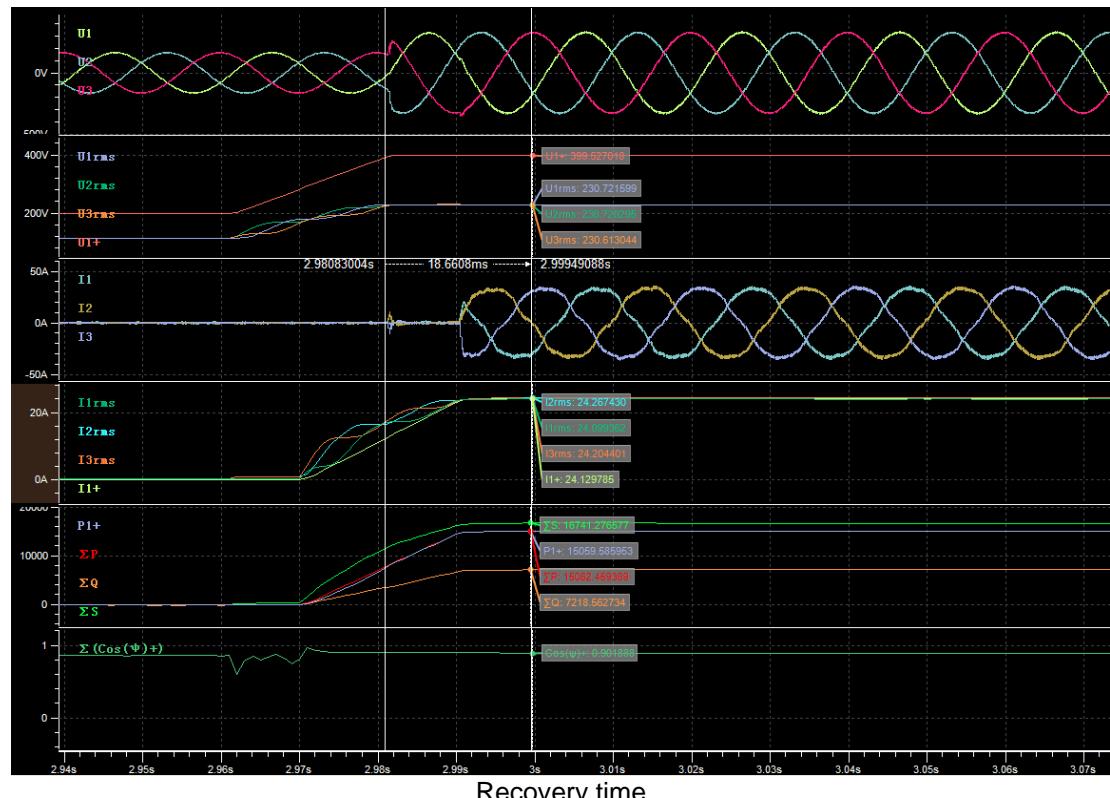


Empty load



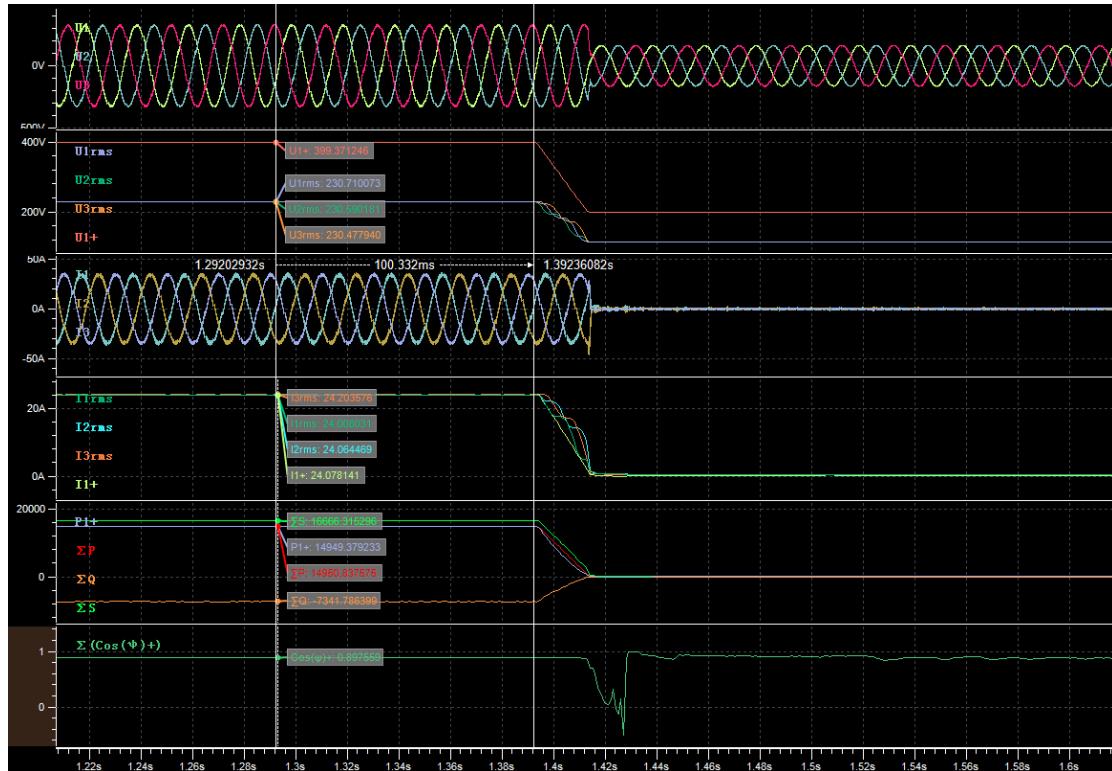
Before dip (t1-100ms)

During dip ($t_1+60\text{ms}$)During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)

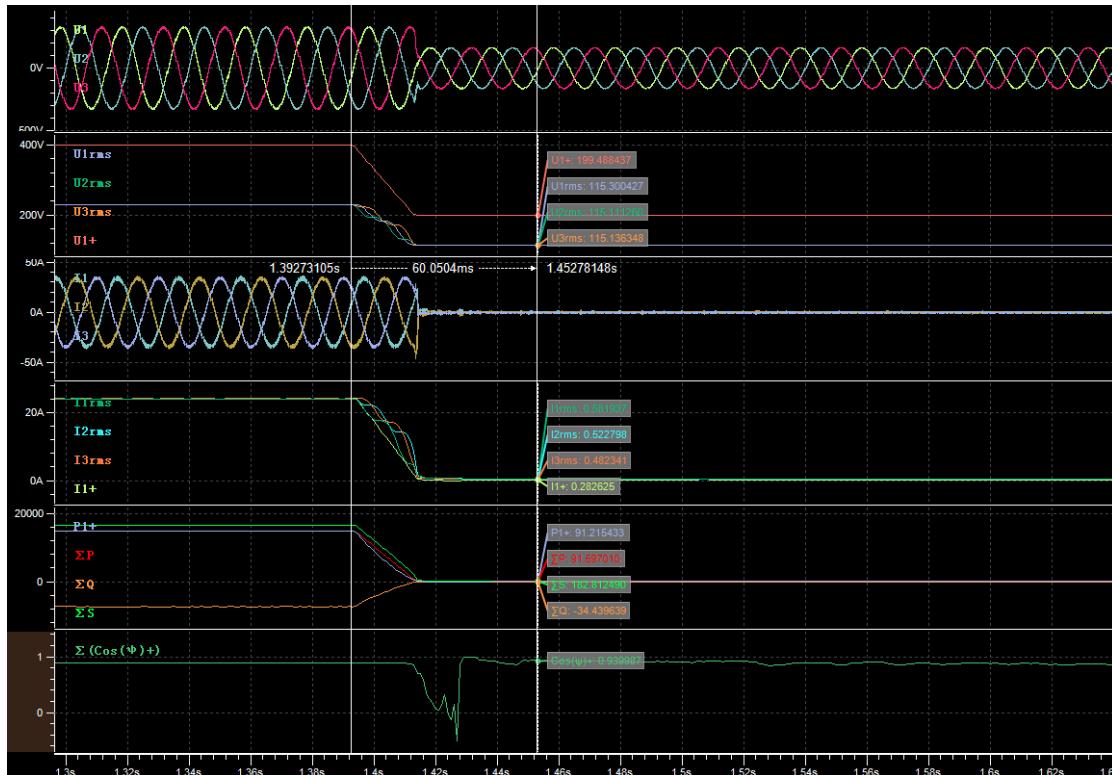
After dip (t_2+3s)

Recovery time

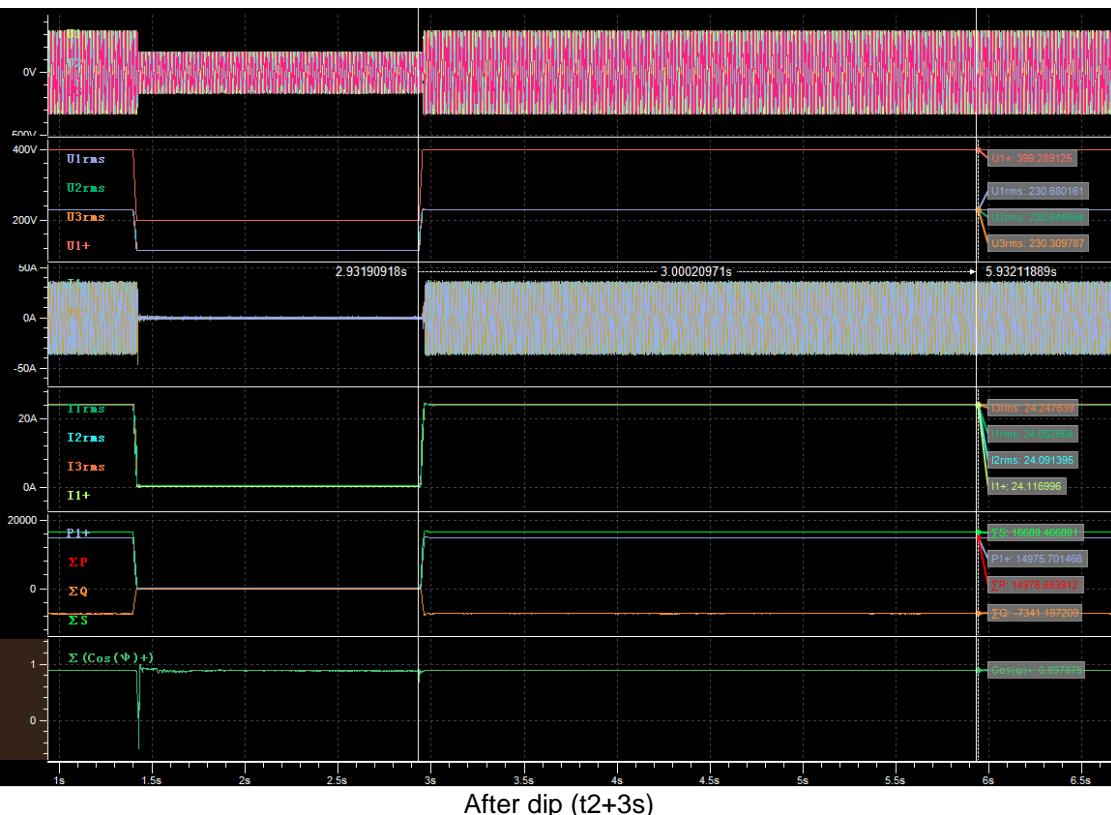
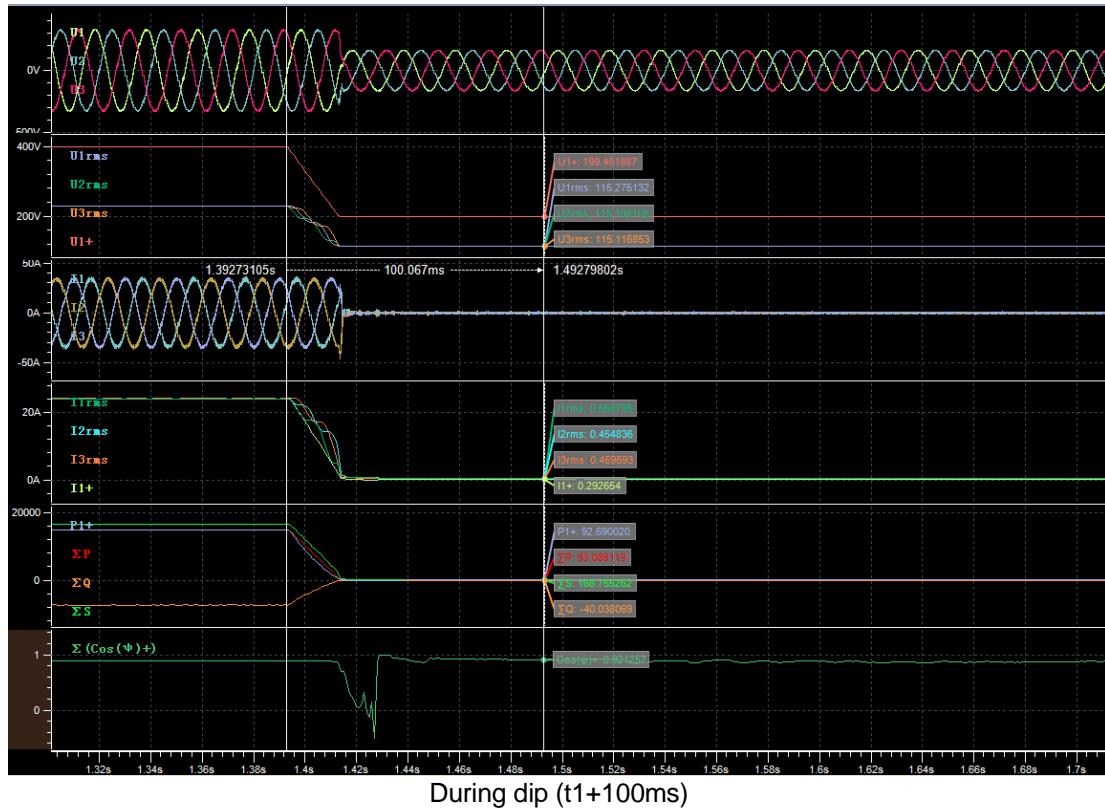
Graph of Test number 3.1

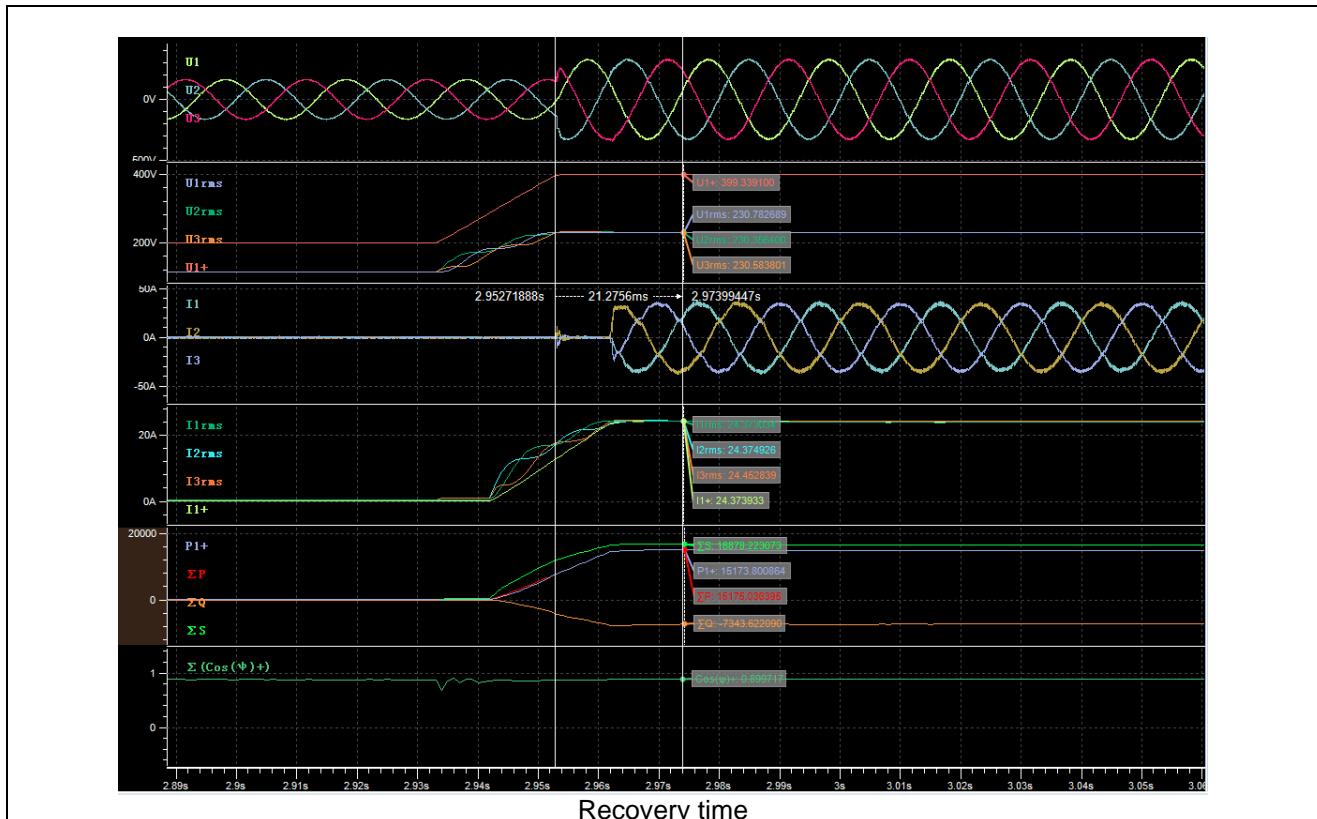


Before dip (t1-100ms)



During dip (t1+60ms)

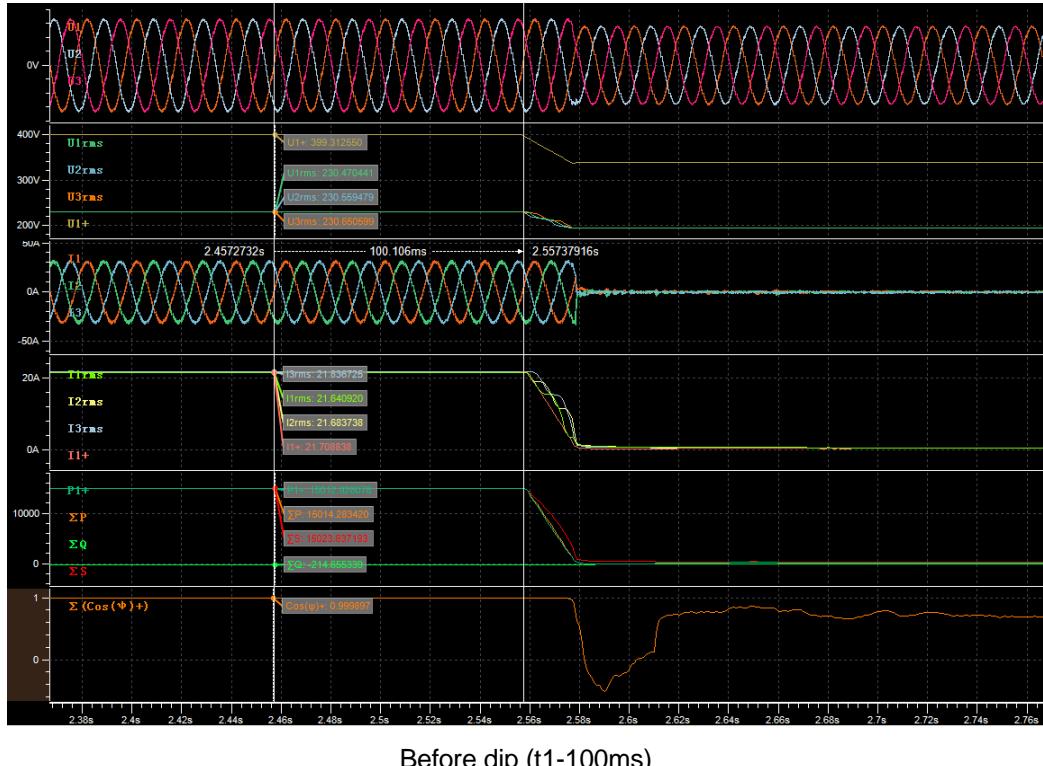
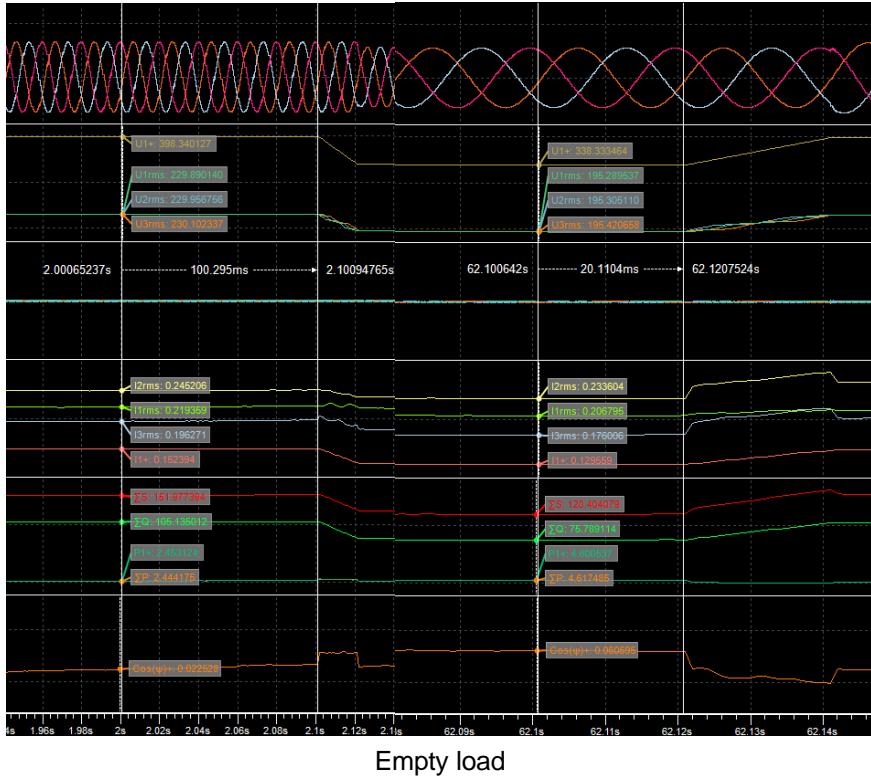


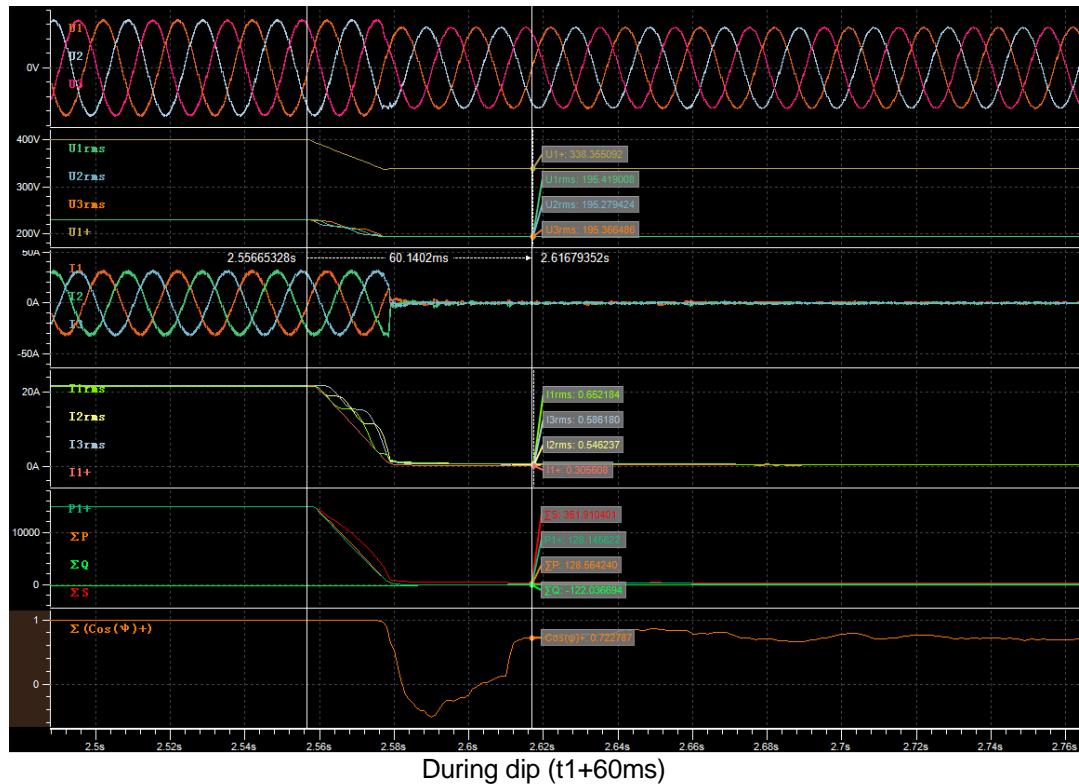
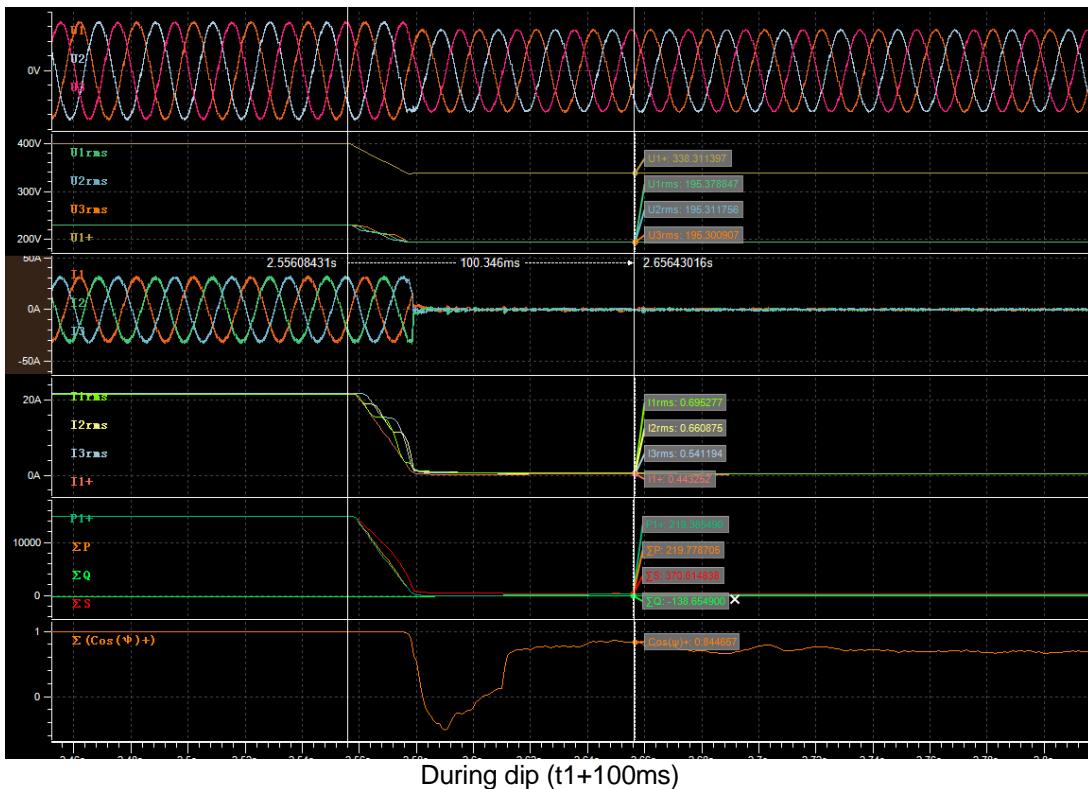


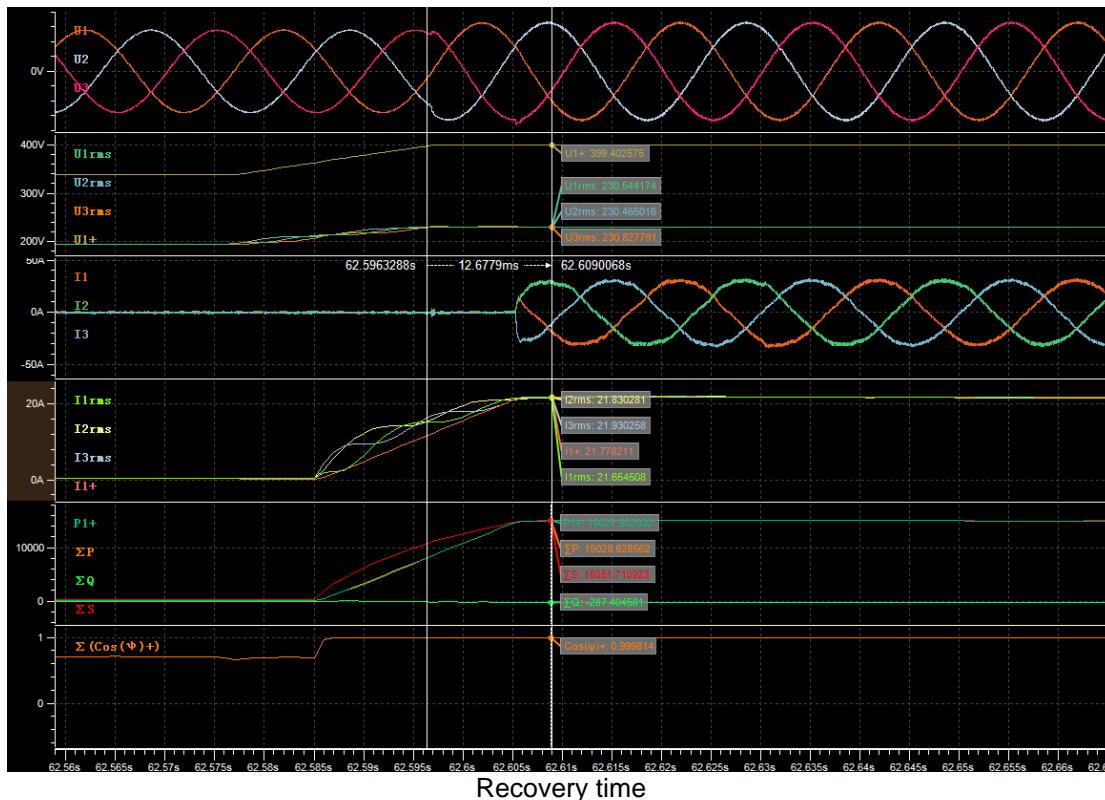
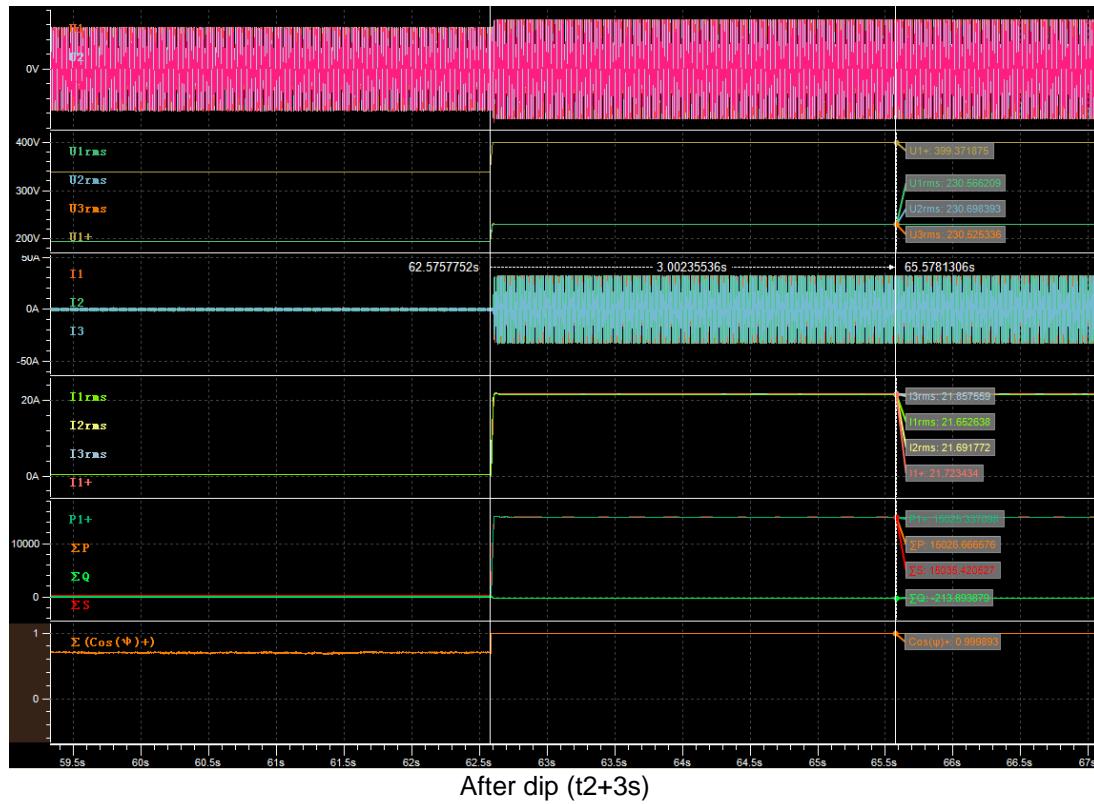
Verification of dynamic network support								P	
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			15K						
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.						
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result			
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020			
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph			
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		A	A	A	A
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	60000	100	5000	60000
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	60020	100.13	5019.4	60021
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
	10		Positive sequence		p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
Before dip $t_1 < t$	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.001	1.004	1.003	1.001
	14		Positive sequence			1.001	1.002	1.003	1.002
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.014	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015
	16		Positive sequence			-0.014	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
During dip $t_1 < t < t_2$	18	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.030

	20		Phase 2			0.027	0.032	0.029	0.026
	21		Phase 3			0.025	0.030	0.027	0.028
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.032	0.040	0.039	0.031
	23		Phase 2			0.030	0.041	0.039	0.031
	24		Phase 3			0.025	0.039	0.035	0.029
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.015	0.035	0.028	0.020
	26		Positive sequence			0.015	0.035	0.027	0.020
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.002	1.004	1.003	1.002
	29		Total			1.002	1.004	1.003	1.002
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.013	0.016	0.014	0.013
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.014	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015
	32		Total			-0.014	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.013	0.016	0.014	0.013
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes			

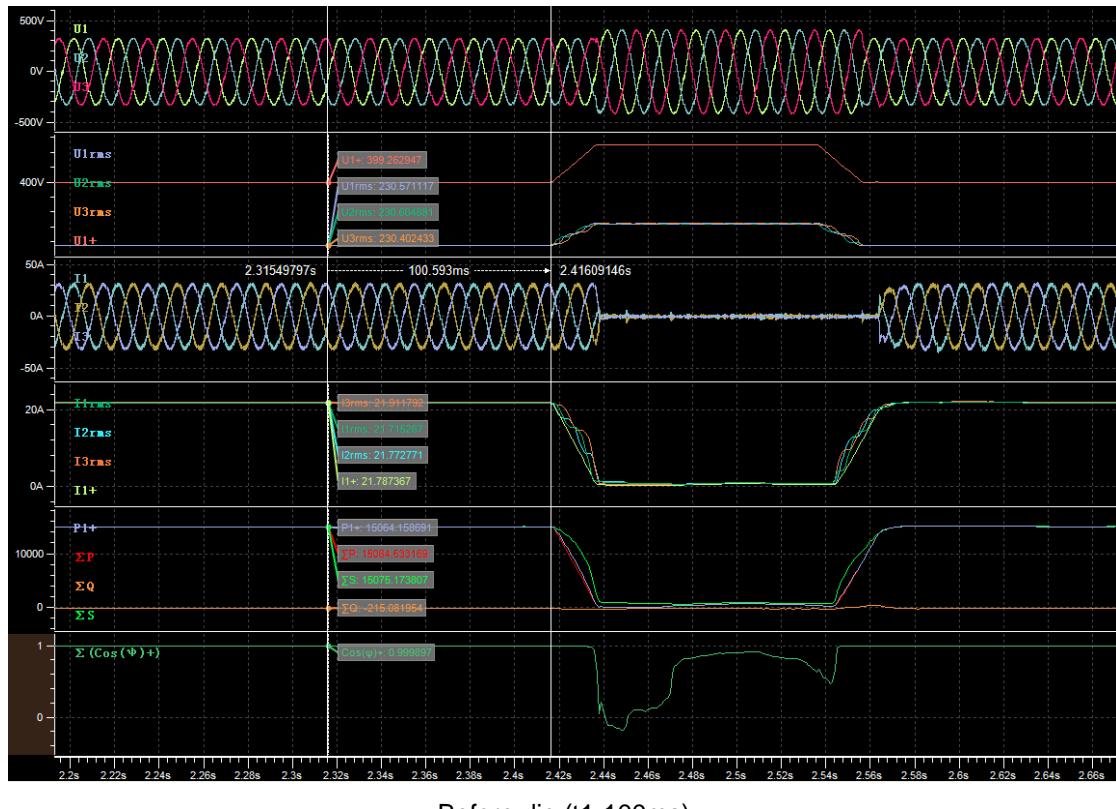
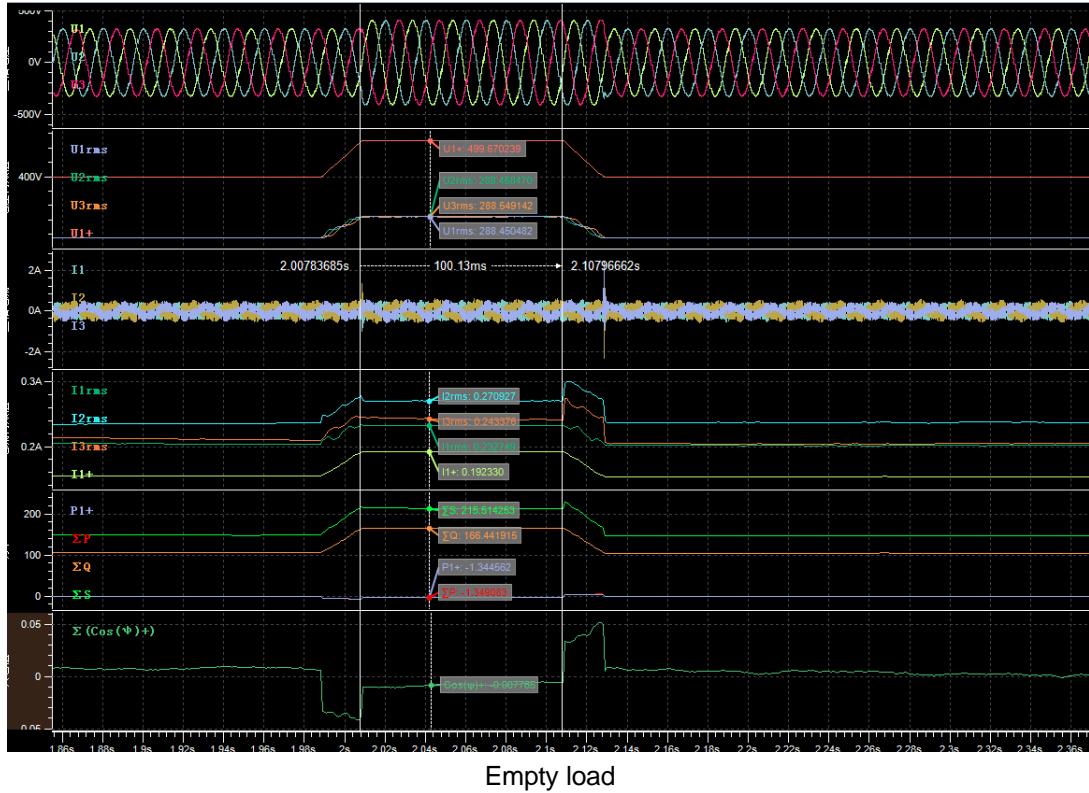
Graph of Test number 4.1

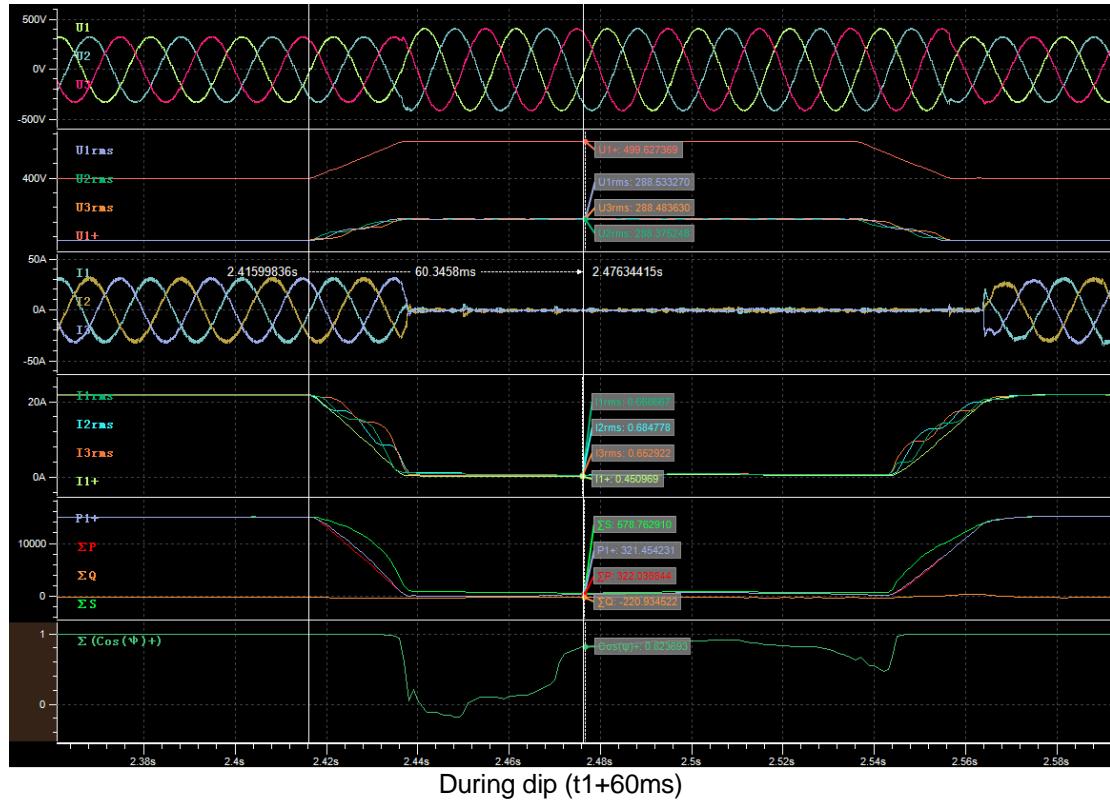


During dip ($t_1 + 60\text{ms}$)During dip ($t_1 + 100\text{ms}$)

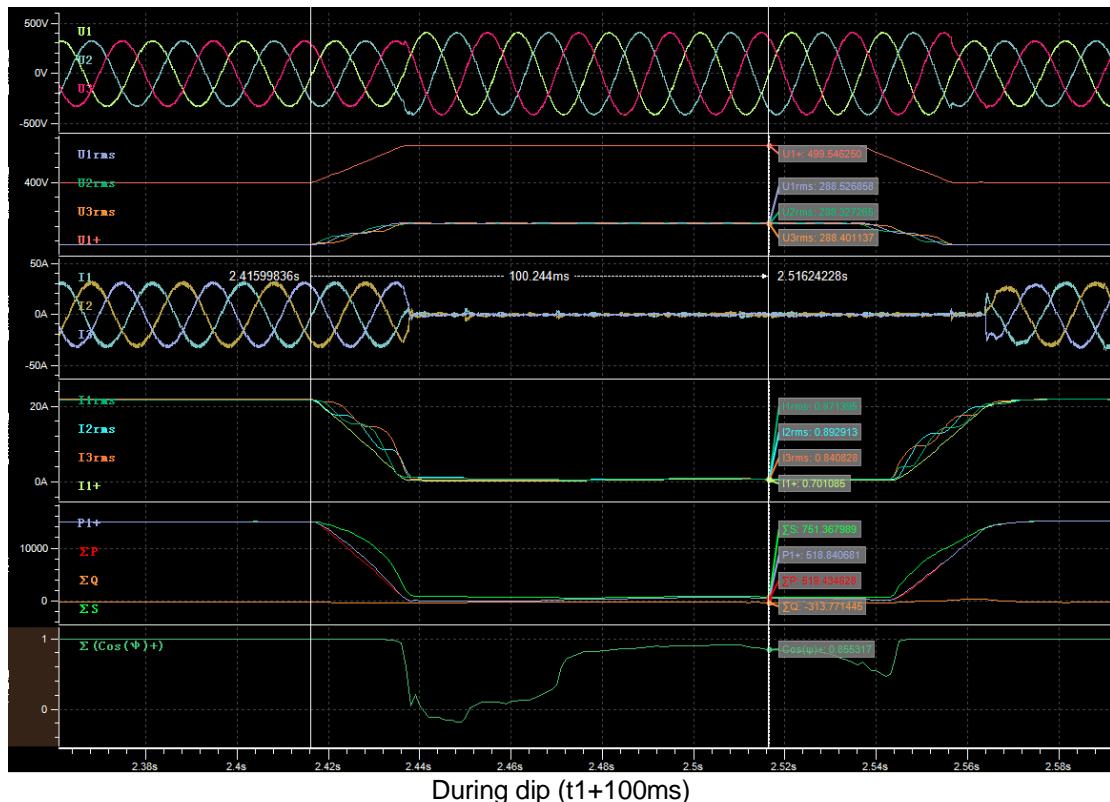


Graph of Test number 5.1

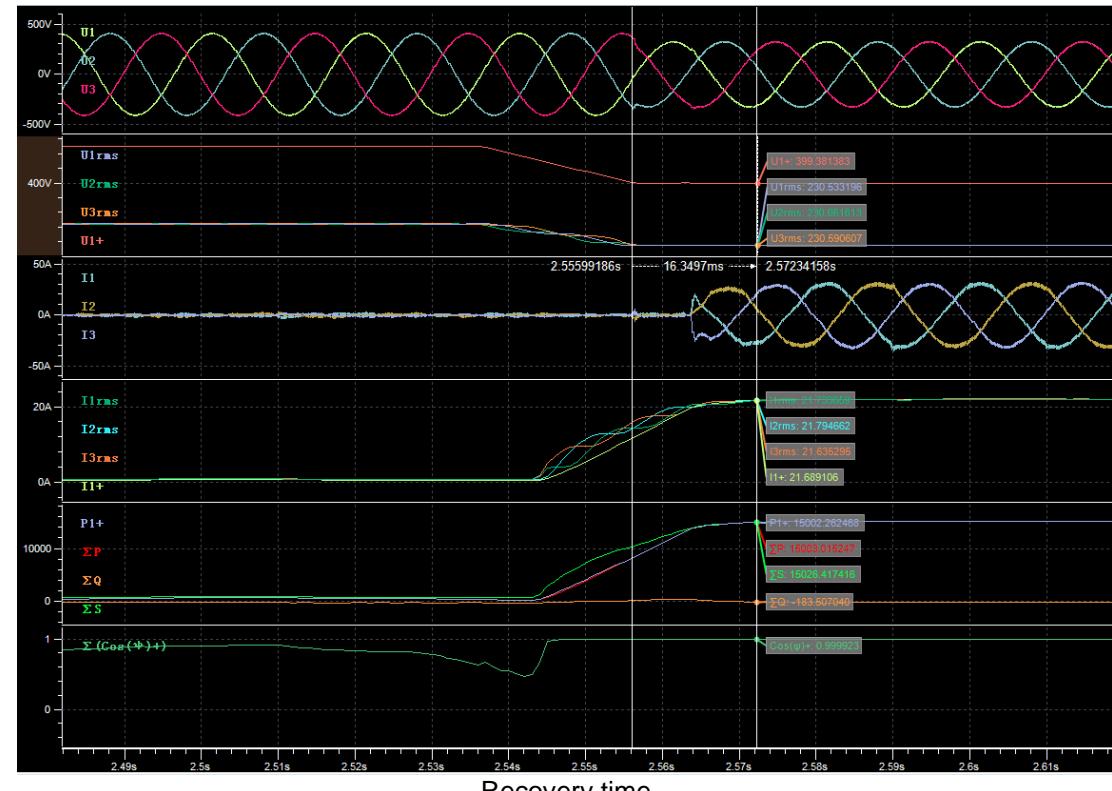
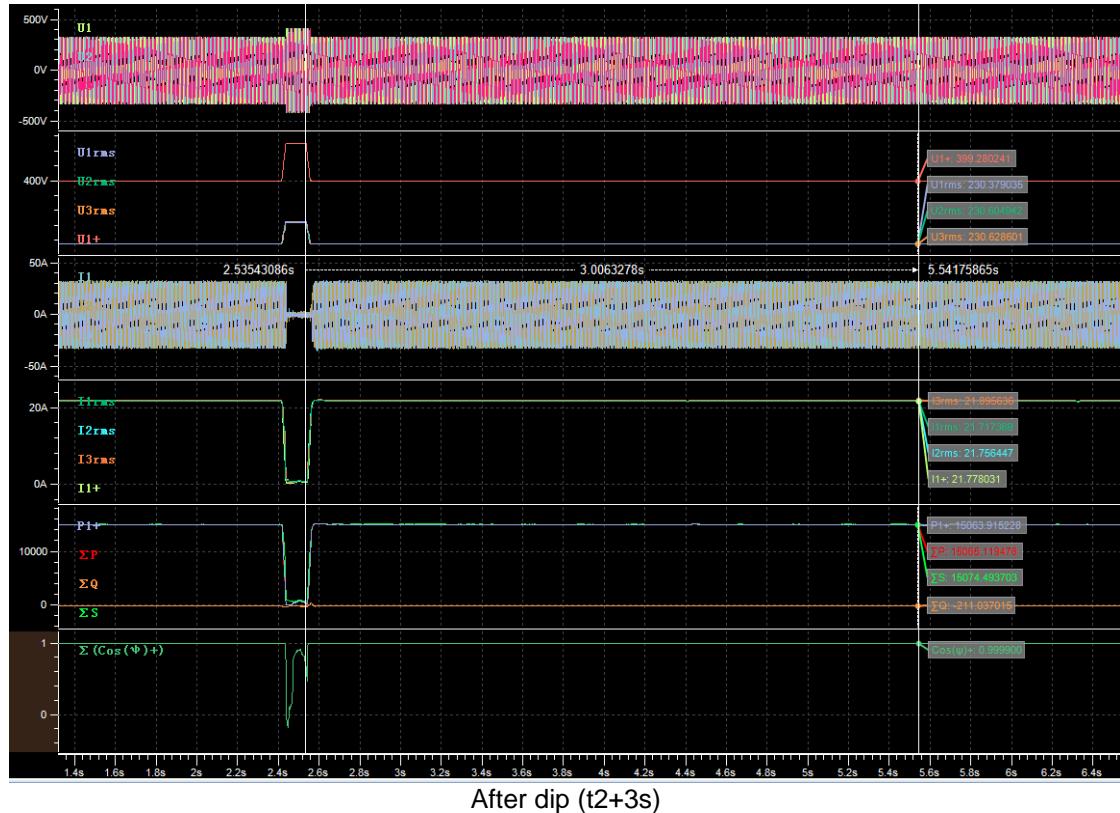




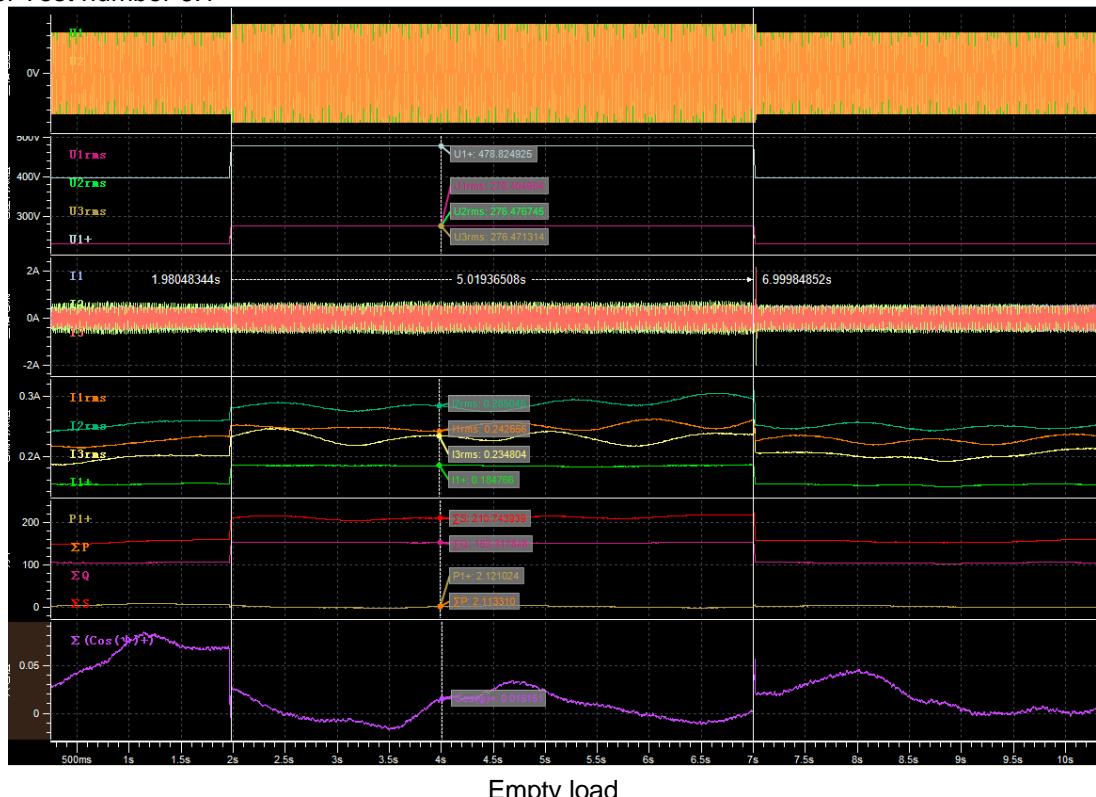
During dip (t1+60ms)



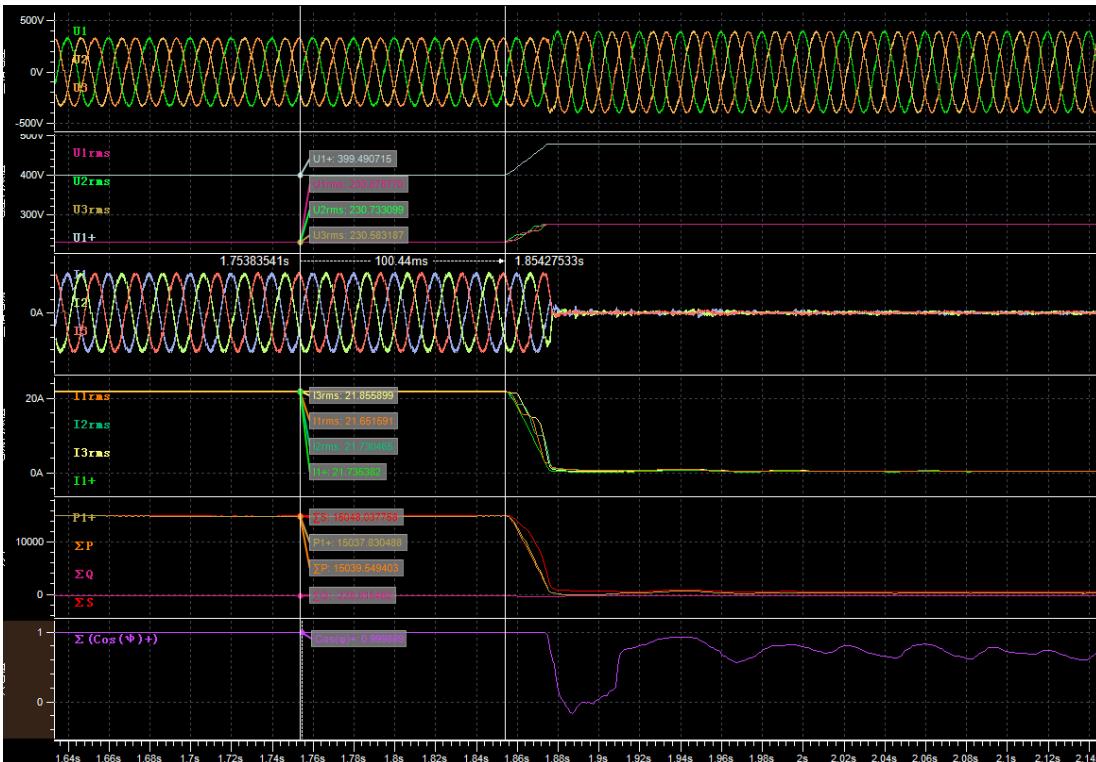
During dip (t1+100ms)

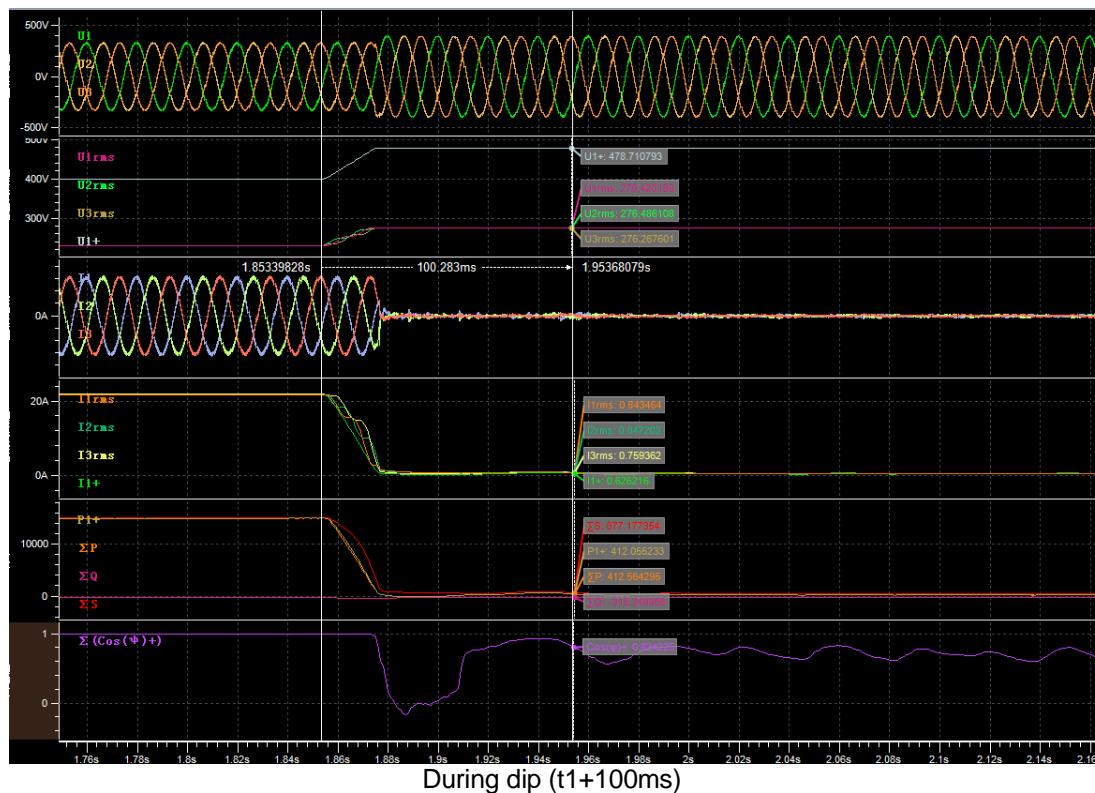
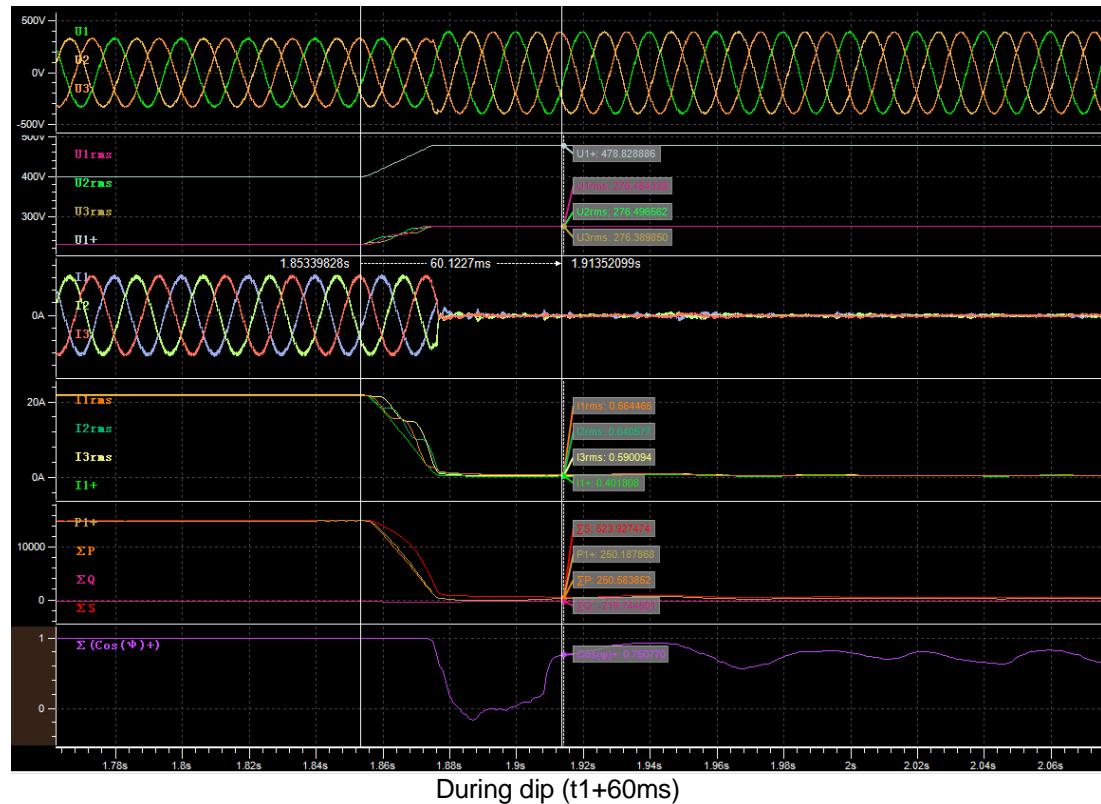


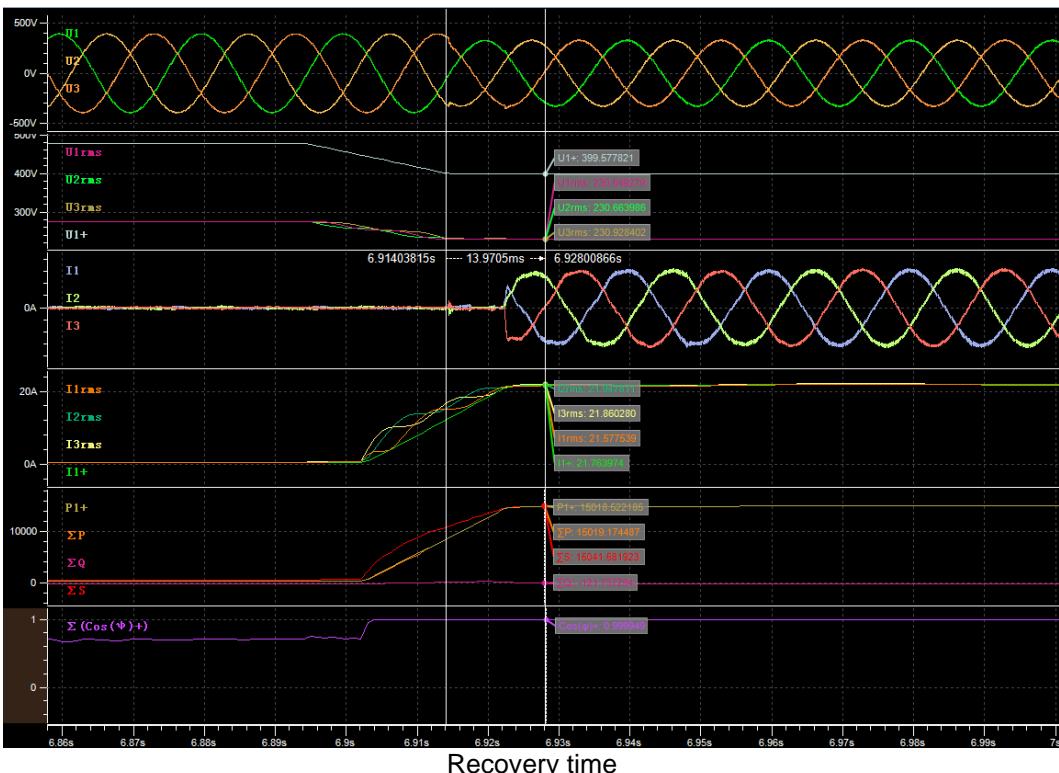
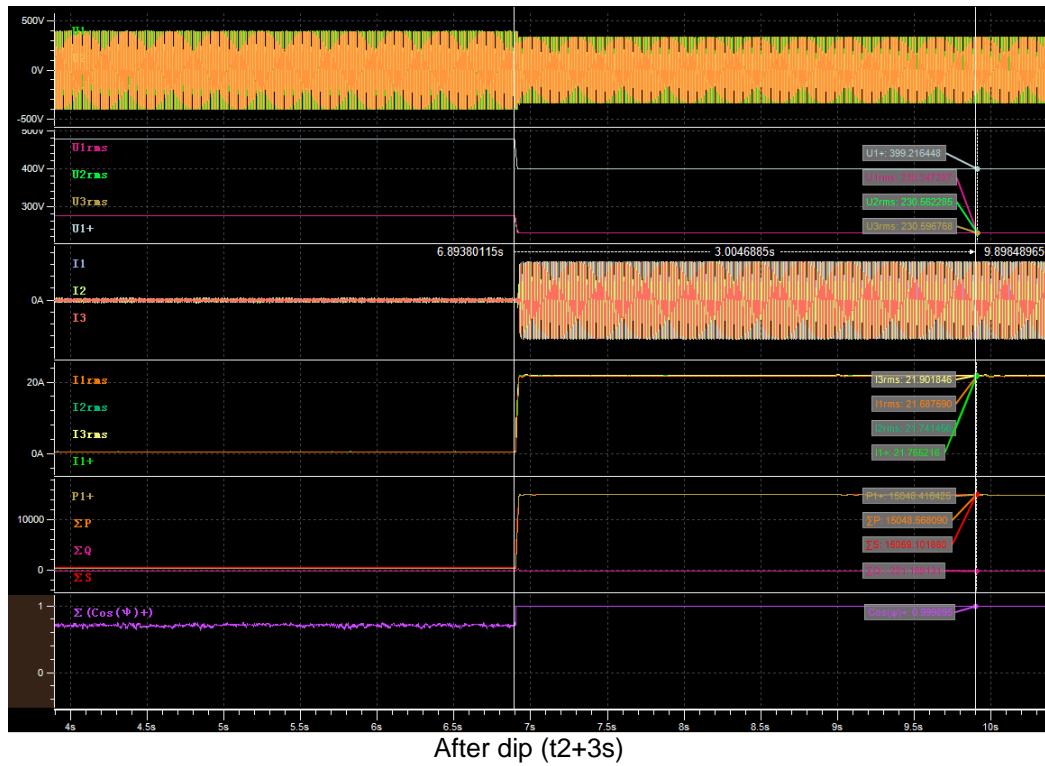
Graph of Test number 6.1



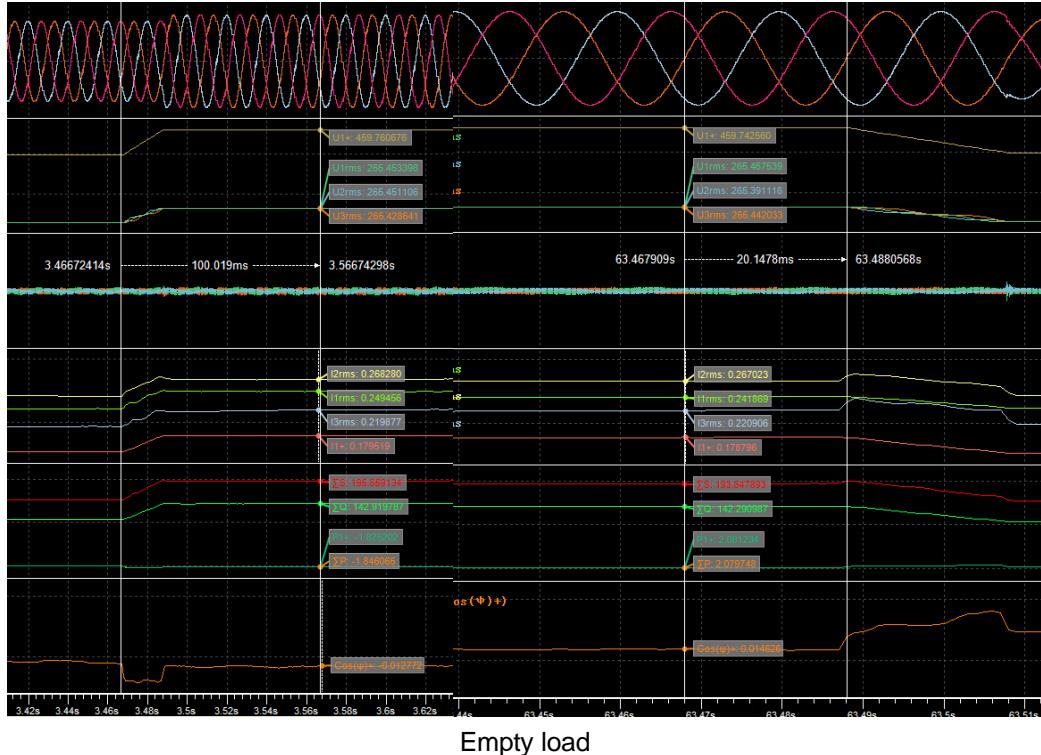
Empty load

Before dip ($t1-100ms$)

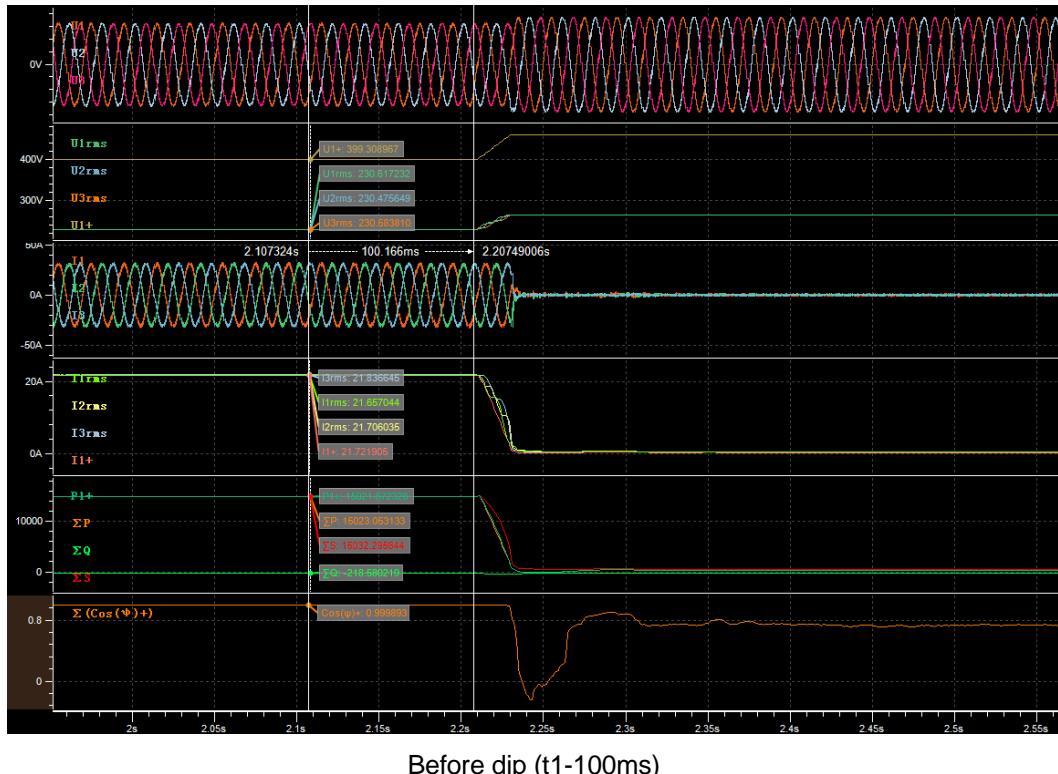




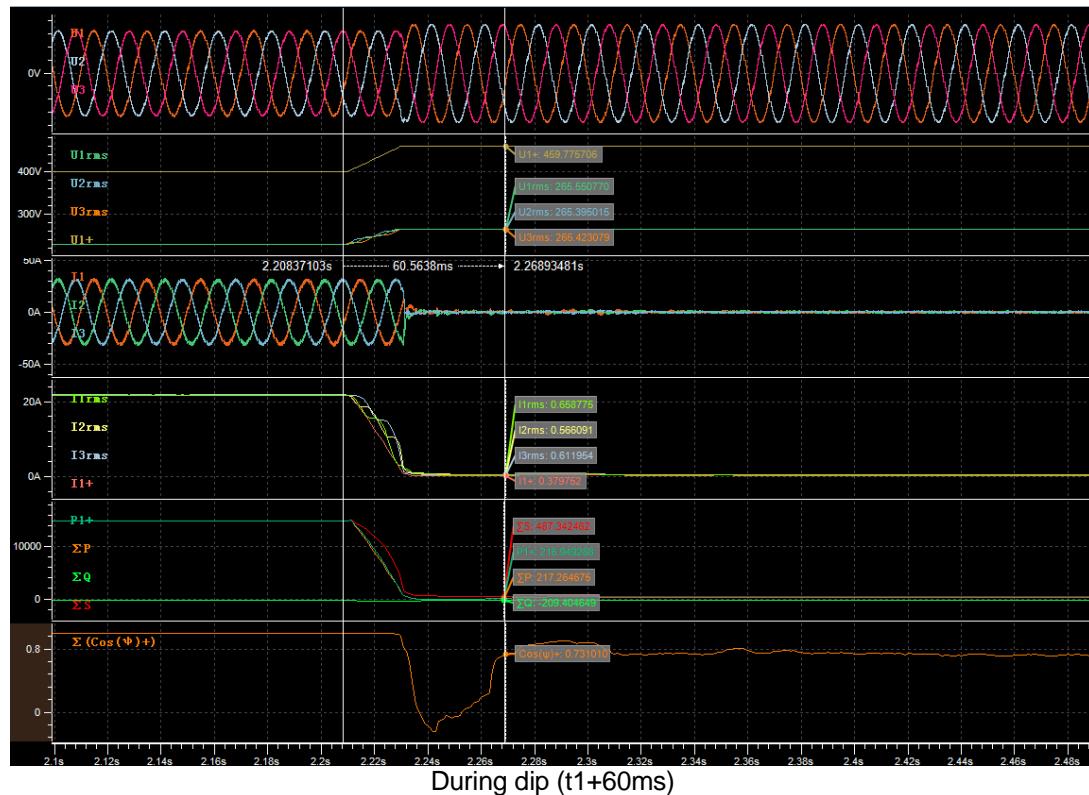
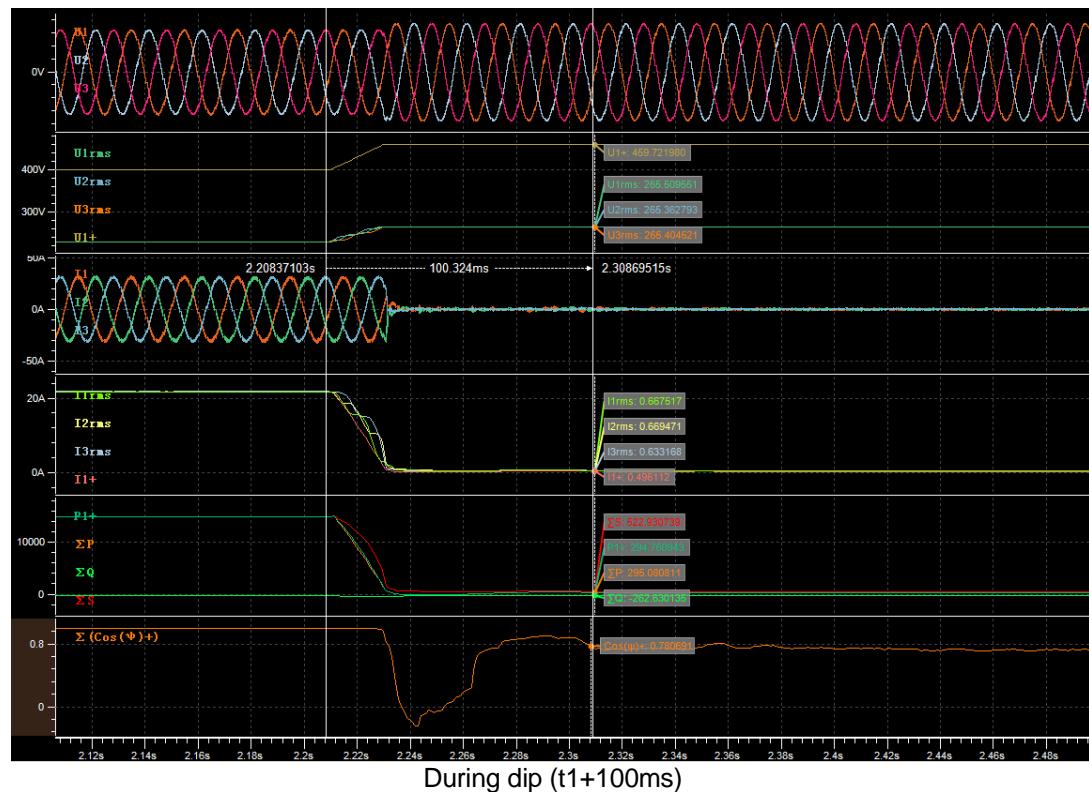
Graph of Test number 7.1

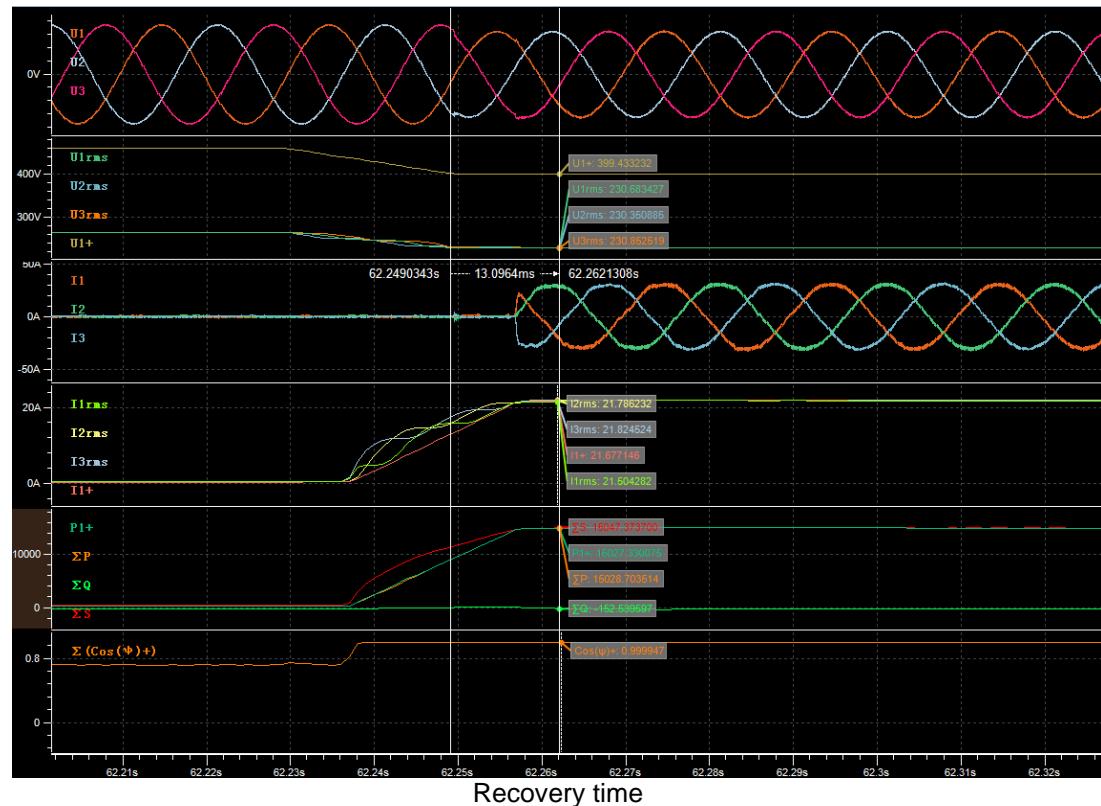
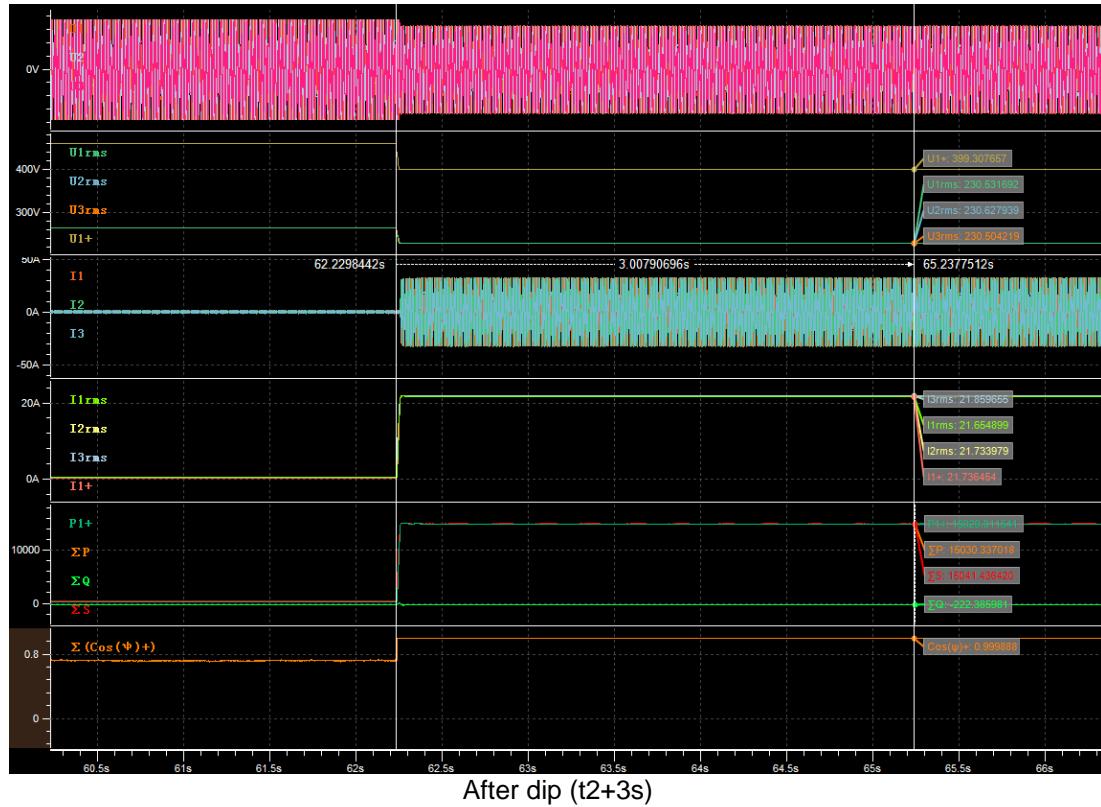


Empty load



Before dip (t1-100ms)

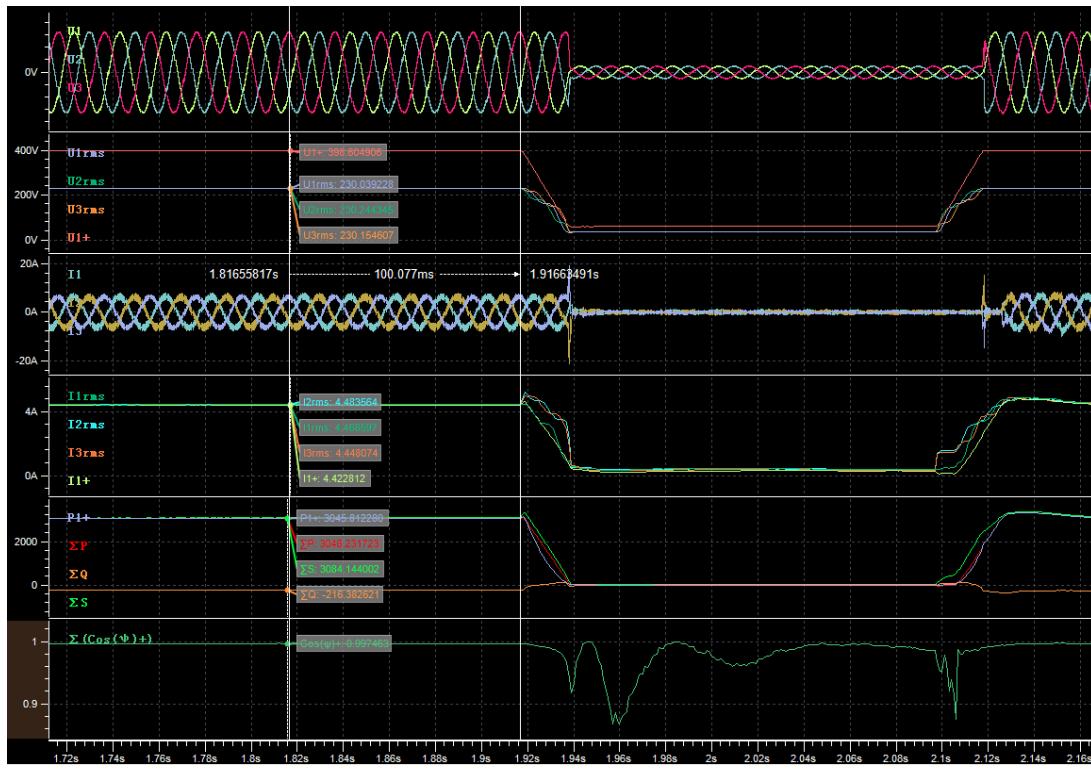
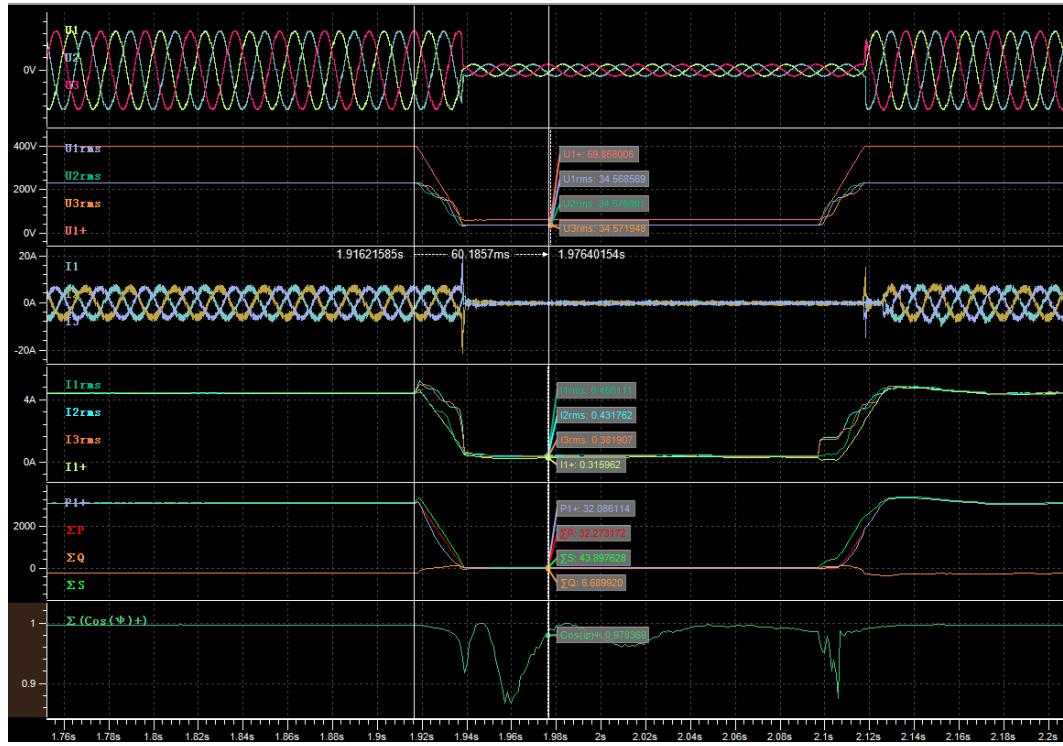
During dip ($t_1+60\text{ms}$)During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)

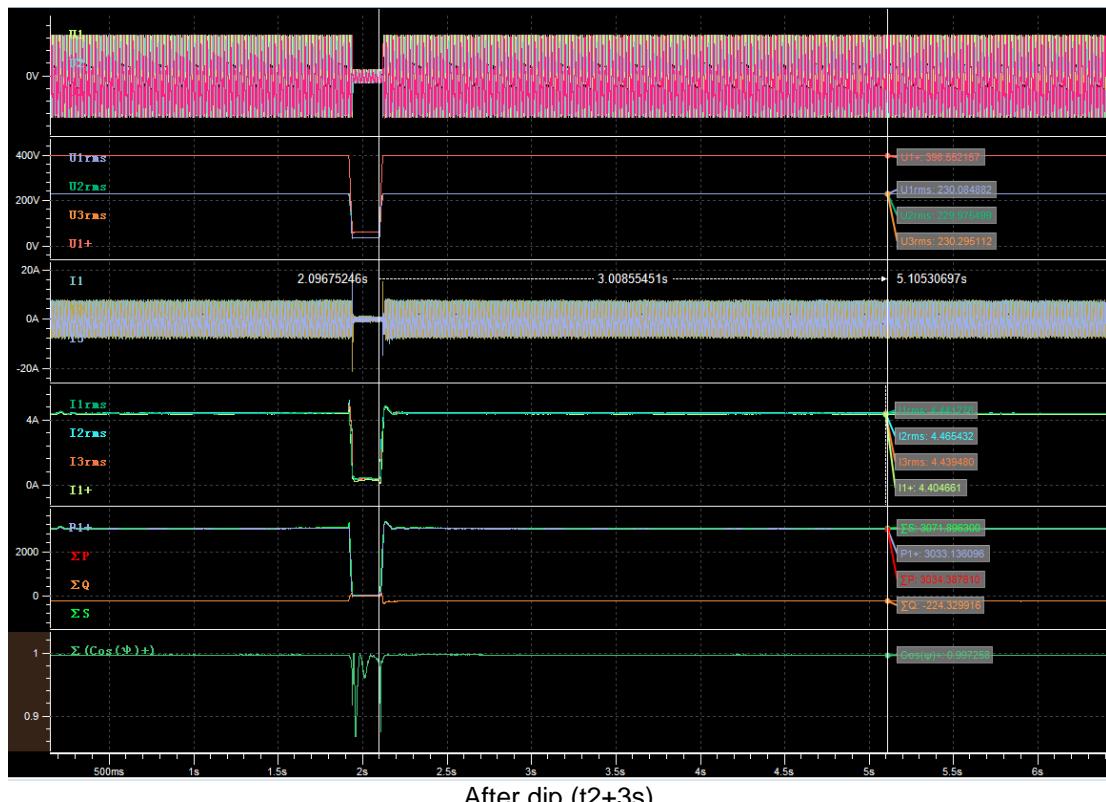
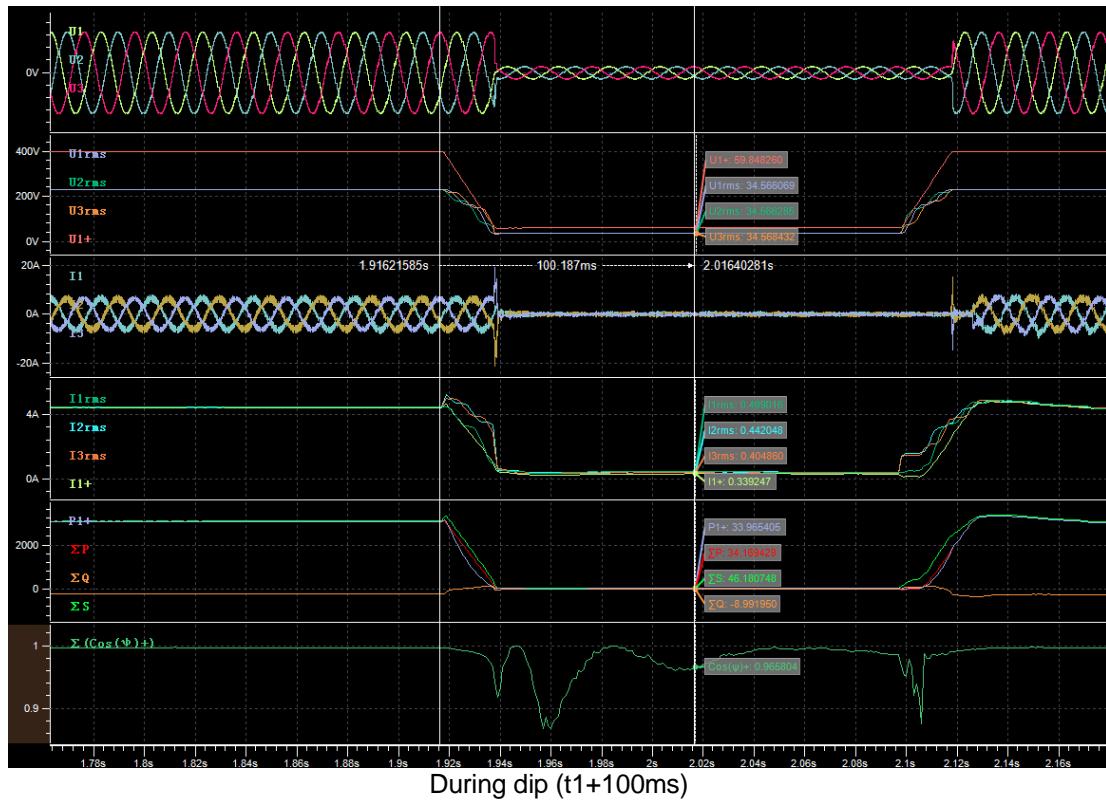


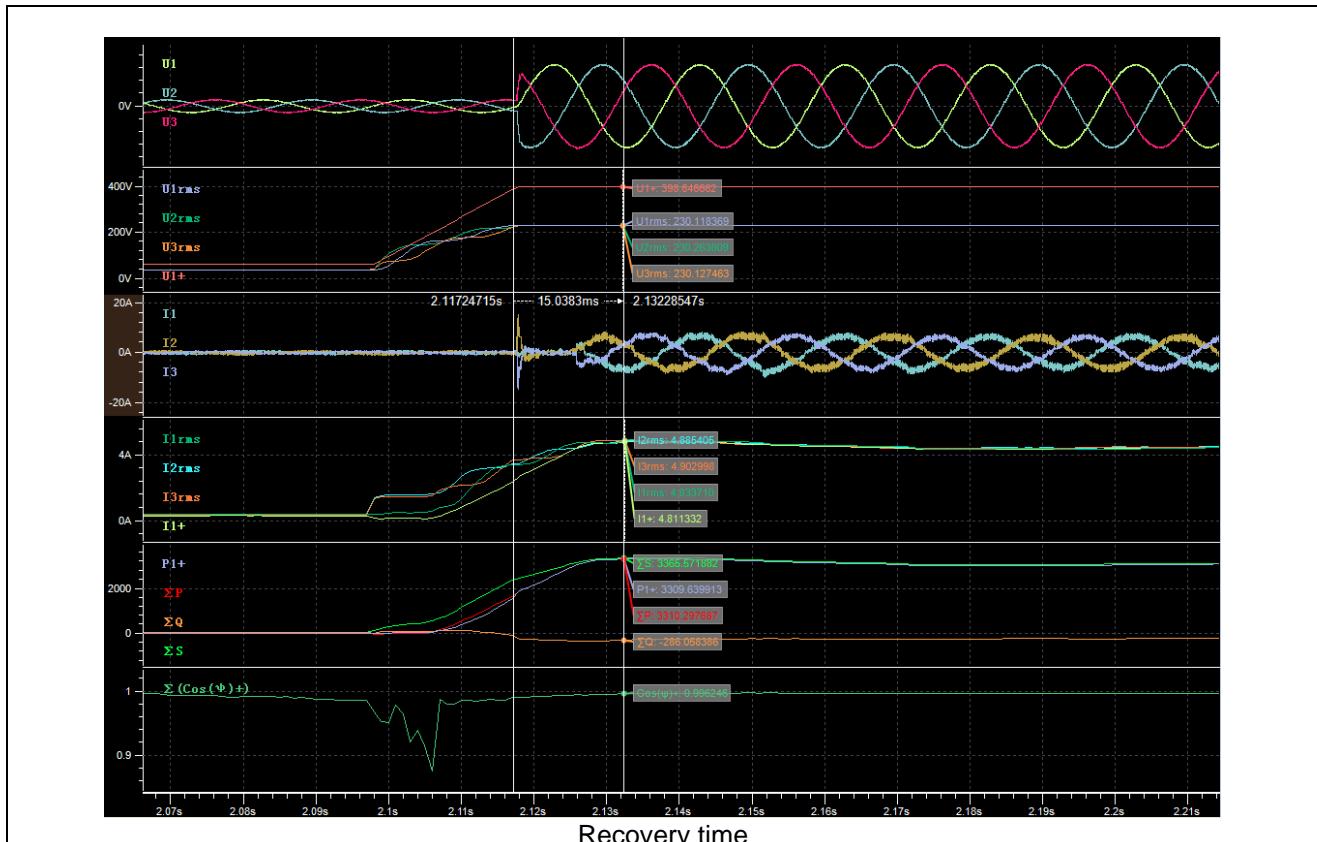
Verification of dynamic network support							P	
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			60K					
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.					
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result		
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	1.2	2.2	3.2
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020		
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph		
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		A	A	A
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	0.15	0.5	0.5
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	150	1500	1500
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms		
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms		
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	158.22	1518.3	1518.3
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.15	0.50	0.50
	10		Positive sequence		p.u.	0.15	0.50	0.50
Before dip $t_1 < t_1$	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	0.203	0.522	0.523
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.203	0.198	0.195
	14		Positive sequence			0.203	0.198	0.198
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.014	0.483	-0.486
	16		Positive sequence			-0.014	0.483	-0.486
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9975	0.3803	0.3726
During dip t_1 to t_2	18	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.15	0.50	0.50
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.021	0.027	0.029

	20		Phase 2			0.020	0.025	0.026
	21		Phase 3			0.018	0.025	0.022
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.022	0.023	0.021
	23		Phase 2			0.020	0.022	0.024
	24		Phase 3			0.019	0.019	0.021
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.002	0.005	0.005
	26		Positive sequence			0.002	0.005	0.005
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	0.202	0.198	0.195
	29		Total			0.202	0.198	0.195
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.015	0.009	0.014
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.015	0.483	-0.486
	32		Total			-0.015	0.483	-0.486
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.015	0.009	0.014
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes		

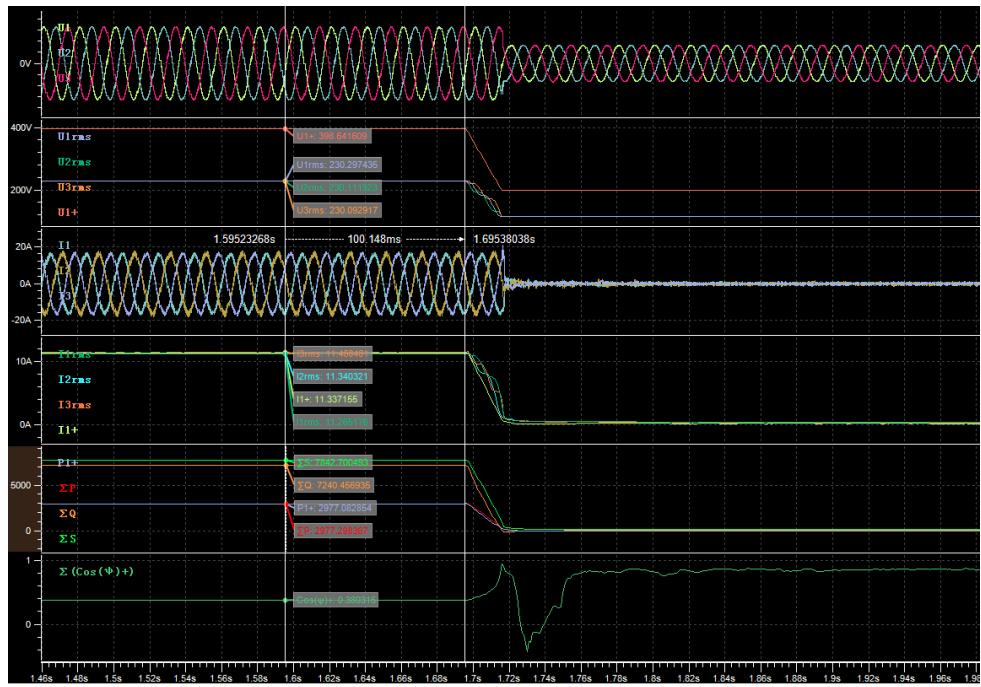
Graph of Test number 1.2

Before dip ($t_1-100ms$)During dip (t_1+60ms)

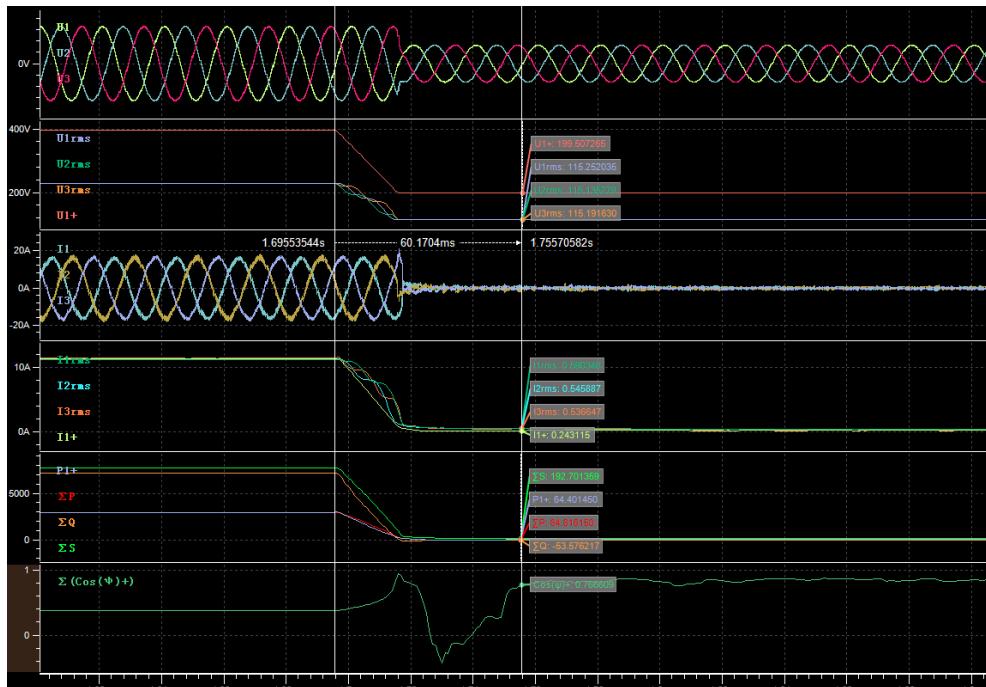




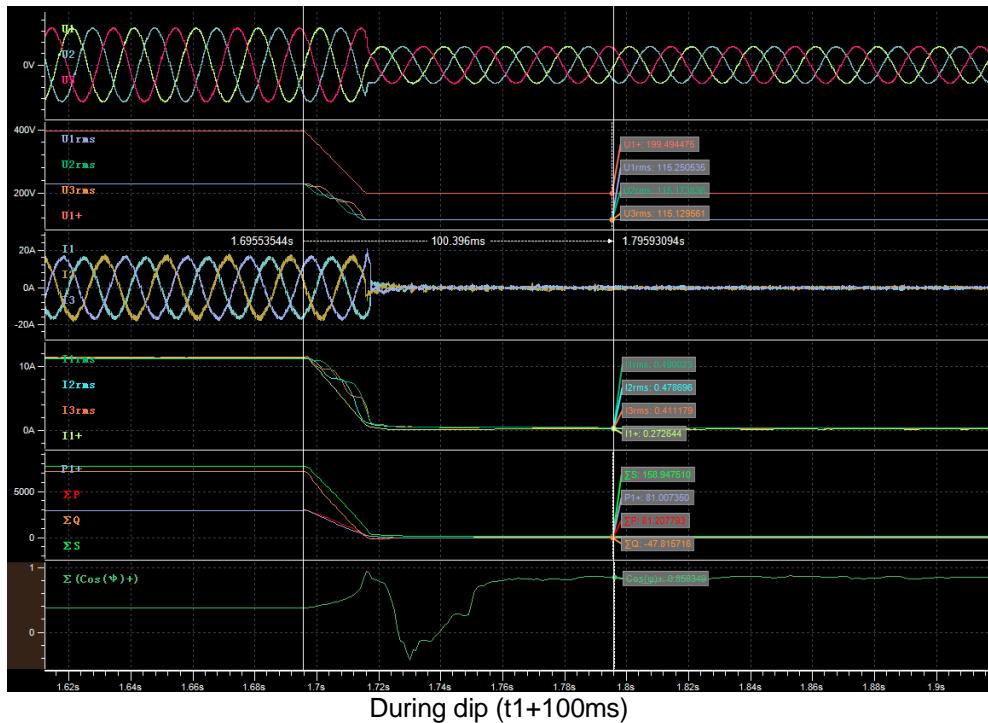
Graph of Test number 2.2



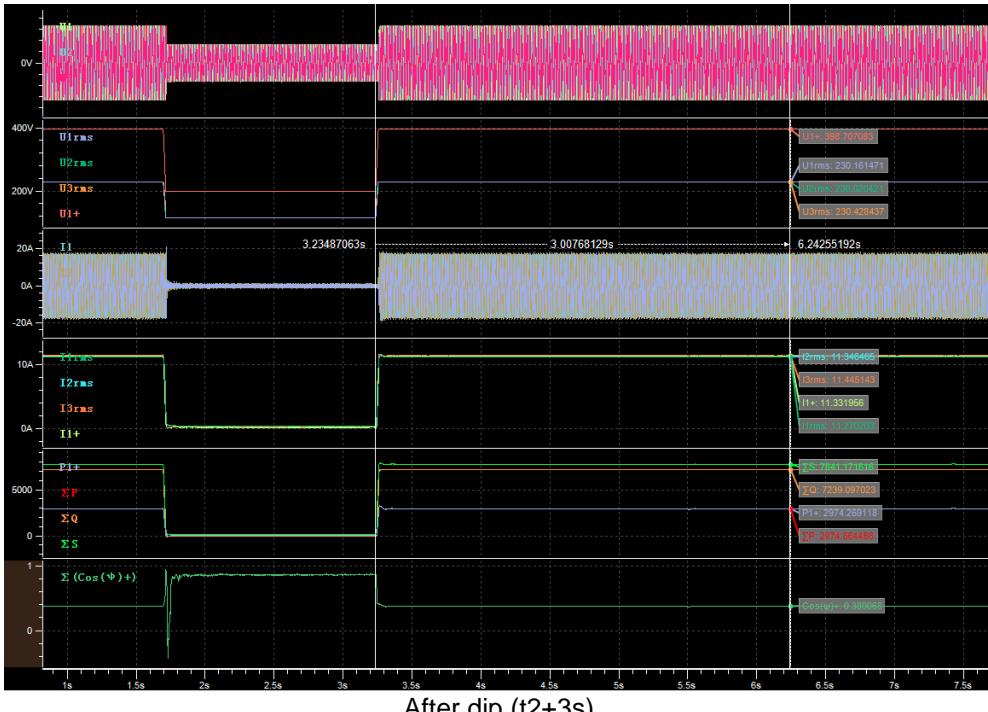
Before dip (t1-100ms)



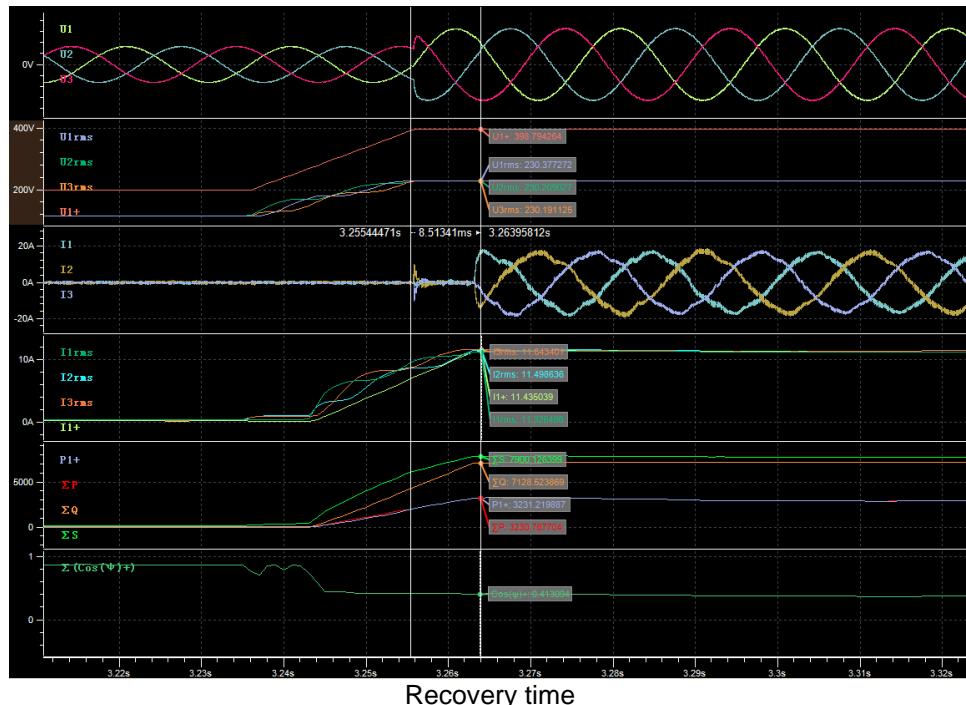
During dip (t1+60ms)



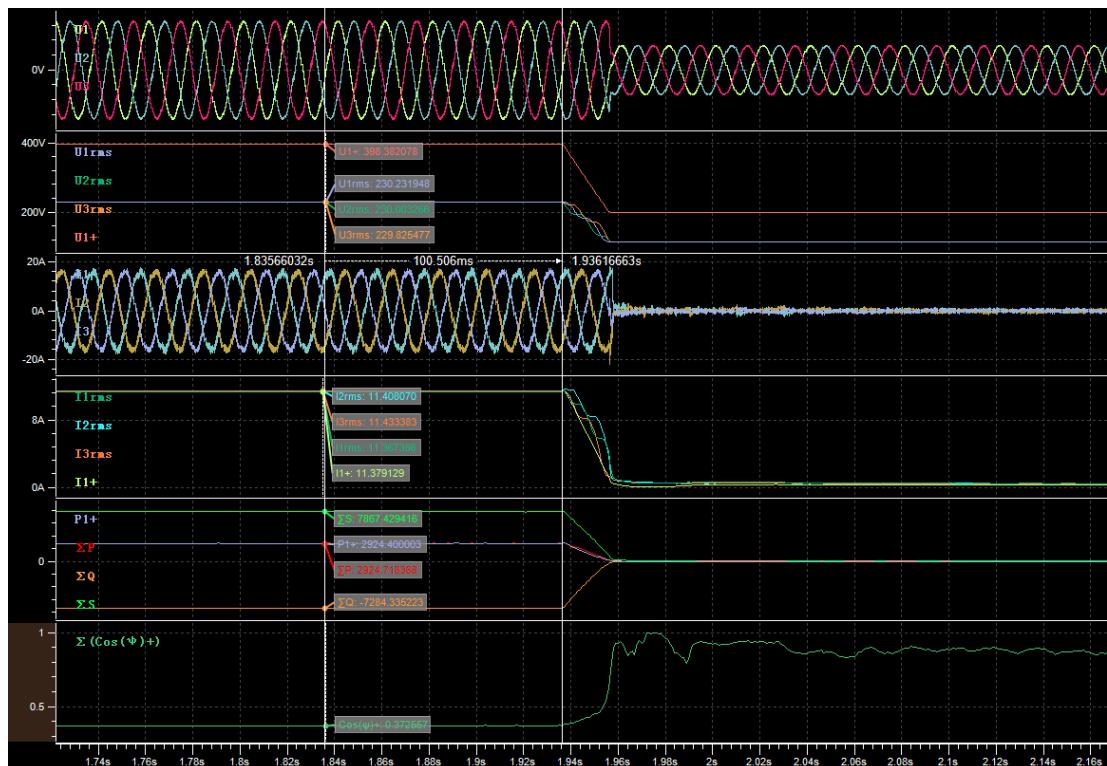
During dip (t1+100ms)



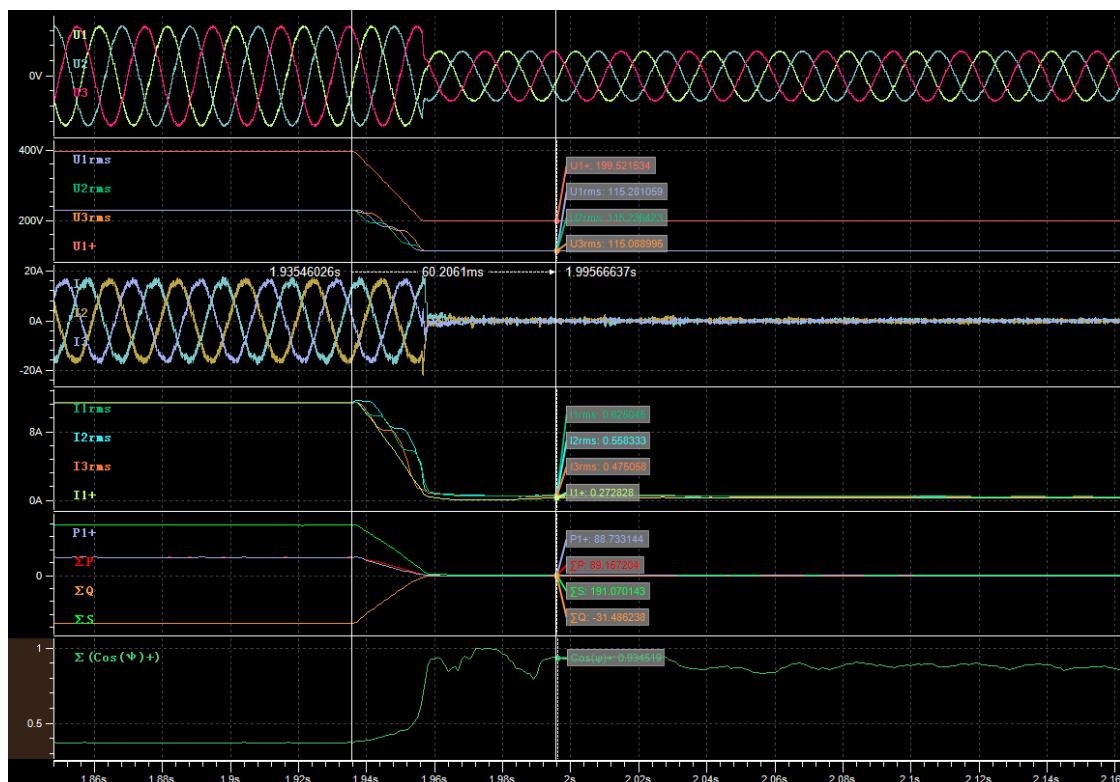
After dip (t2+3s)



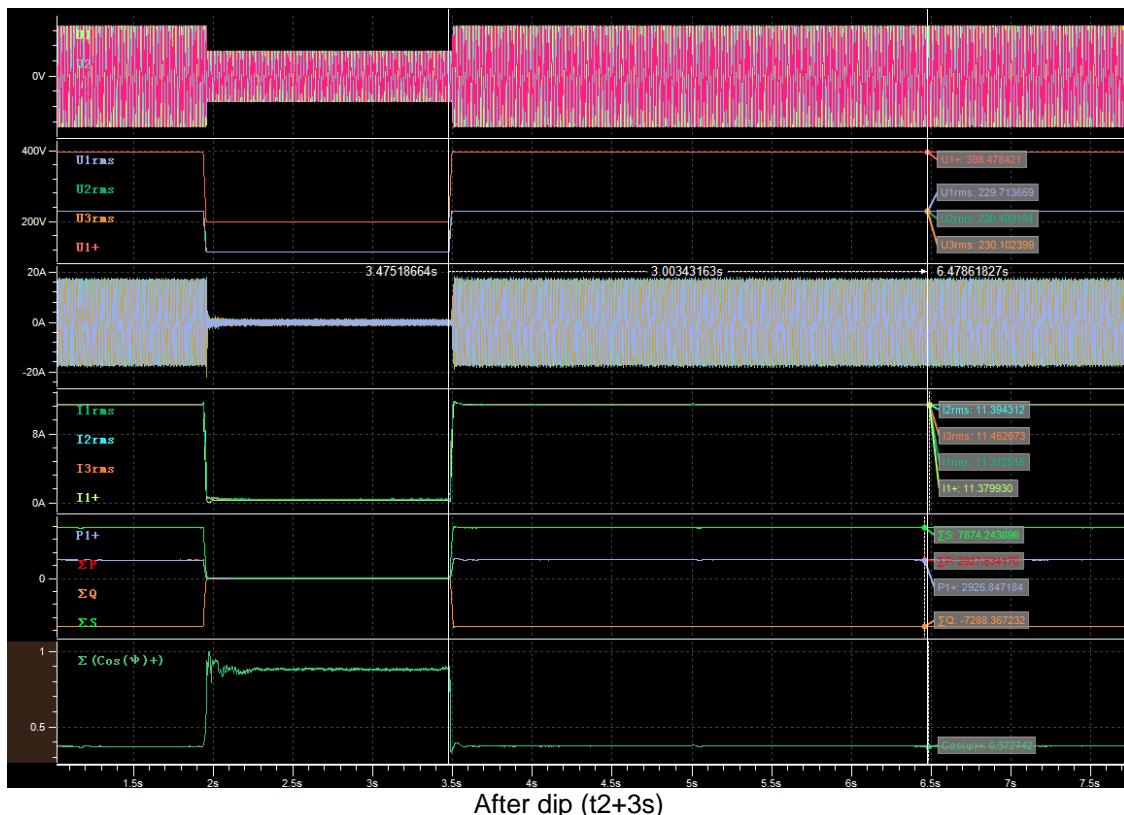
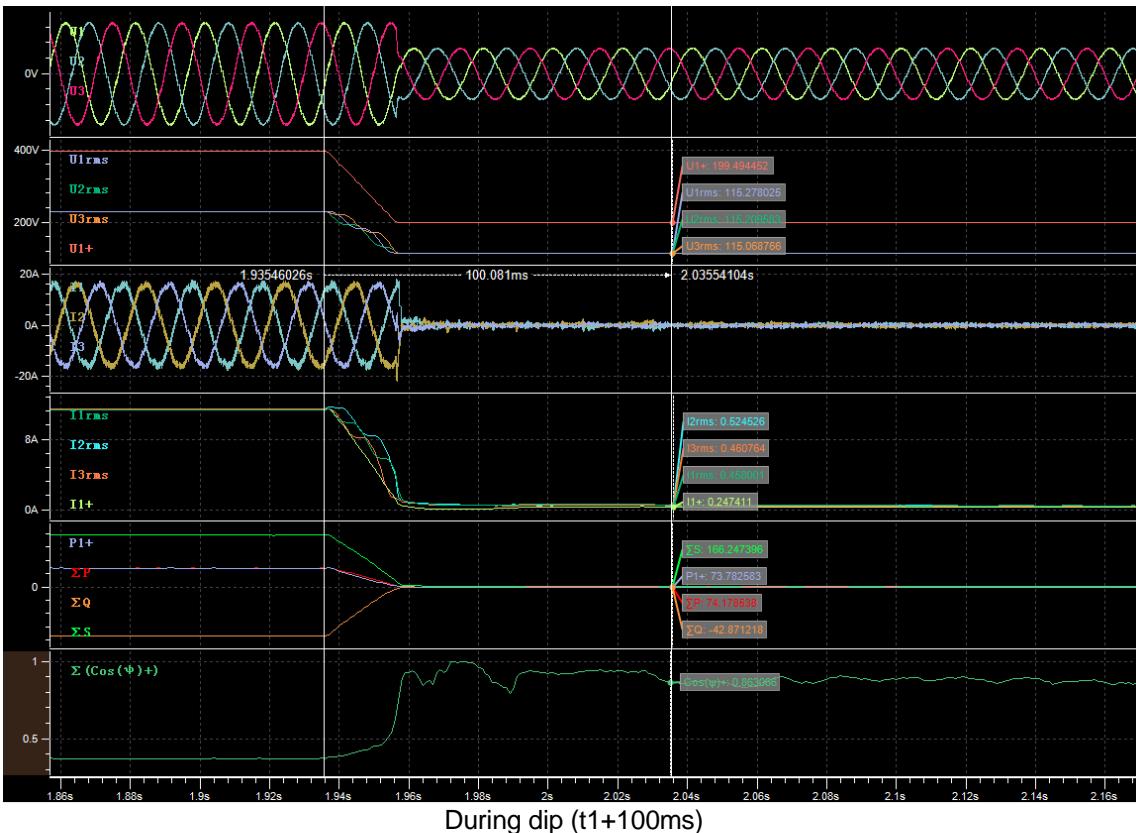
Graph of Test number 3.2

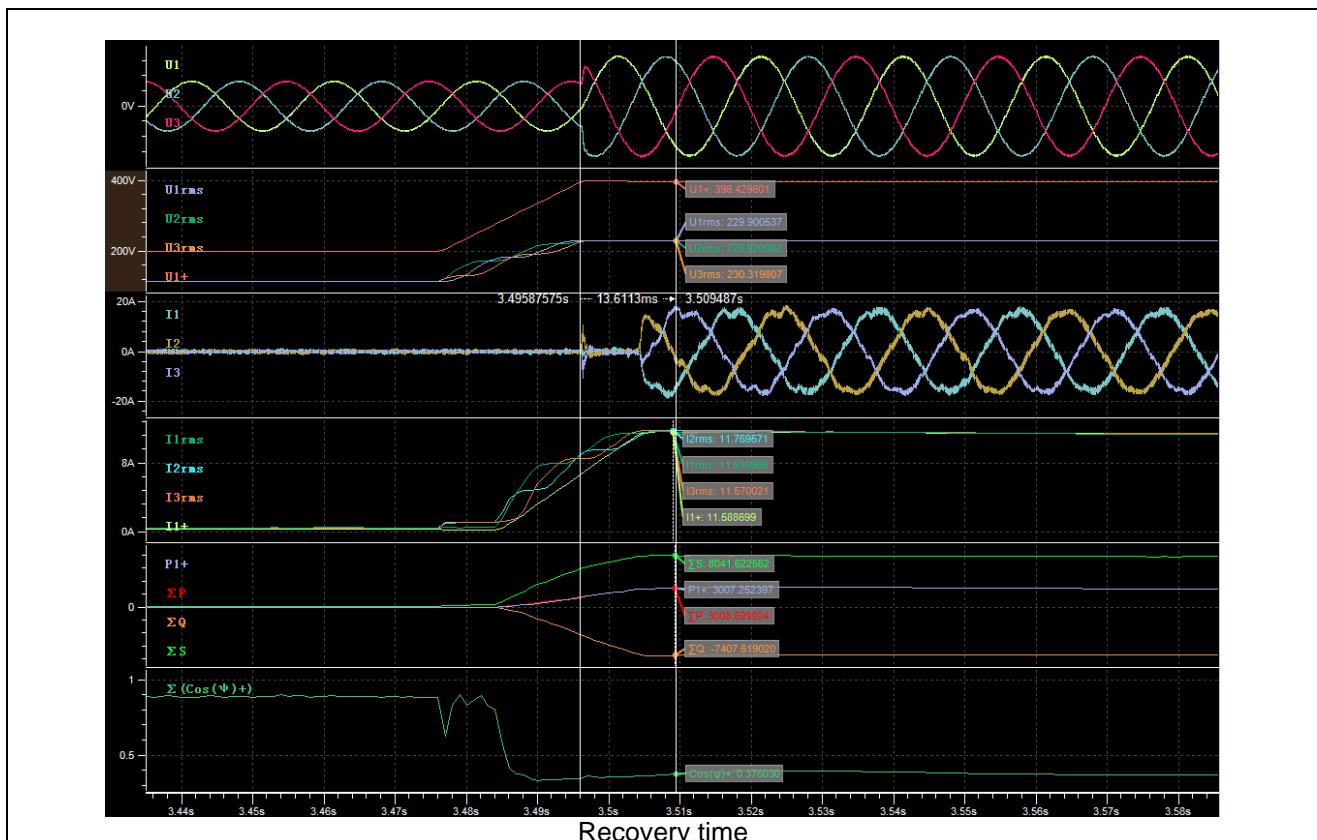


Before dip (t1-100ms)



During dip (t1+60ms)

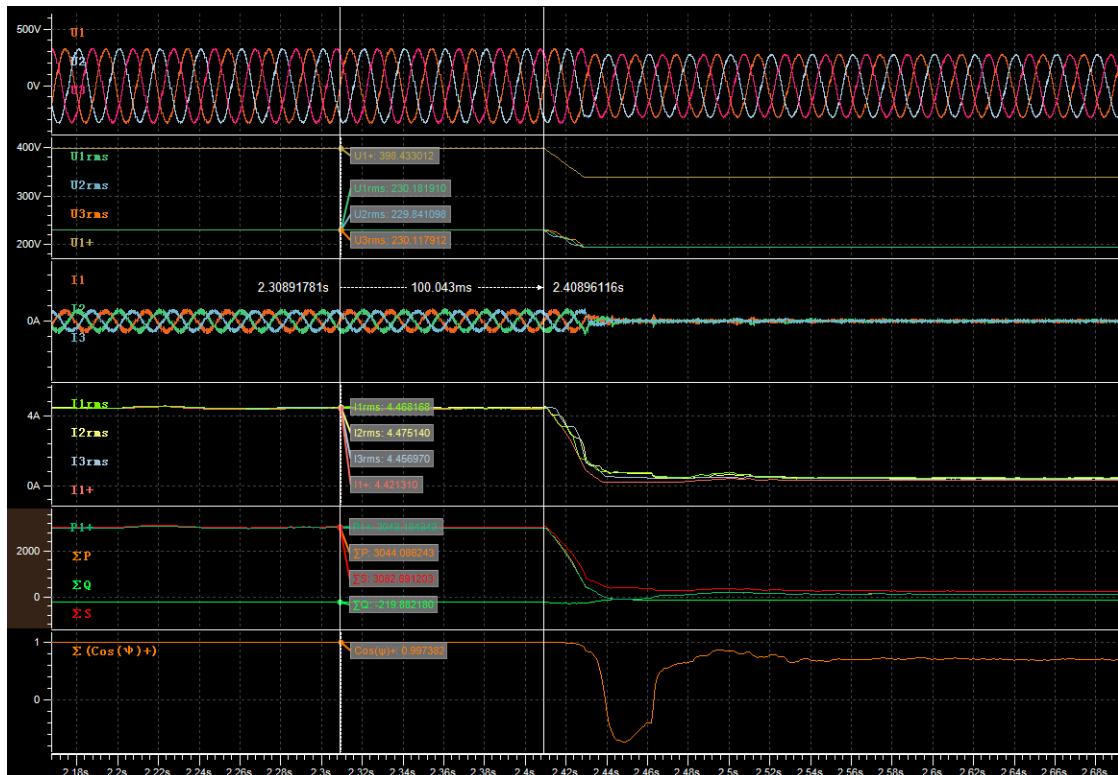




Verification of dynamic network support							P		
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			60K						
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.						
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result			
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.2
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020			
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph			
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		A	A	A	A
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	60000	100	5000	60000
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	60020	100.13	5019.4	60021
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
	10		Positive sequence		p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
Before dip <t1	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	0.203	0.203	0.206	0.205
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.203	0.203	0.206	0.204
	14		Positive sequence			0.203	0.203	0.206	0.204
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.015	-0.014	-0.014	-0.015
	16		Positive sequence			-0.015	-0.014	-0.014	-0.015
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9974	0.9975	0.9974	0.9974
During dip t1 to t2	18	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.85	1.25	1.20	1.15
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.025	0.034	0.031	0.030

	20		Phase 2			0.021	0.034	0.033	0.031
	21		Phase 3			0.023	0.032	0.027	0.027
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.030	0.035	0.024	0.025
	23		Phase 2			0.028	0.036	0.022	0.022
	24		Phase 3			0.022	0.030	0.023	0.023
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.012	0.024	0.020	0.020
	26		Positive sequence			0.012	0.024	0.020	0.020
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	0.203	0.201	0.204	0.204
	29		Total			0.203	0.201	0.204	0.204
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.016	0.015	0.014	0.015
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.015	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015
	32		Total			-0.015	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.016	0.015	0.014	0.015
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes			

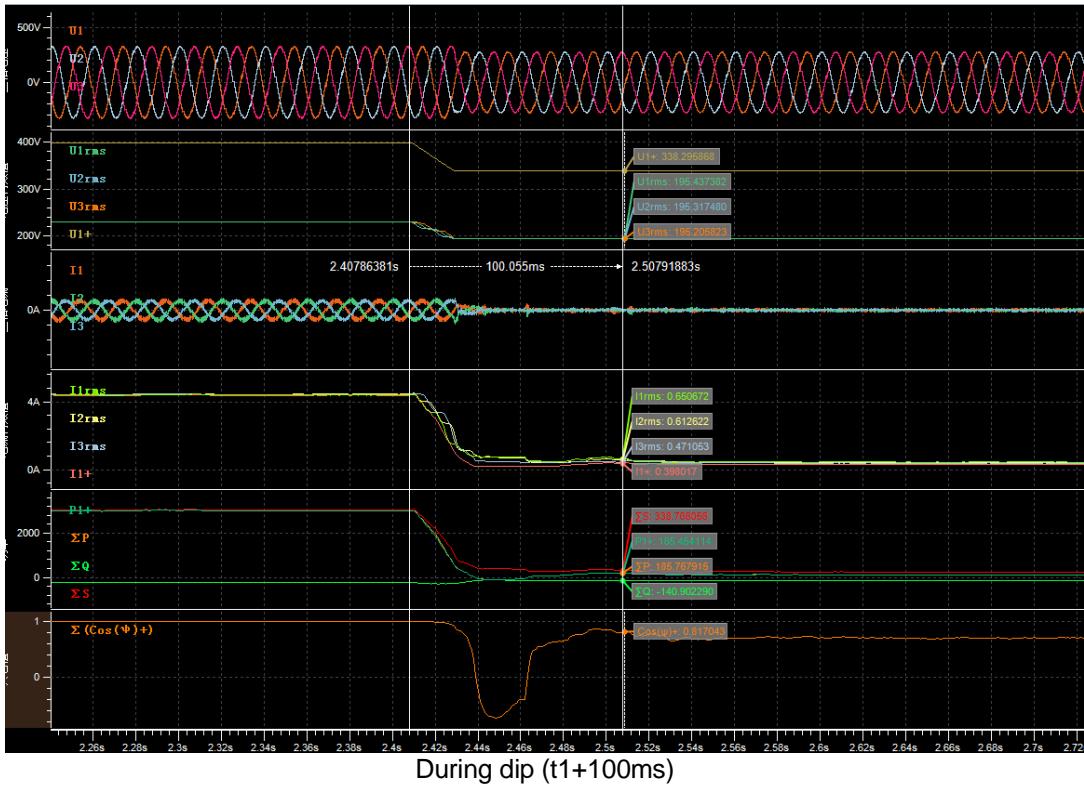
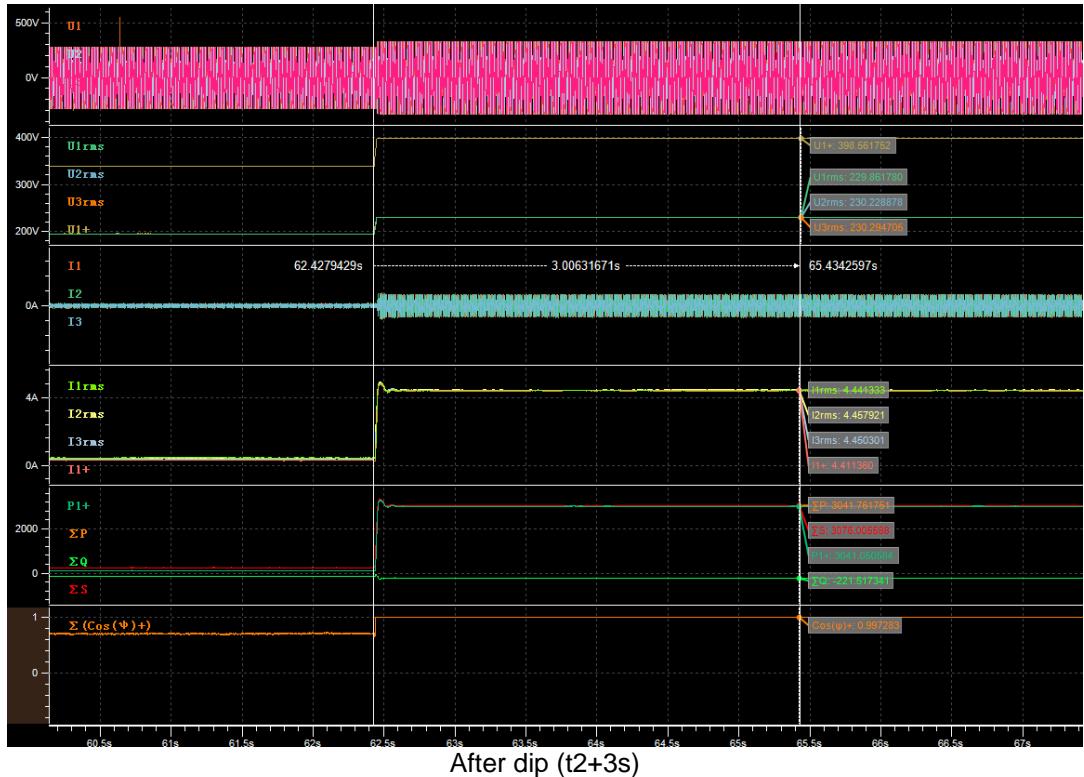
Graph of Test number 4.2

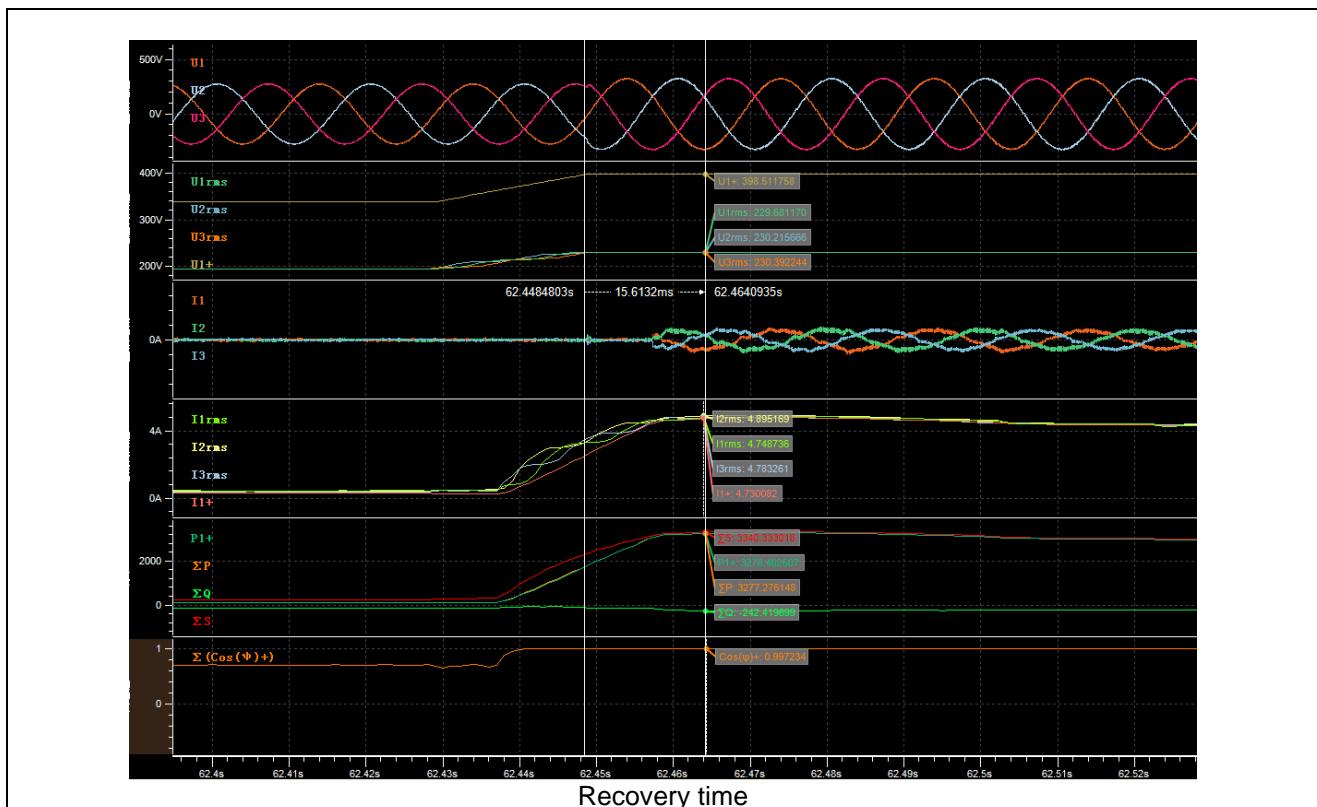


Before dip (t1-100ms)

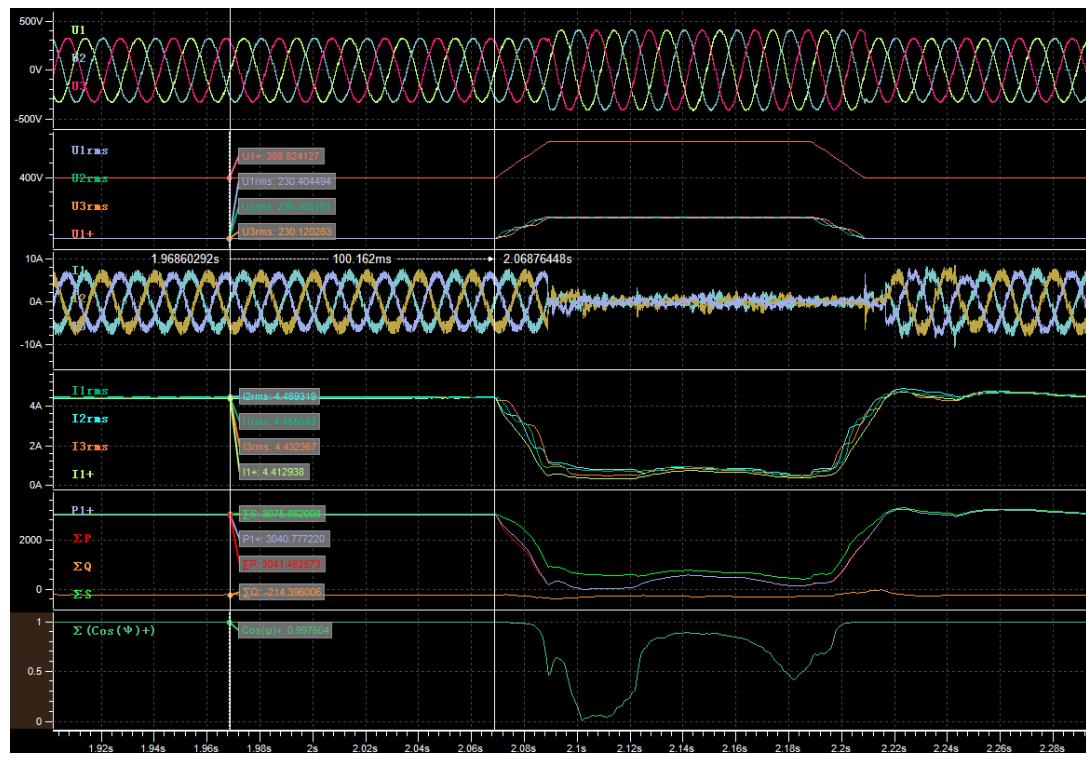
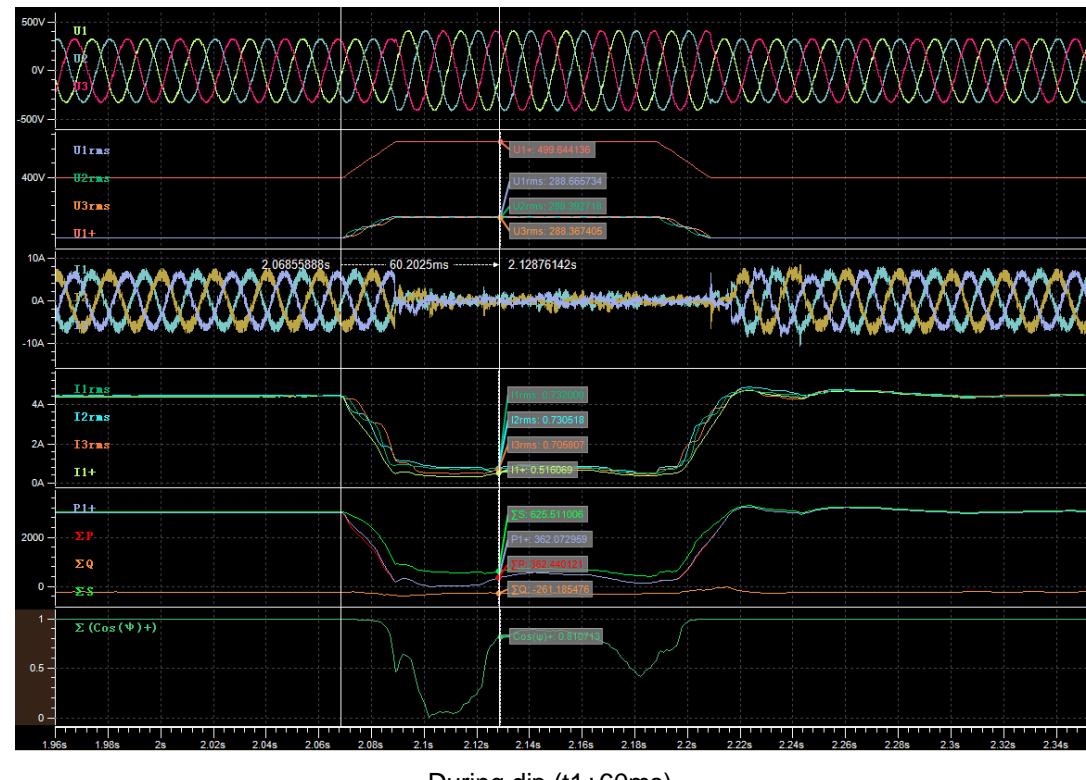


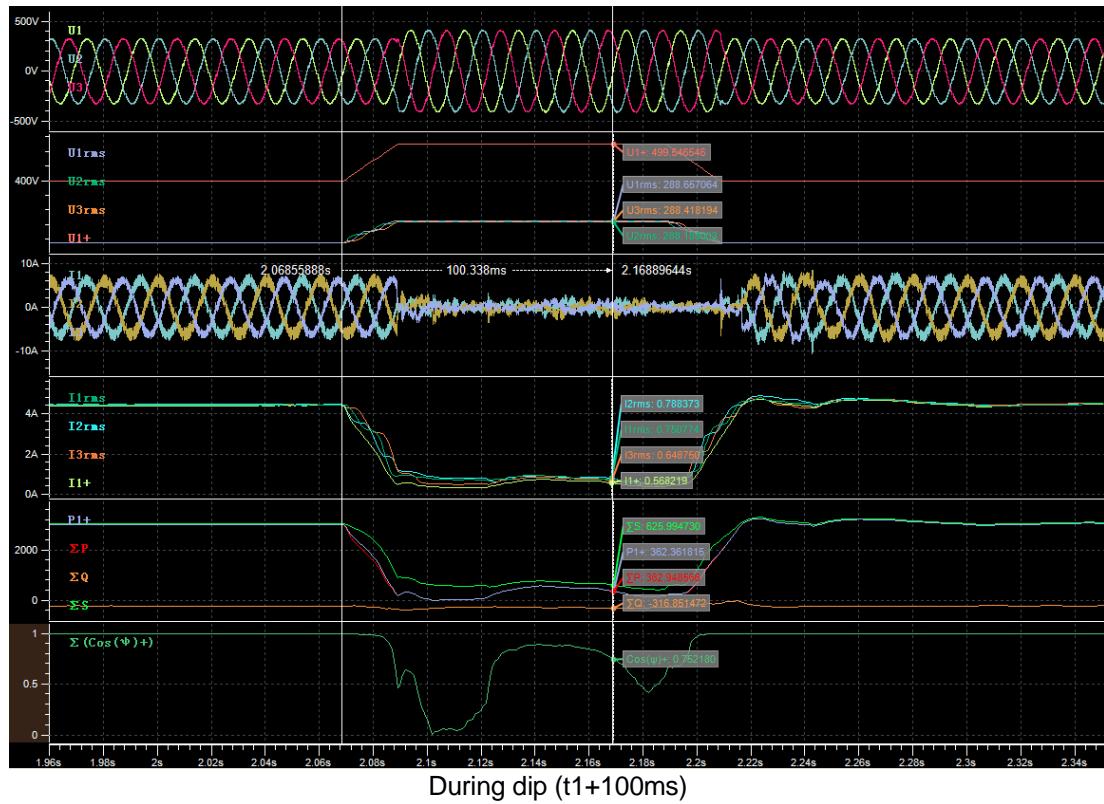
During dip (t1+60ms)


 During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)

 After dip ($t_2+3\text{s}$)

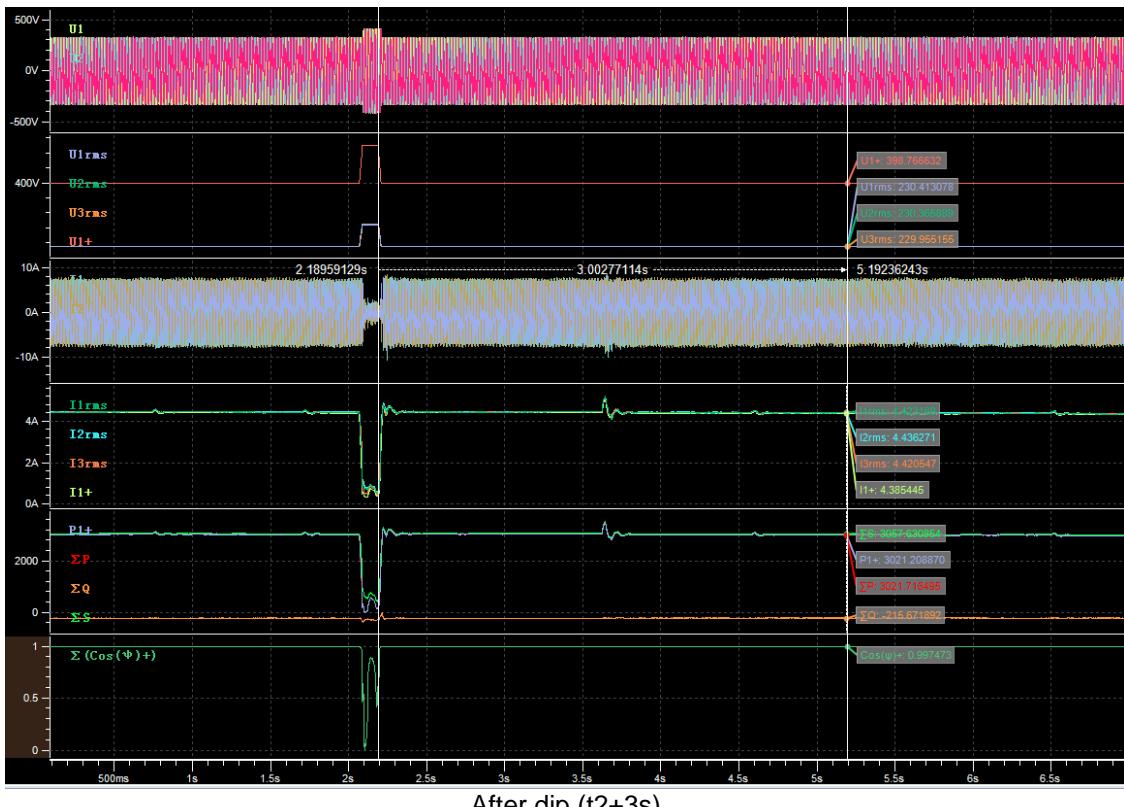


Graph of Test number 5.2

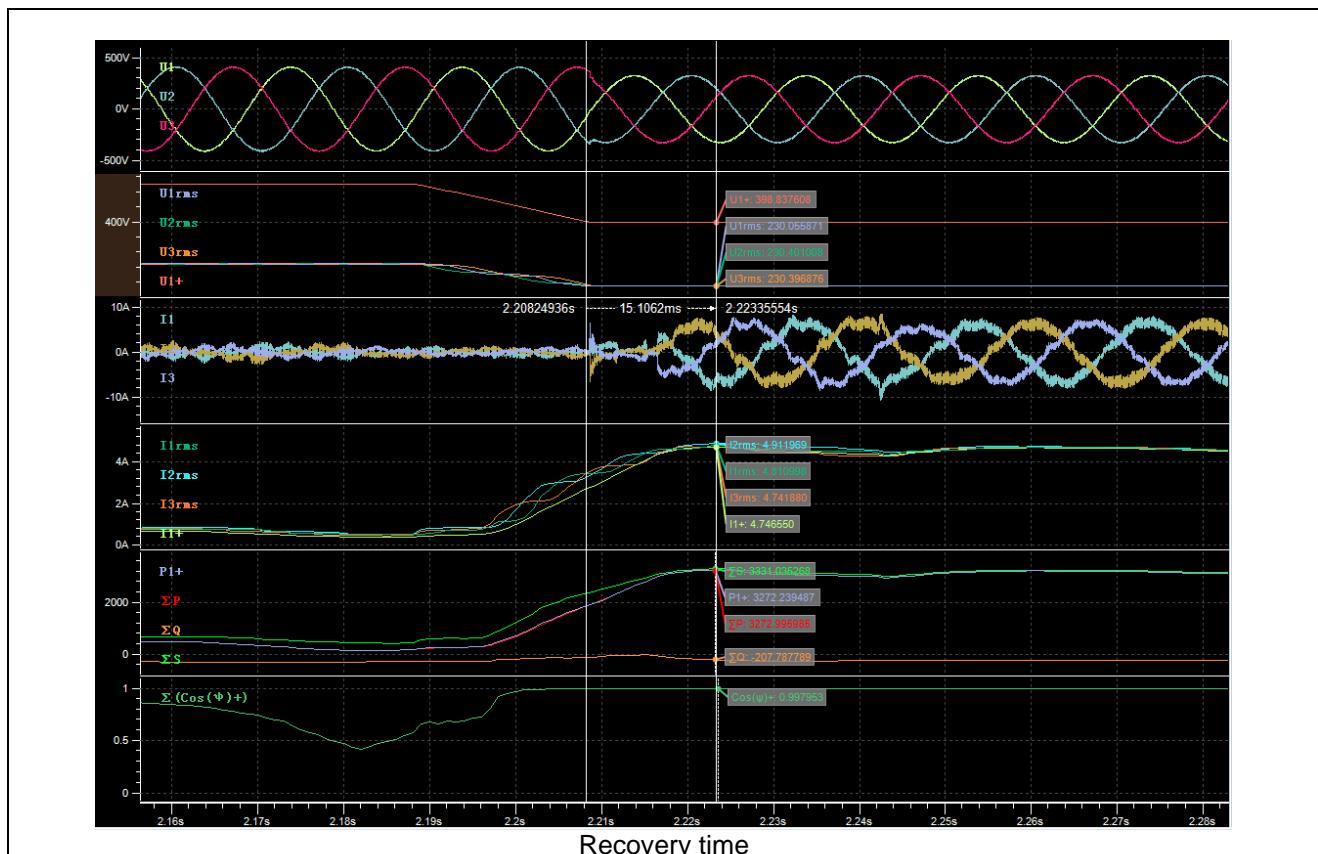
Before dip ($t1-100\text{ms}$)During dip ($t1+60\text{ms}$)



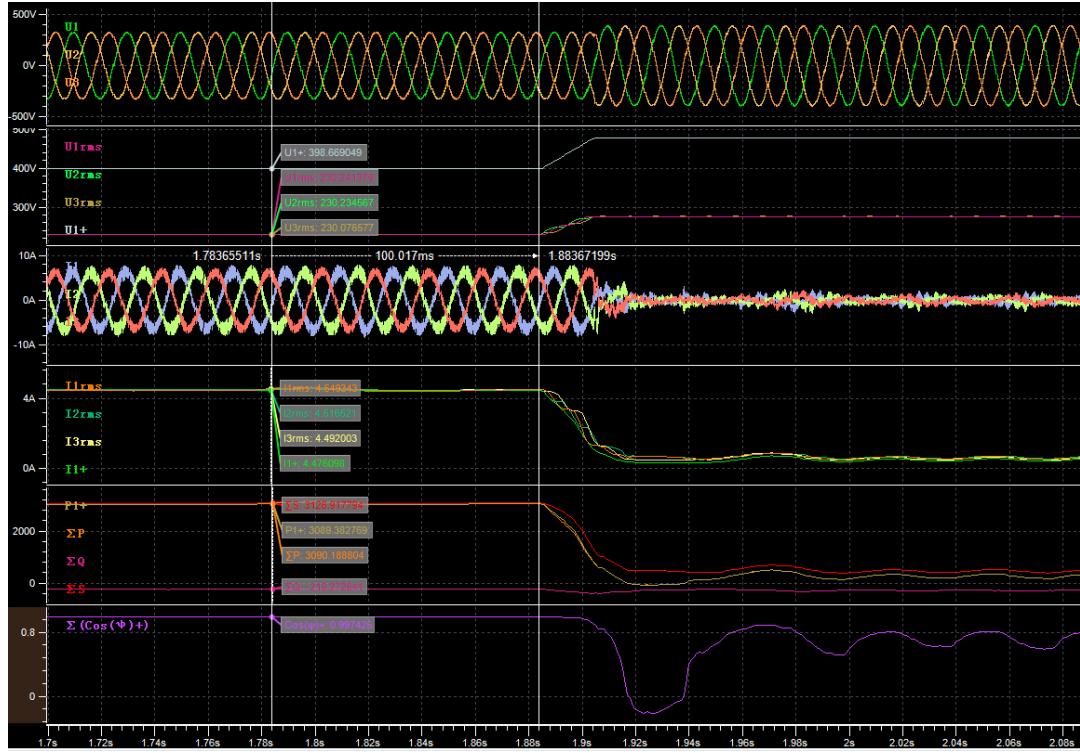
During dip ($t1+100ms$)



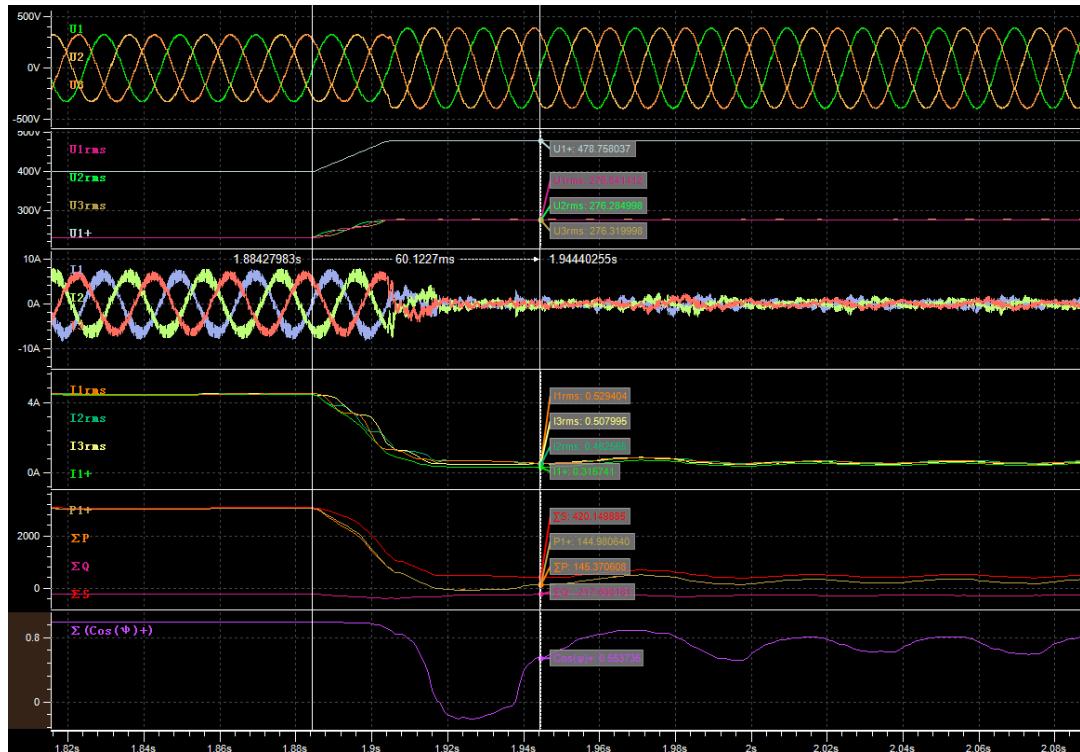
After dip ($t2+3s$)



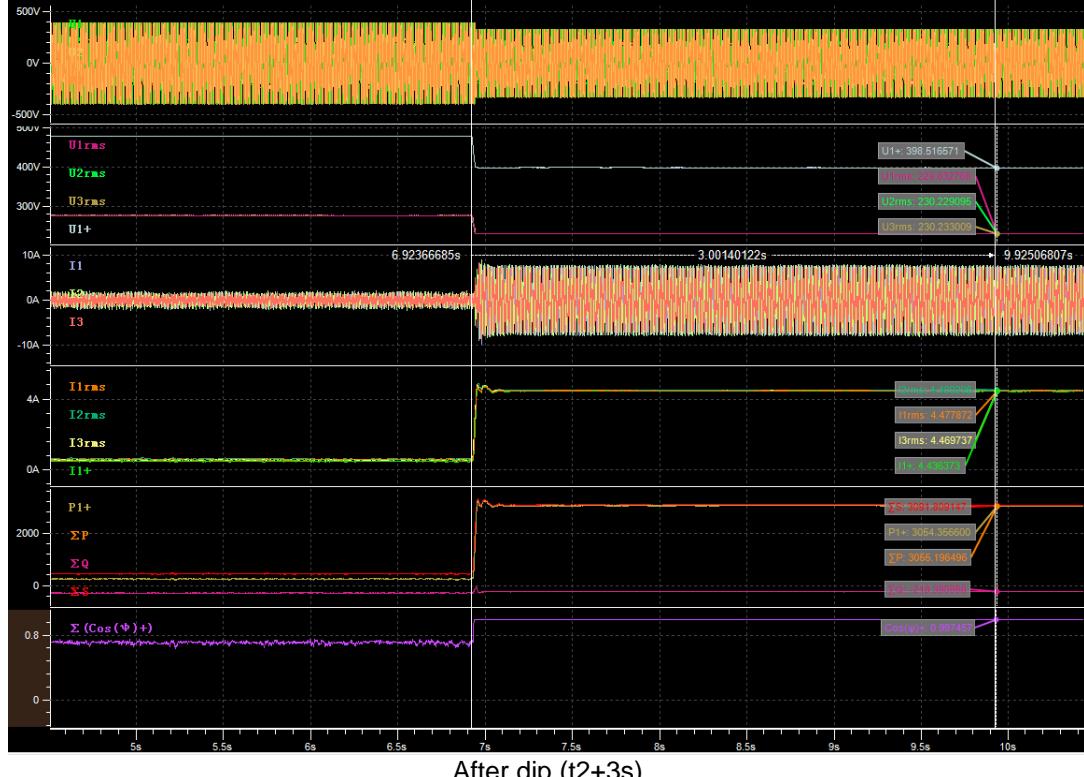
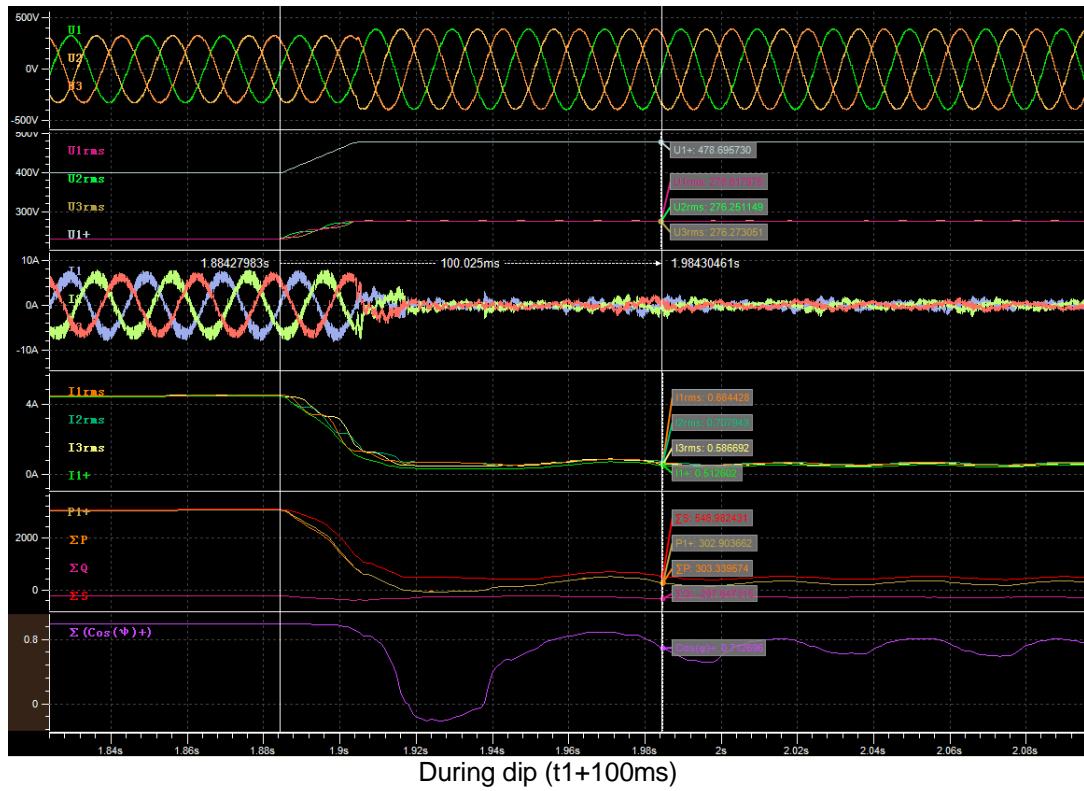
Graph of Test number 6.2

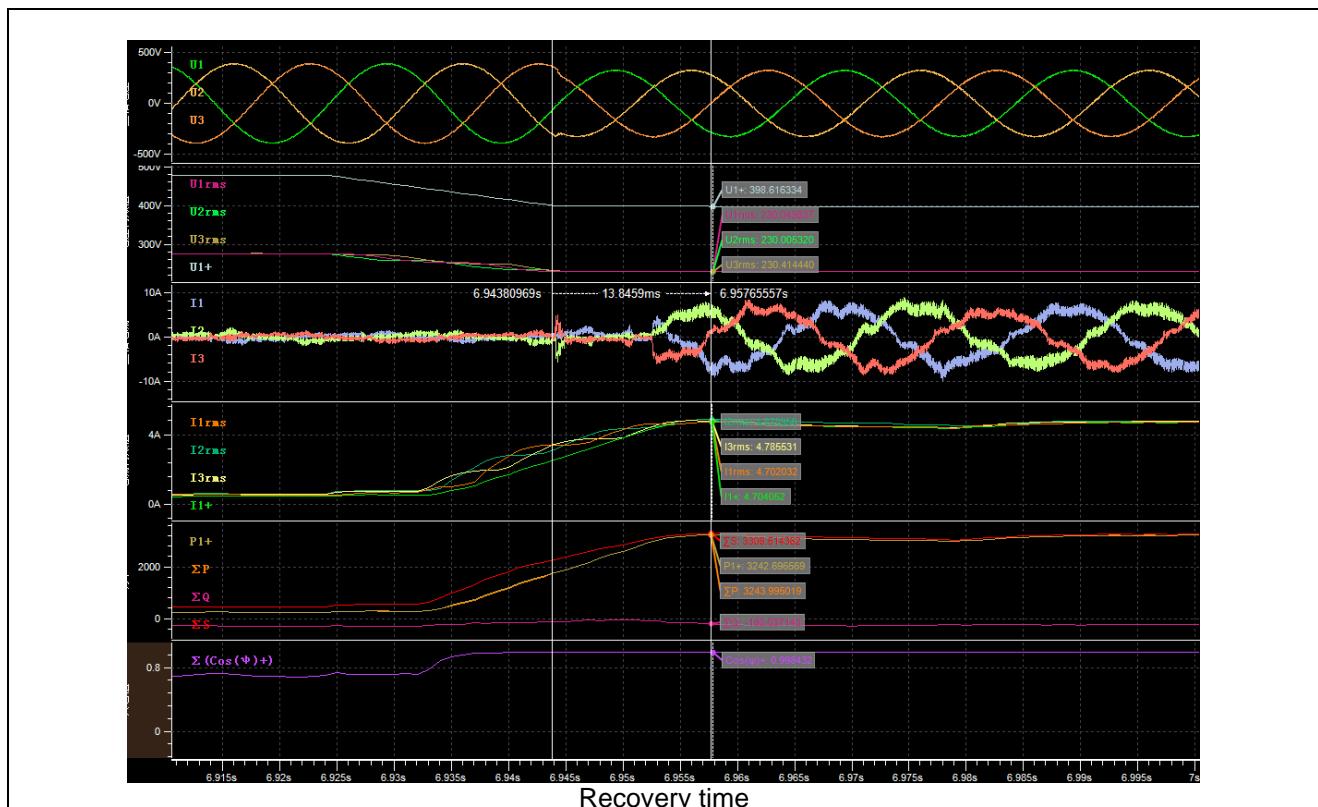


Before dip (t1-100ms)

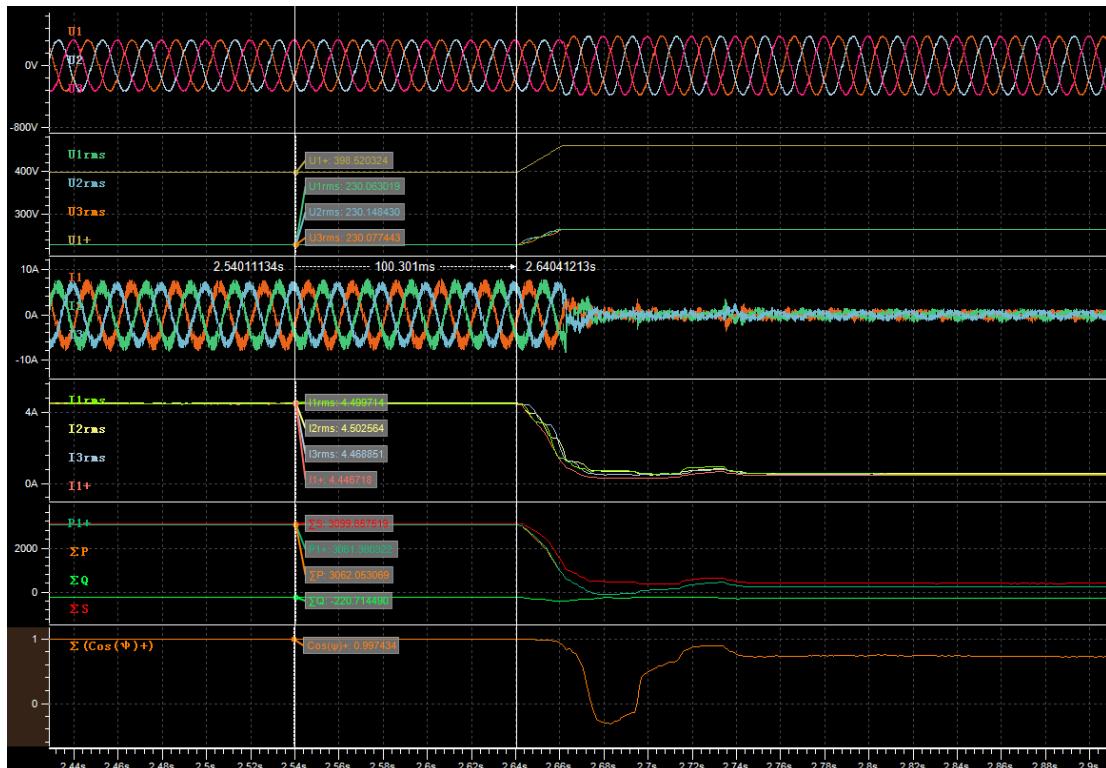
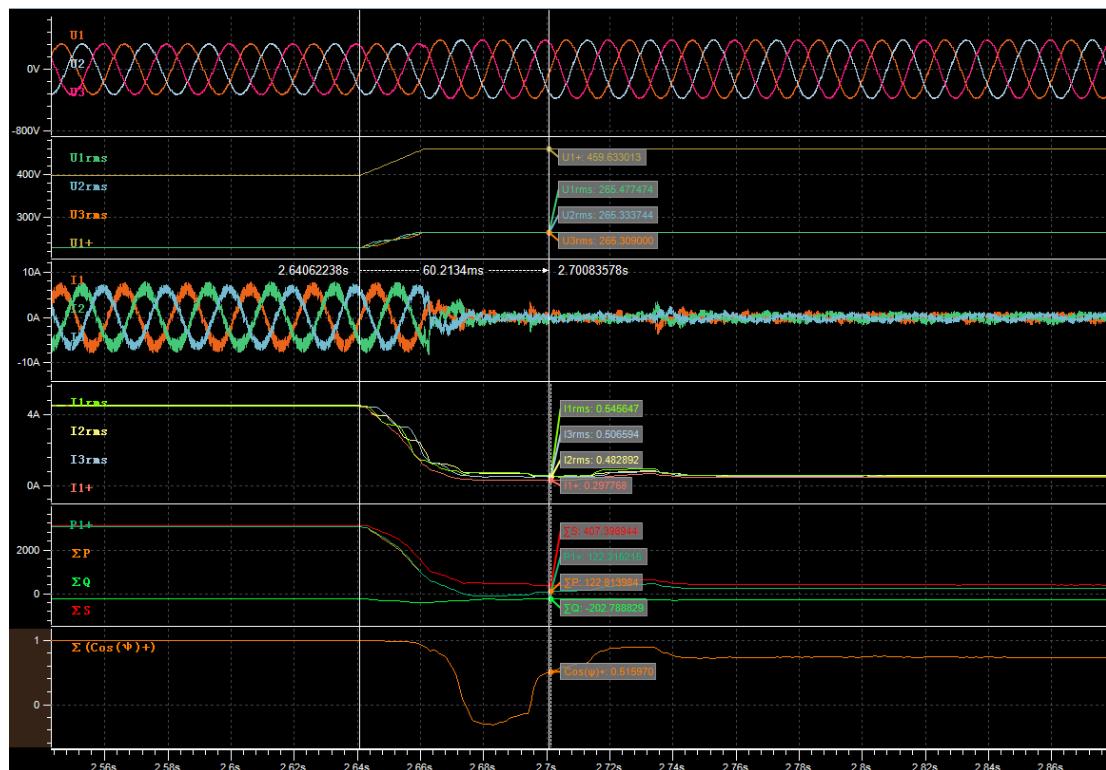


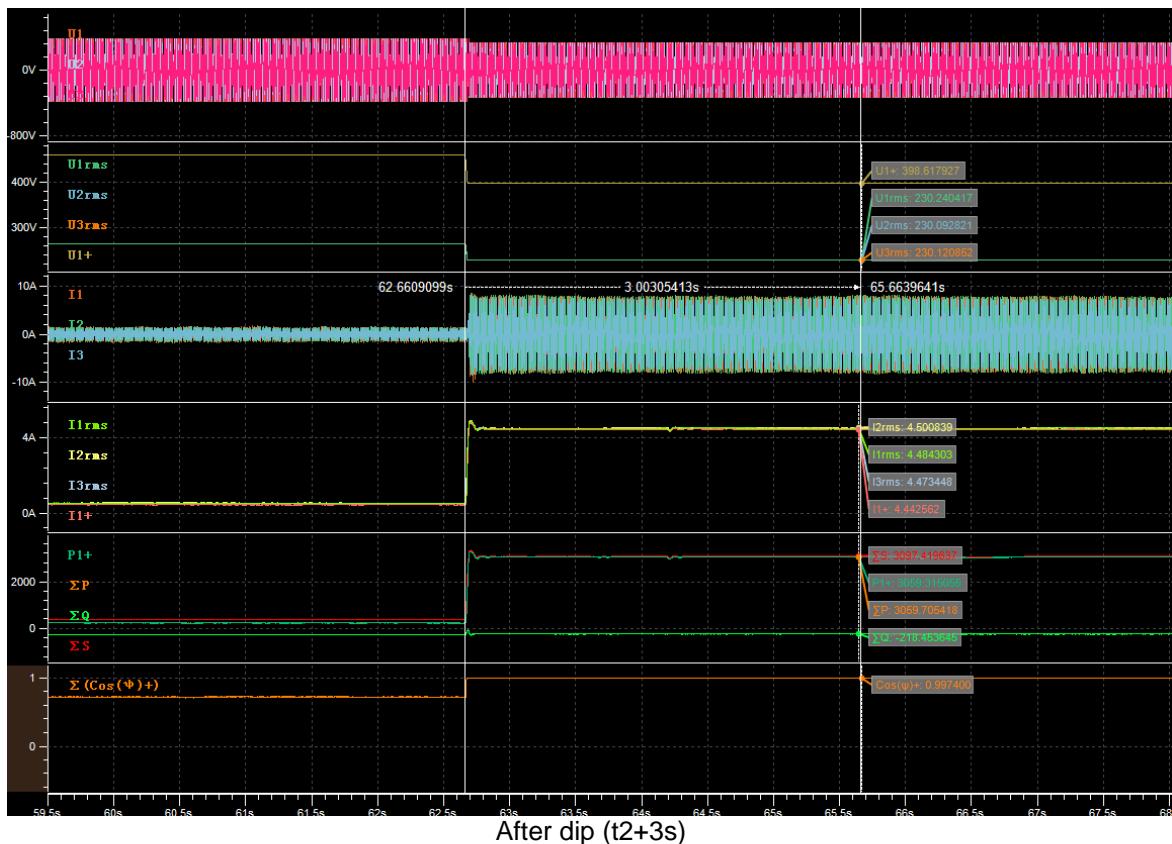
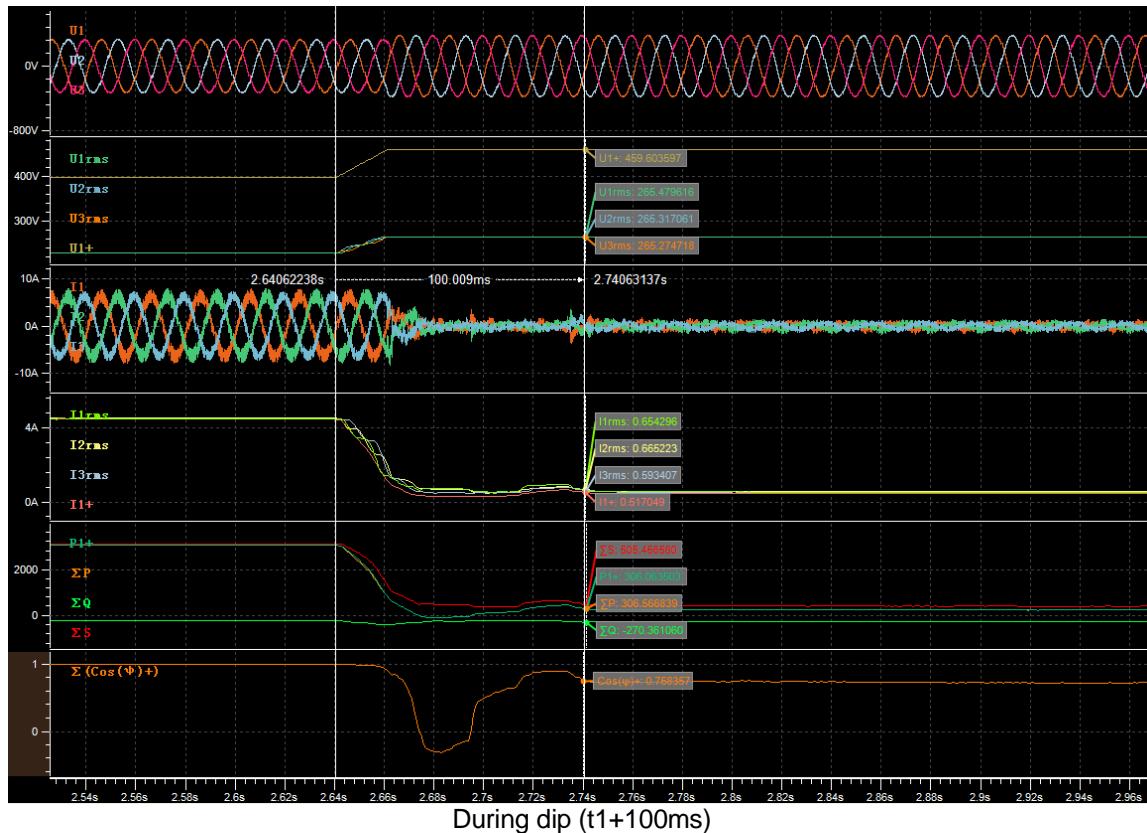
During dip (t1+60ms)

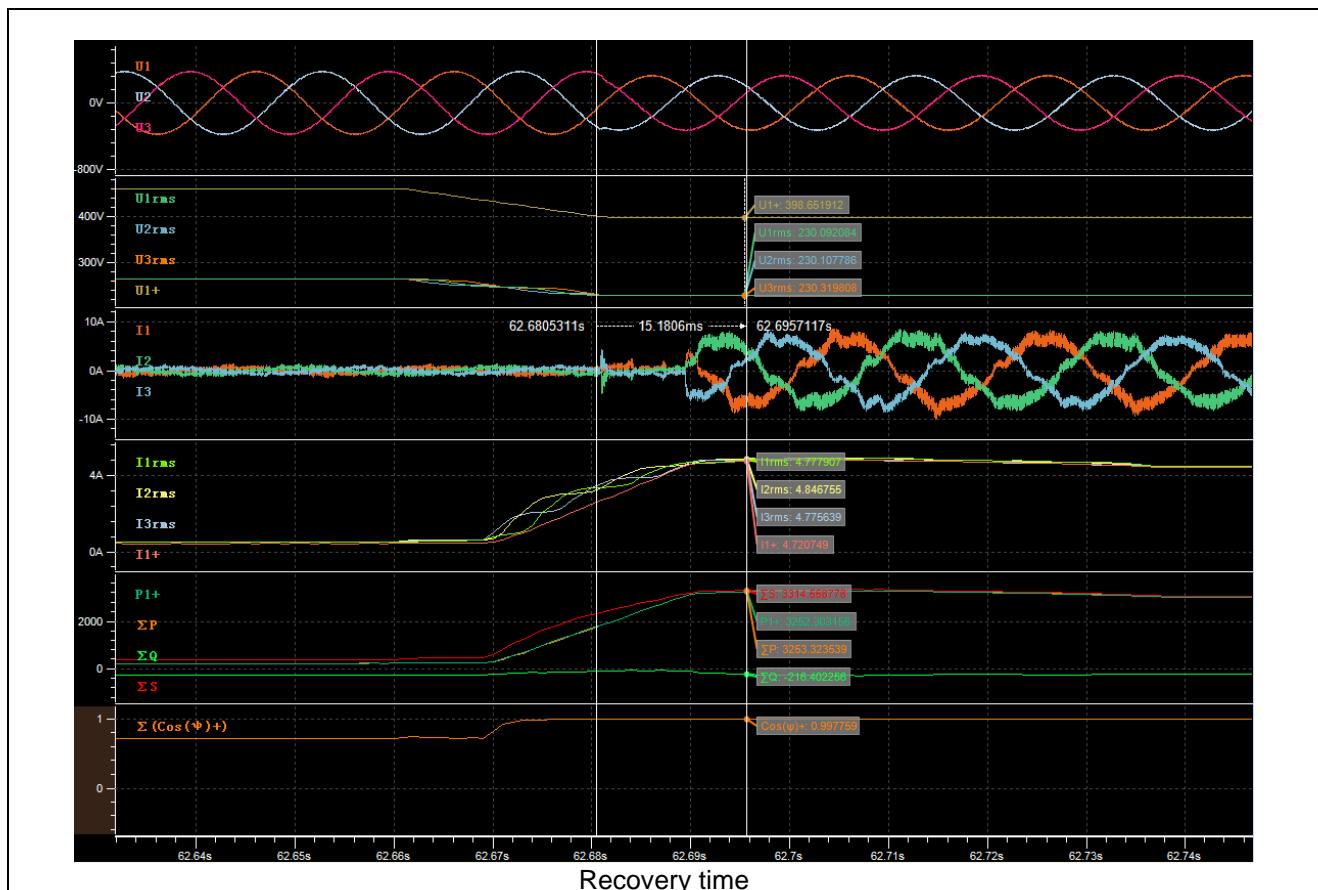




Graph of Test number 7.2

Before dip ($t1-100\text{ms}$)During dip ($t1+60\text{ms}$)

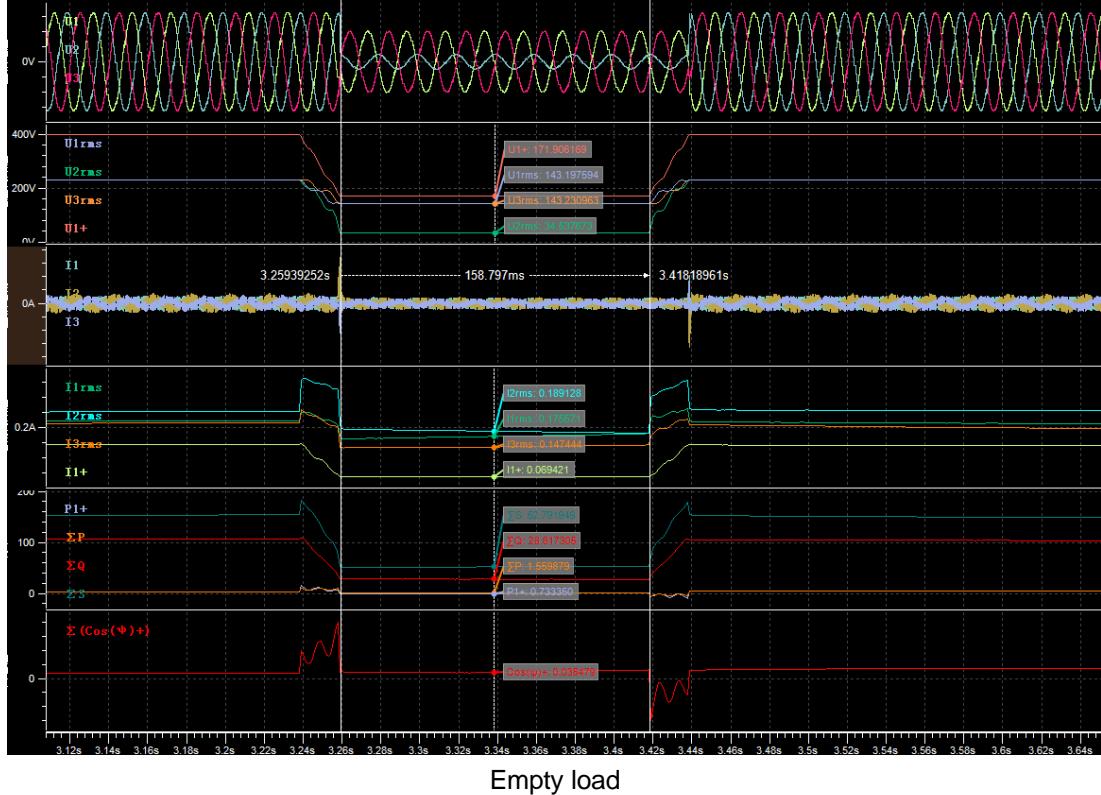




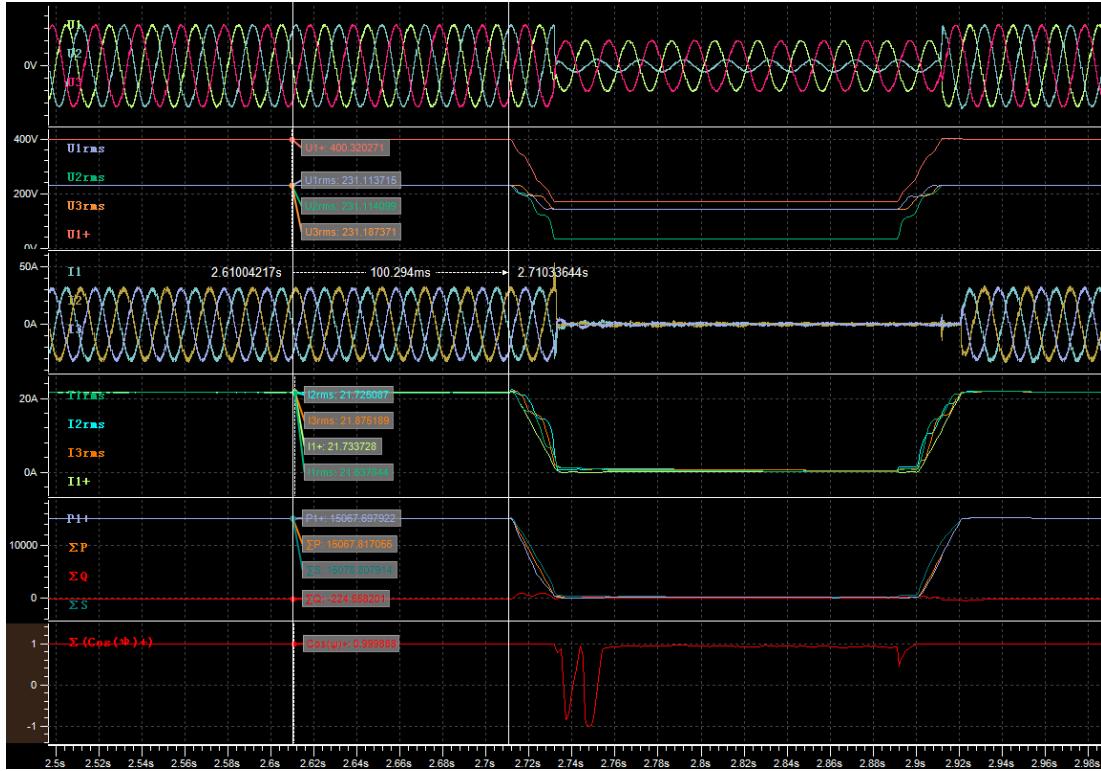
Verification of dynamic network support								P	
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			60K						
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.						
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result			
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	1.3	2.3	3.3	4.3
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020			
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph			
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		D1	D1	D1	D1
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	0.15	0.50	0.50	0.85
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	150	1500	1500	60000
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	158.80	1526.6	1526.6	60040
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.623	0.762	0.762	0.932
	10					0.150	0.500	0.500	0.851
			Positive sequence			0.623	0.762	0.762	0.932
Before dip <t1	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.005	1.005	0.999	1.005
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	1.000	1.105	1.113	0.998
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.005	1.000	0.999	1.003
	14		Positive sequence			1.005	0.999	0.999	1.003
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.015	0.485	-0.487	-0.014
	16		Positive sequence			-0.015	0.485	-0.487	-0.014
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9999	0.8997	0.8990	0.9999
During	18	Voltage	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.623	0.763	0.763	0.932

dip t1 to t2			Phase 2	to t2-20ms		0.150	0.501	0.500	0.851
			Phase 3			0.623	0.763	0.763	0.932
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.031	0.032	0.025	0.026
	20		Phase 2			0.050	0.046	0.043	0.032
	21		Phase 3			0.040	0.036	0.033	0.023
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.023	0.034	0.027	0.035
	23		Phase 2			0.040	0.034	0.033	0.033
	24		Phase 3			0.036	0.036	0.035	0.034
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.004	0.013	0.012	0.021
	26		Positive sequence			0.007	0.013	0.012	0.021
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.002	0.998	0.998	1.003
	29		Total			1.002	0.998	0.999	1.003
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	-0.015	0.012	0.014	0.012
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.014	0.483	-0.488	-0.015
	32		Total			-0.014	0.483	-0.488	-0.015
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	-0.015	0.012	0.012	0.012
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes			

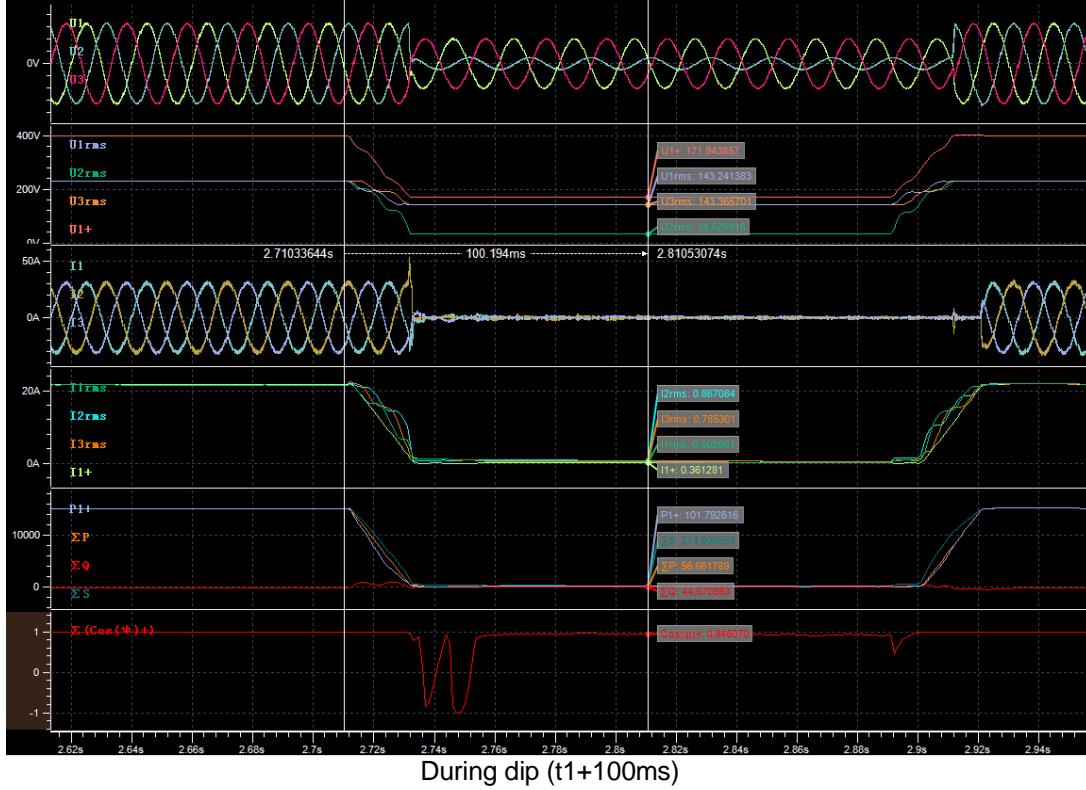
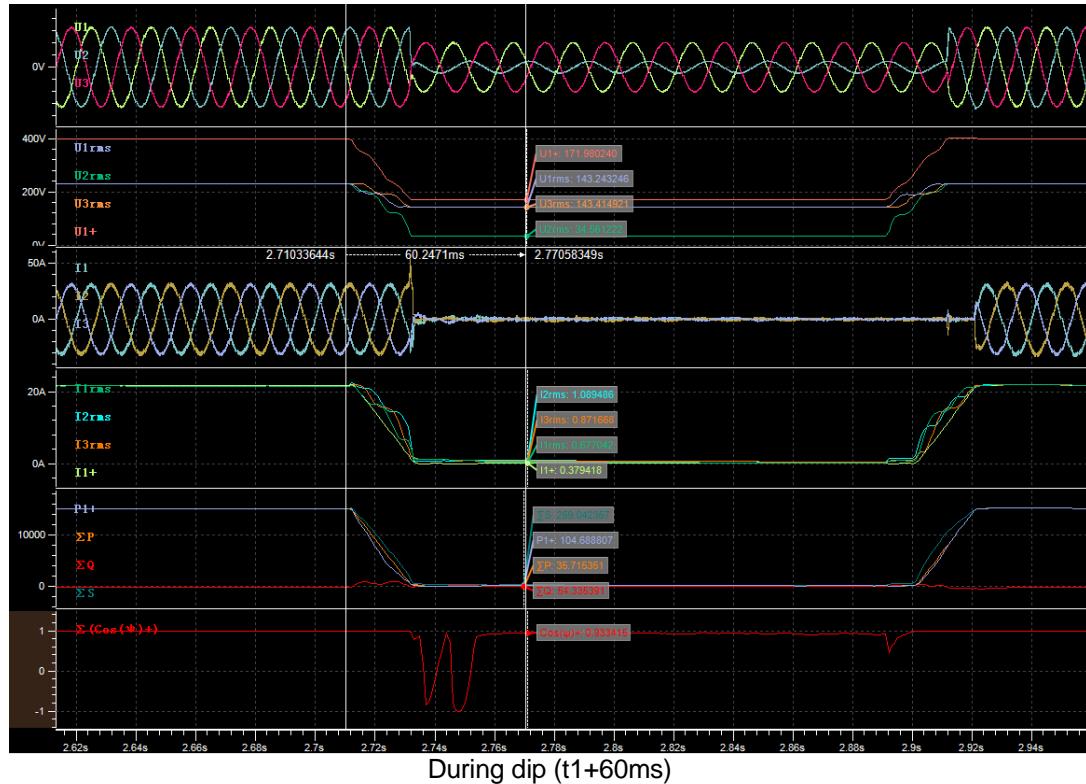
Graph of Test number 1.3

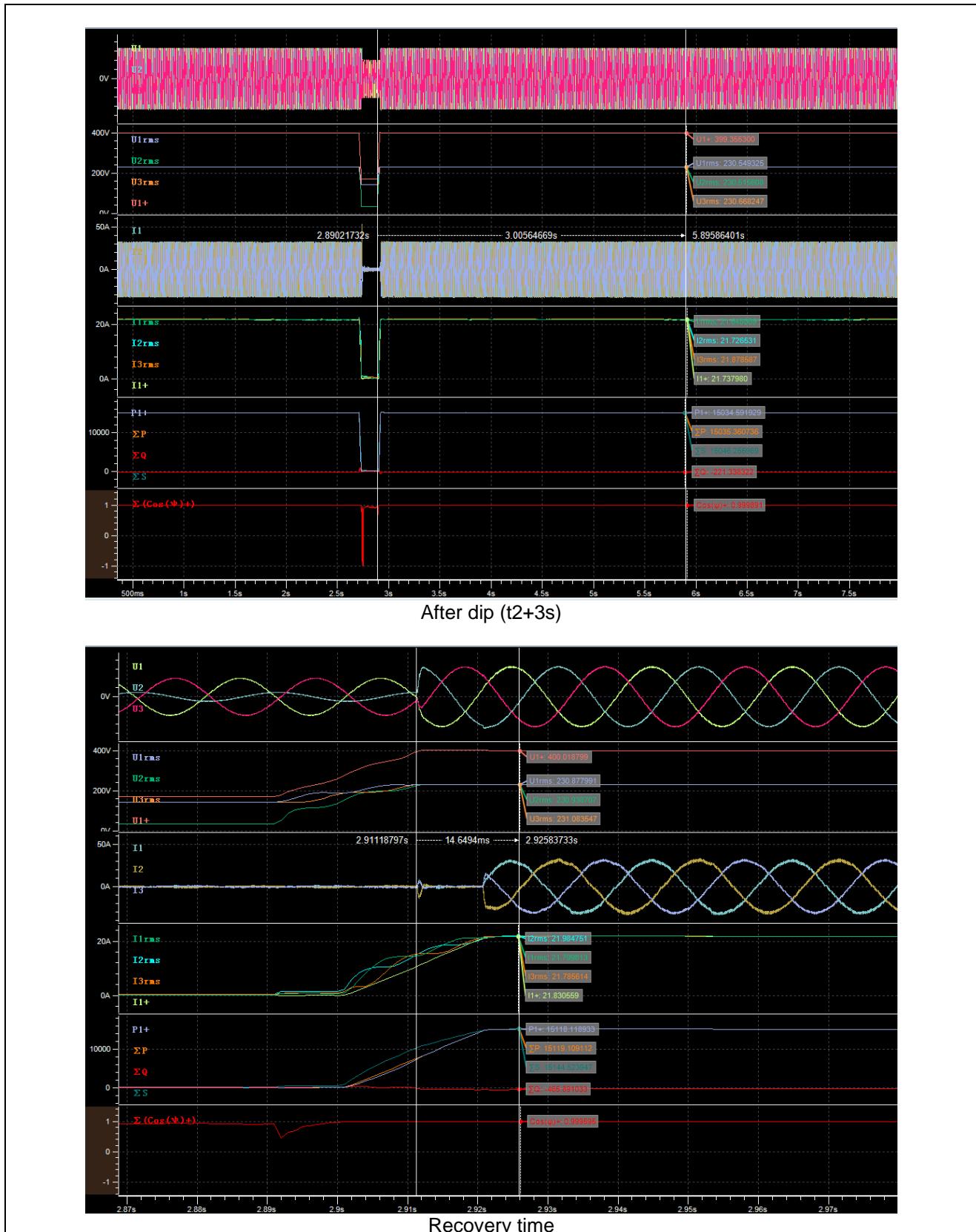


Empty load

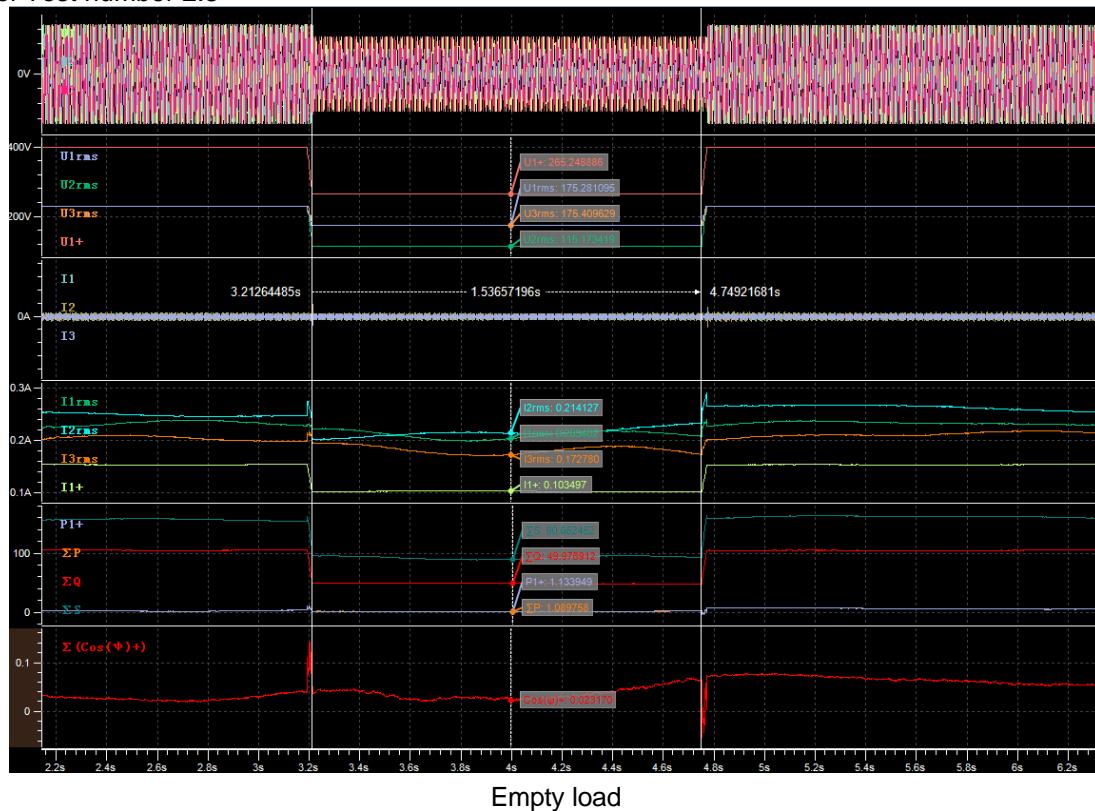


Before dip (t1-100ms)

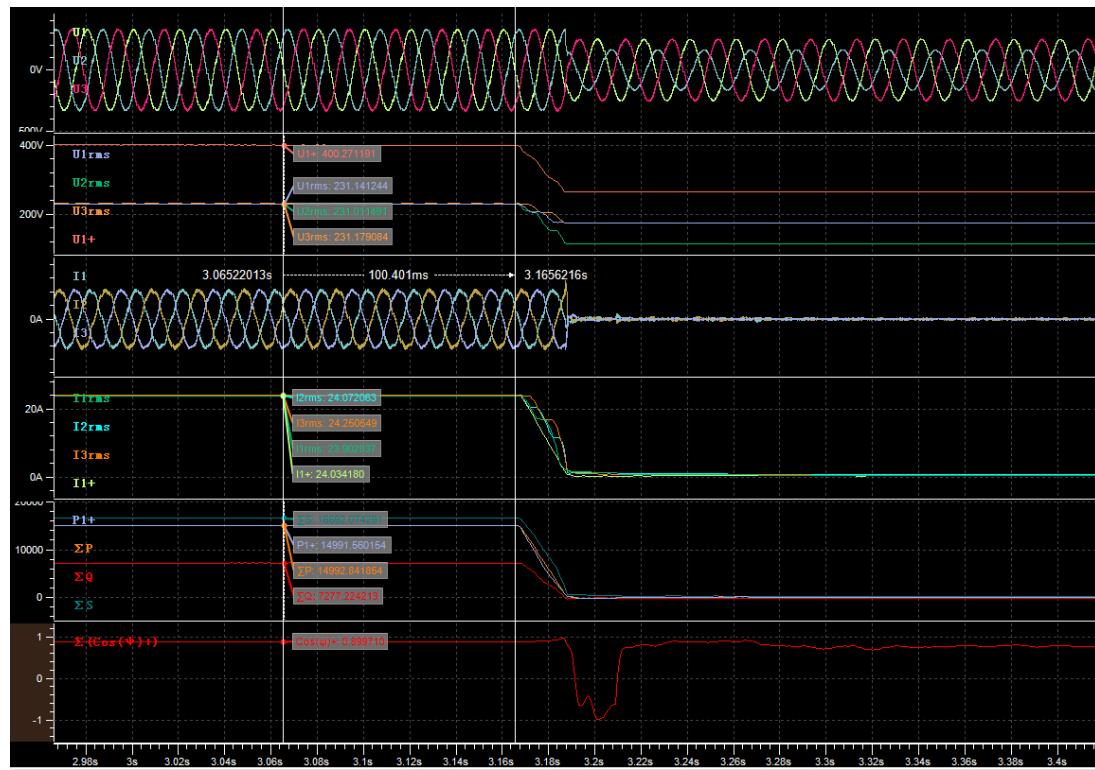




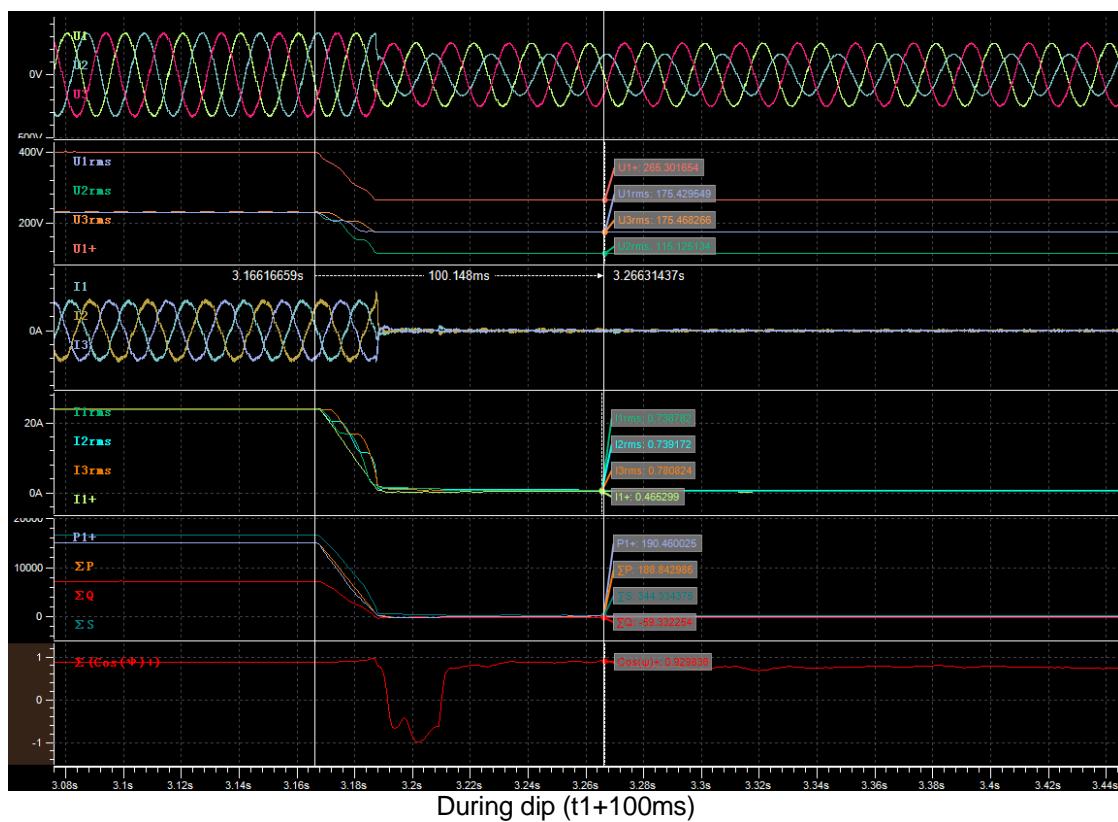
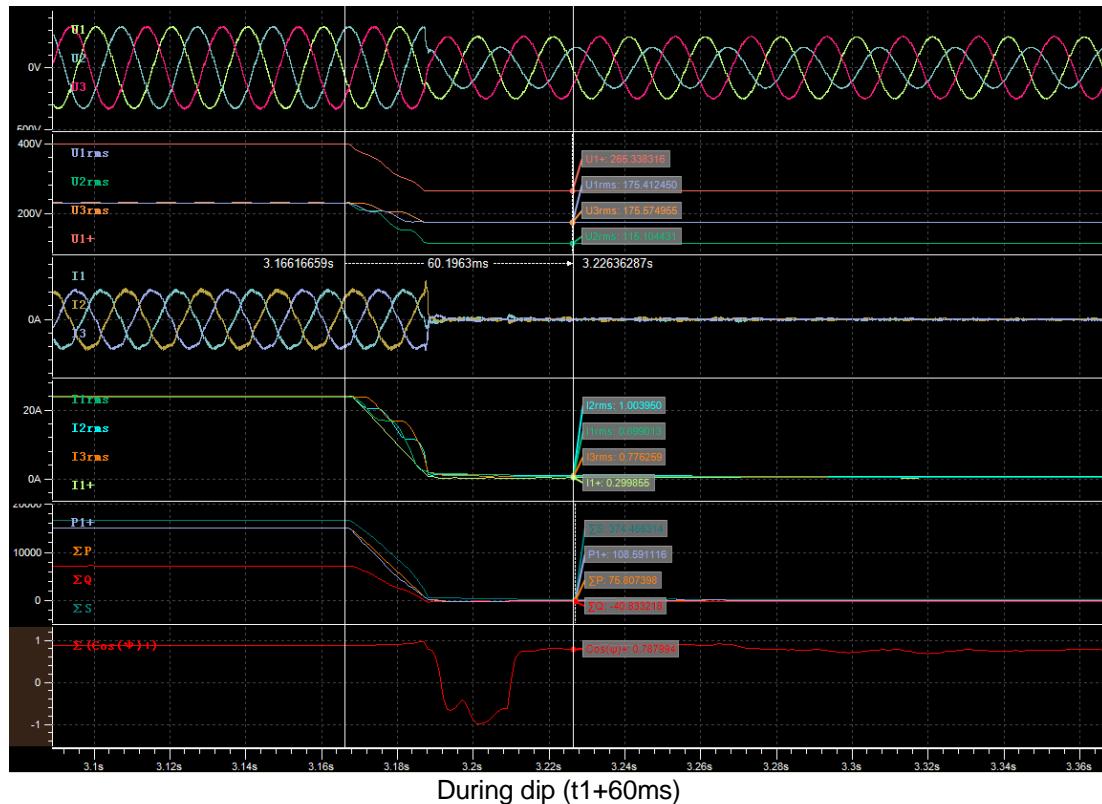
Graph of Test number 2.3

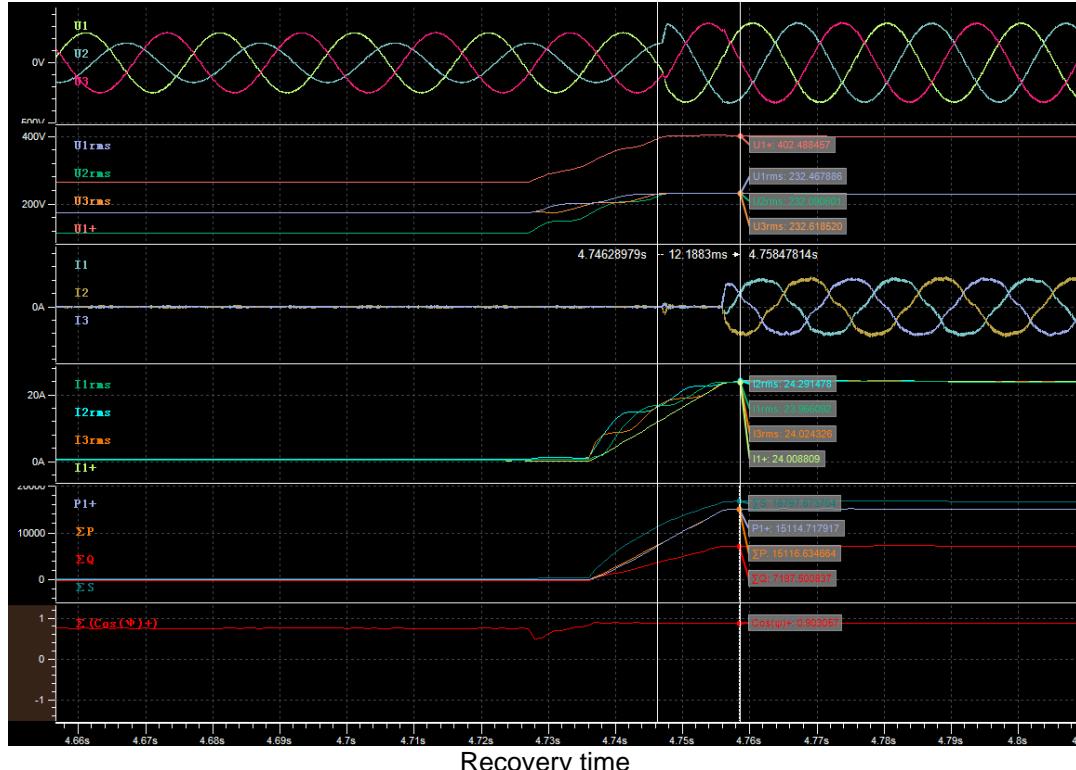
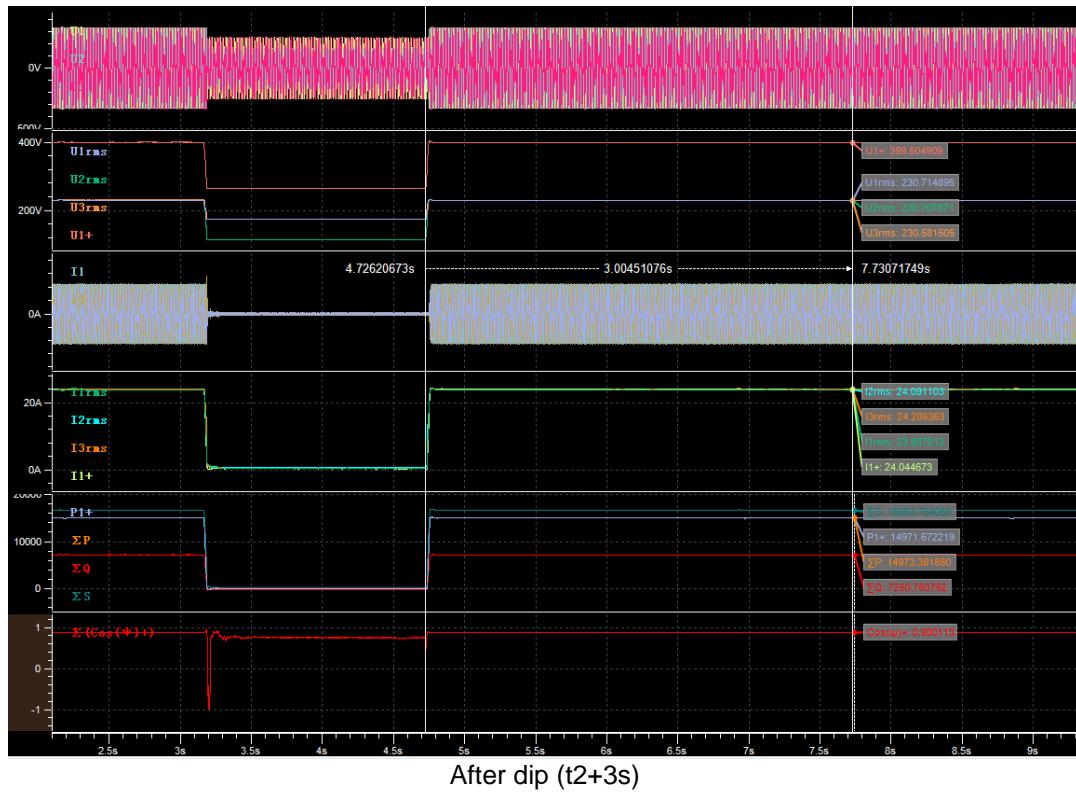


Empty load

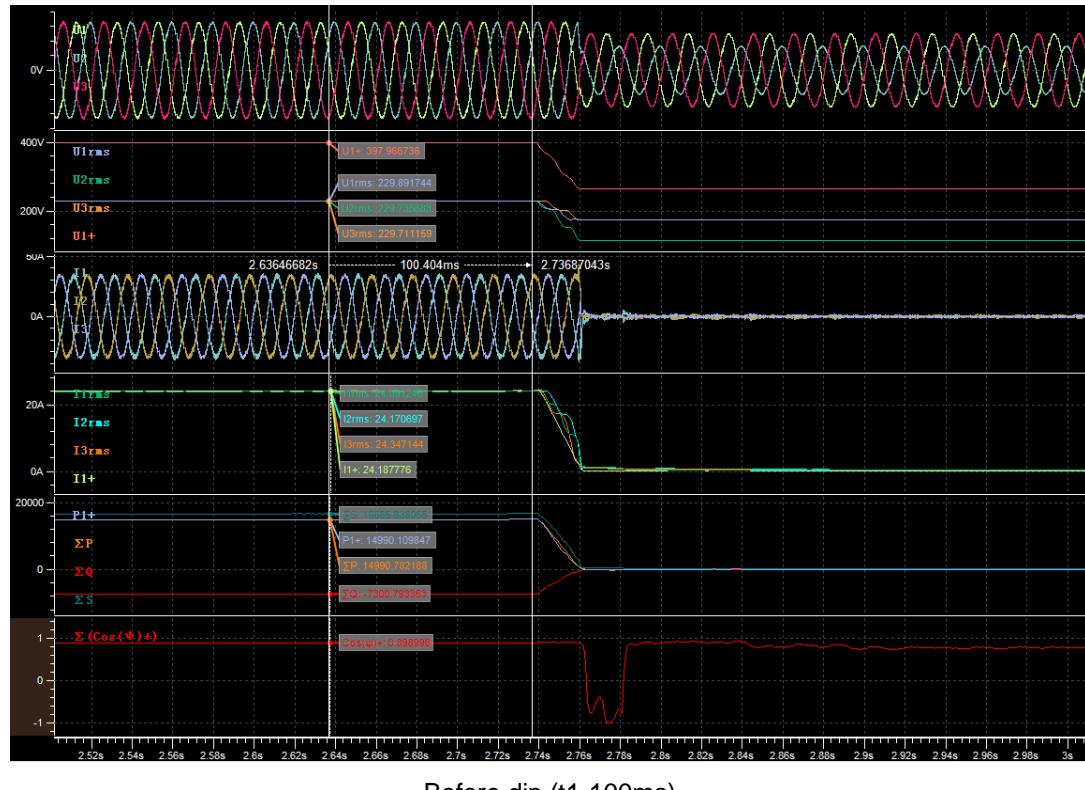
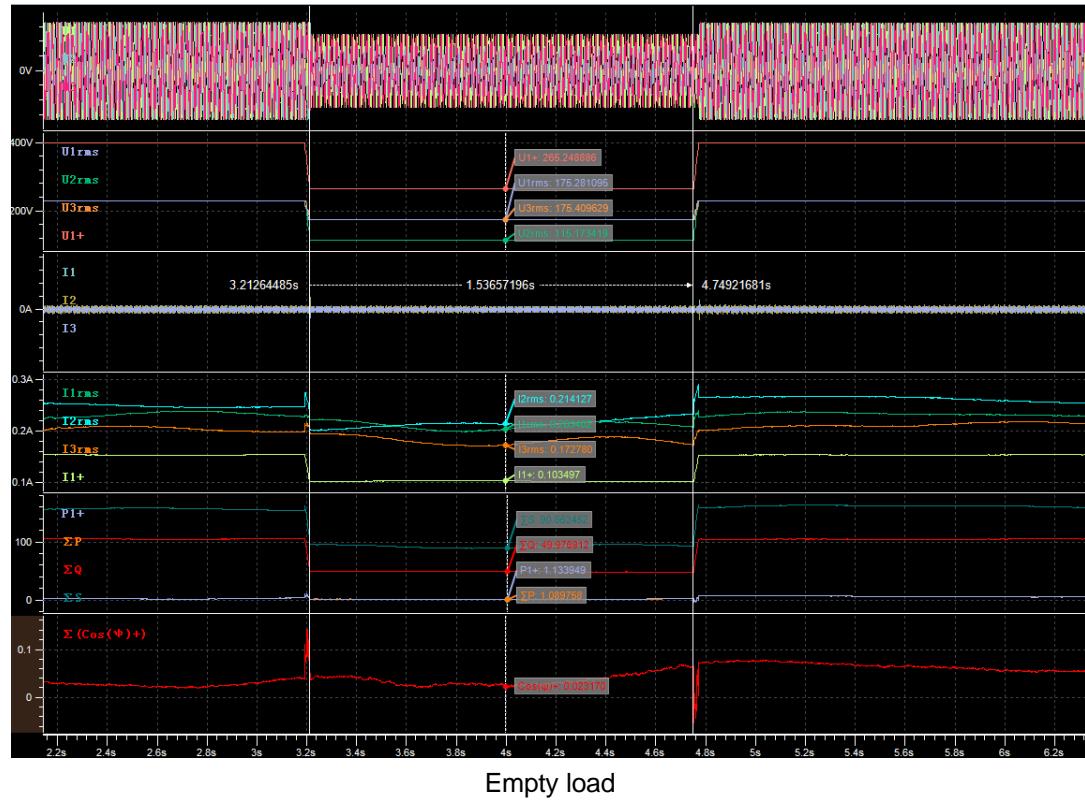


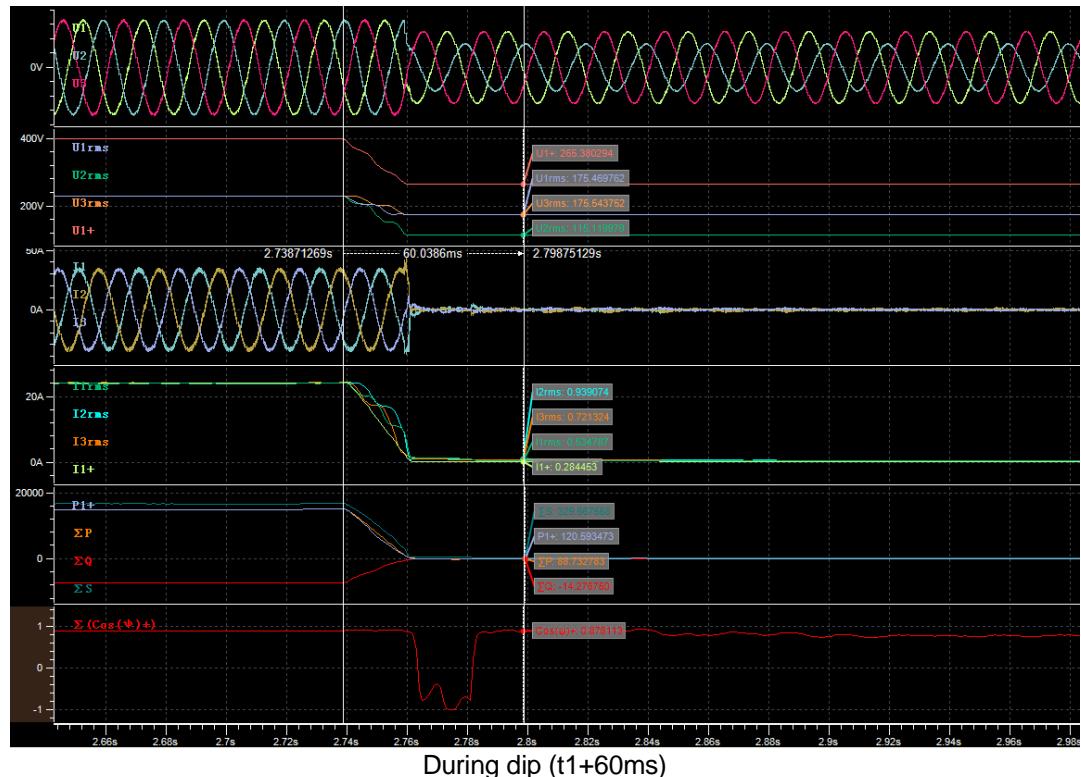
Before dip (t1-100ms)



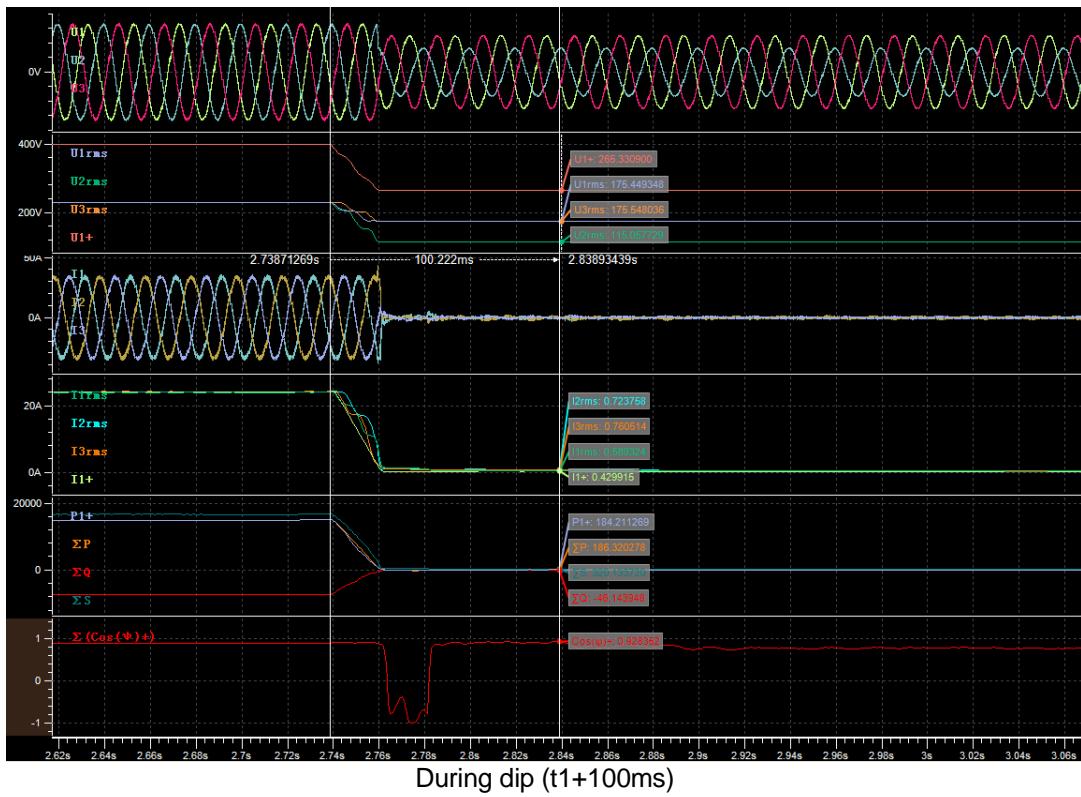


Graph of Test number 3.3

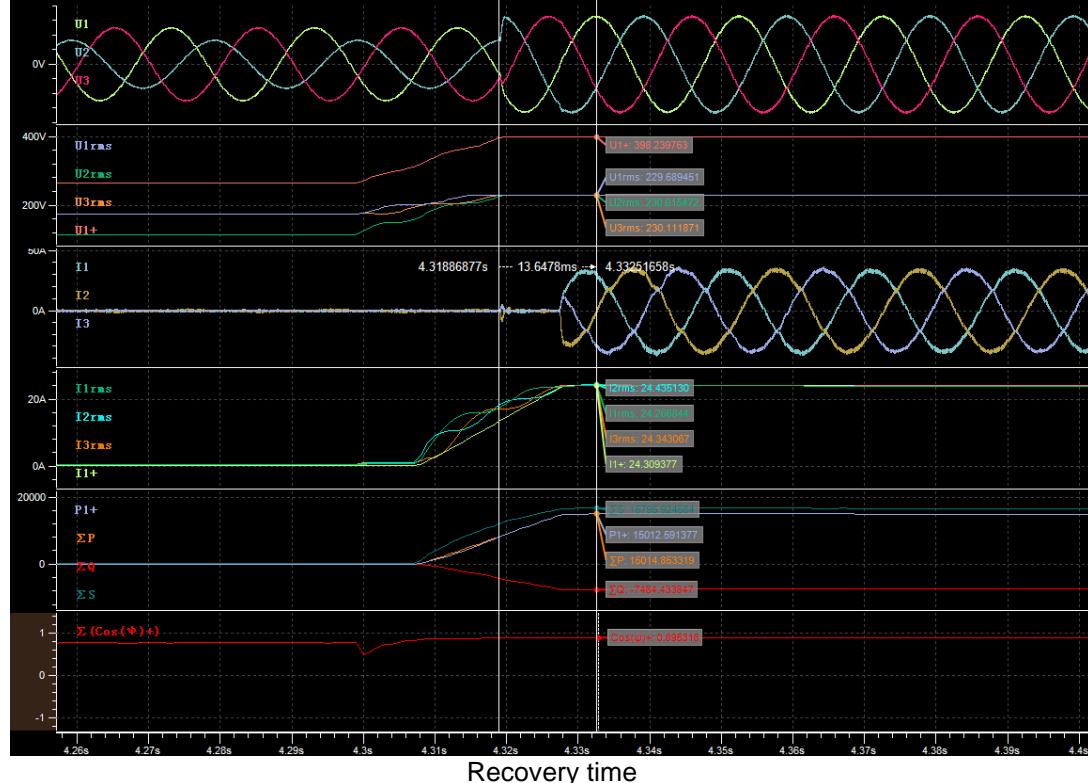
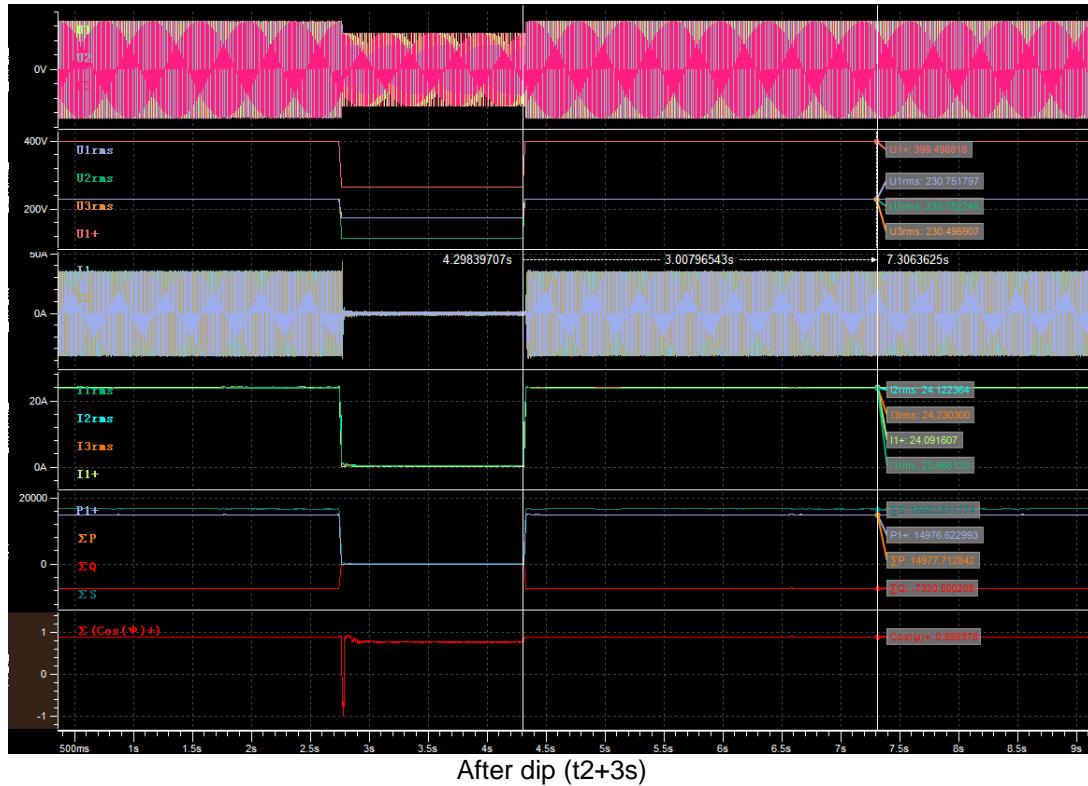




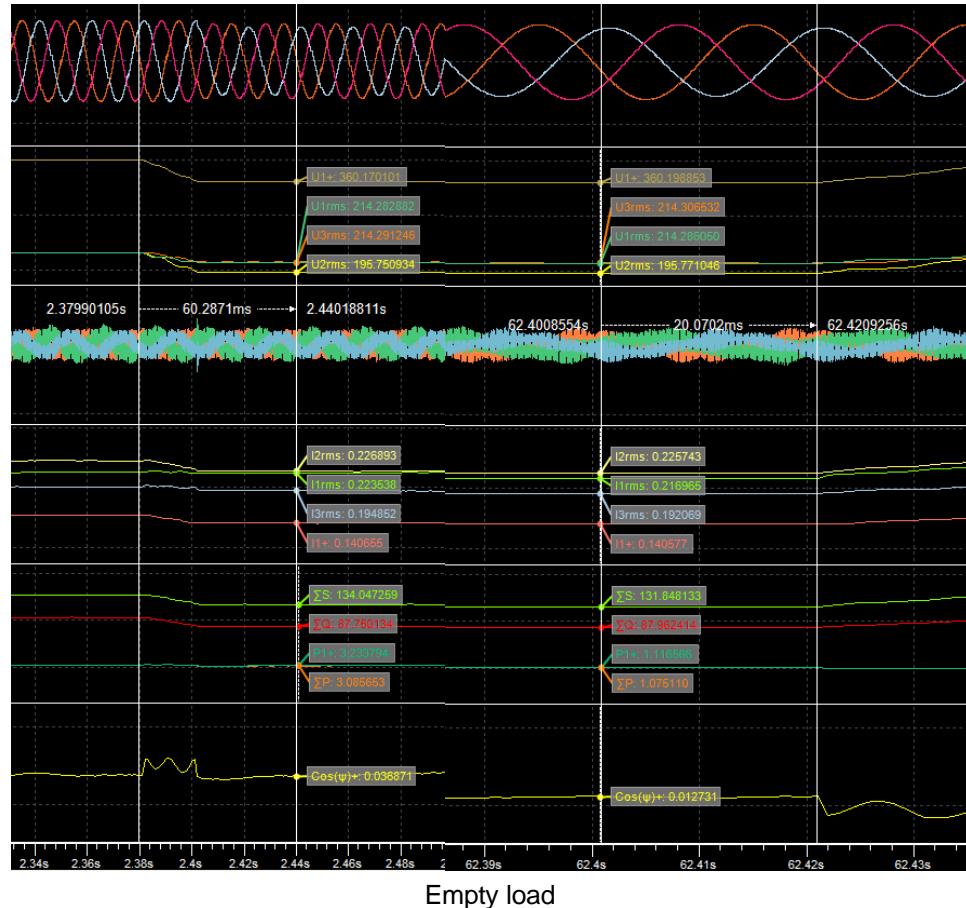
During dip (t1+60ms)



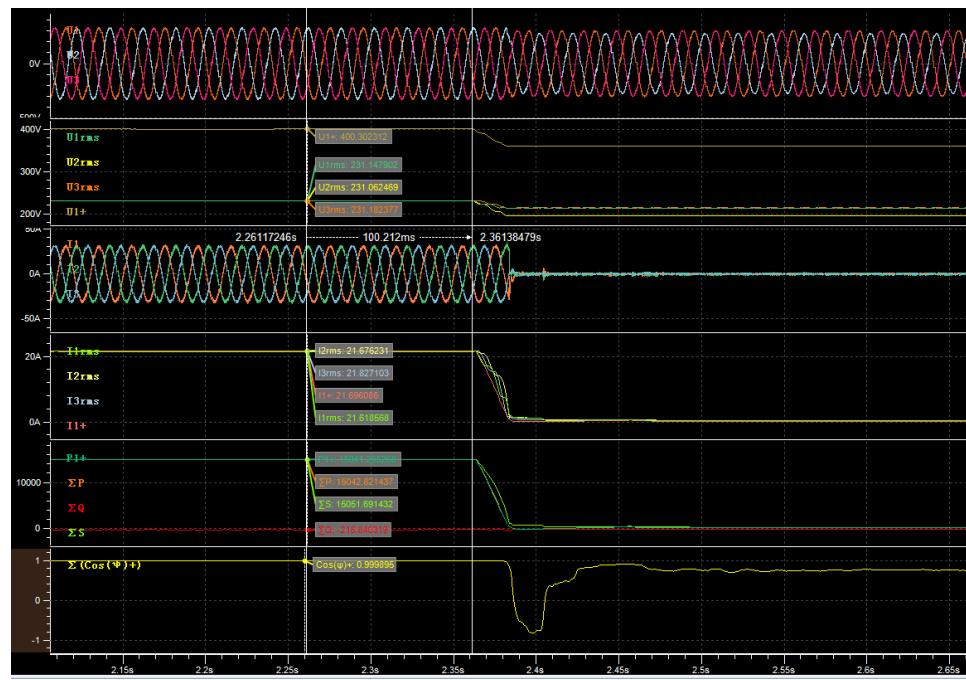
During dip (t1+100ms)



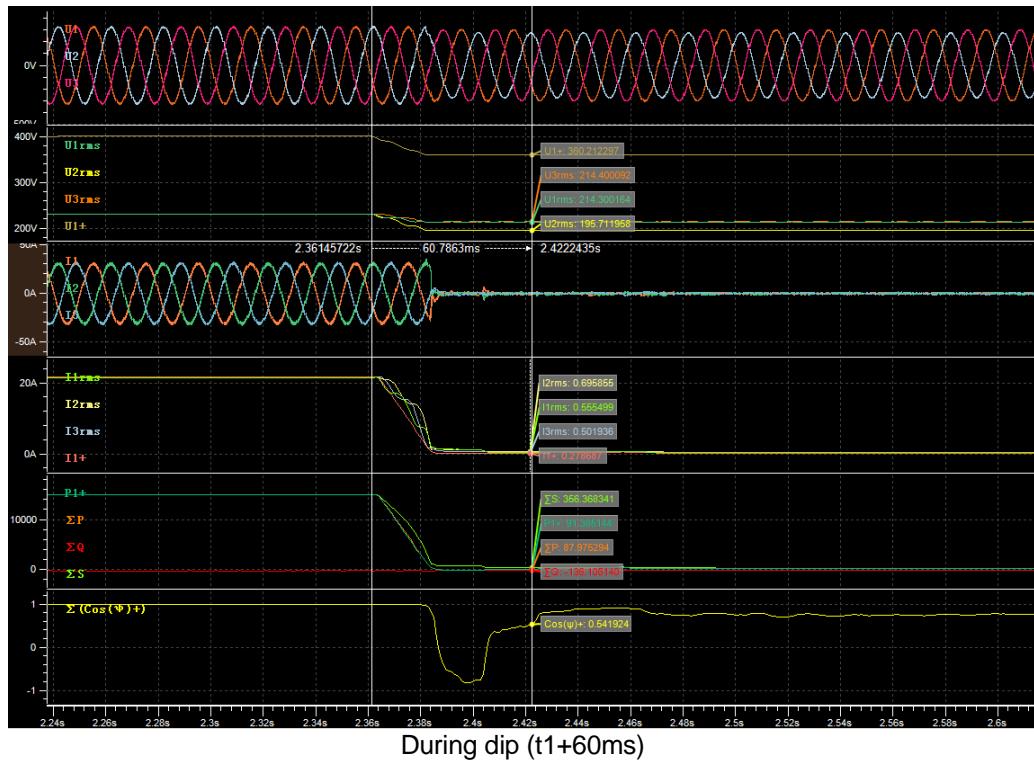
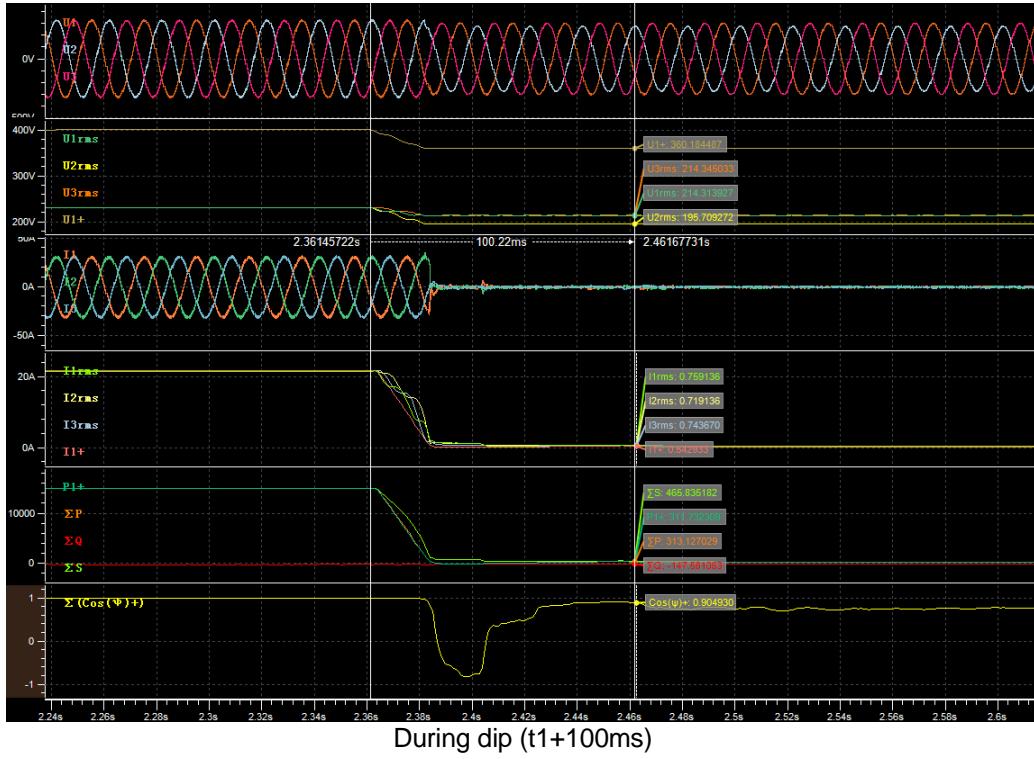
Graph of Test number 4.3

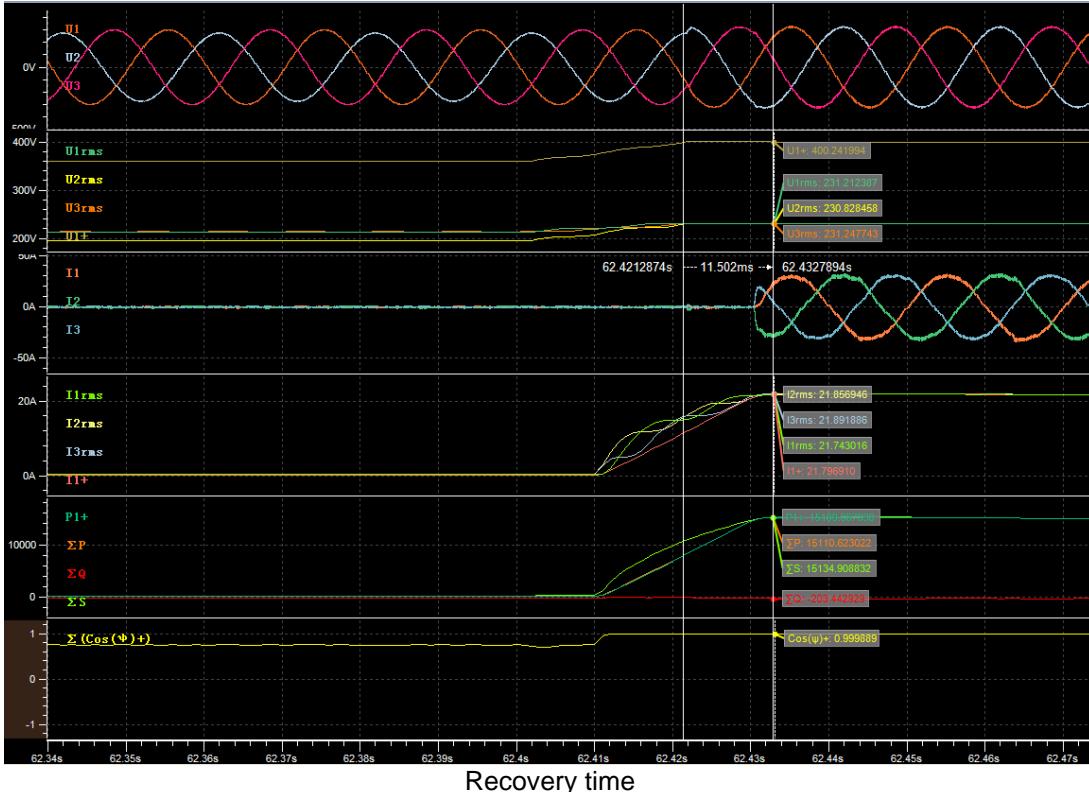
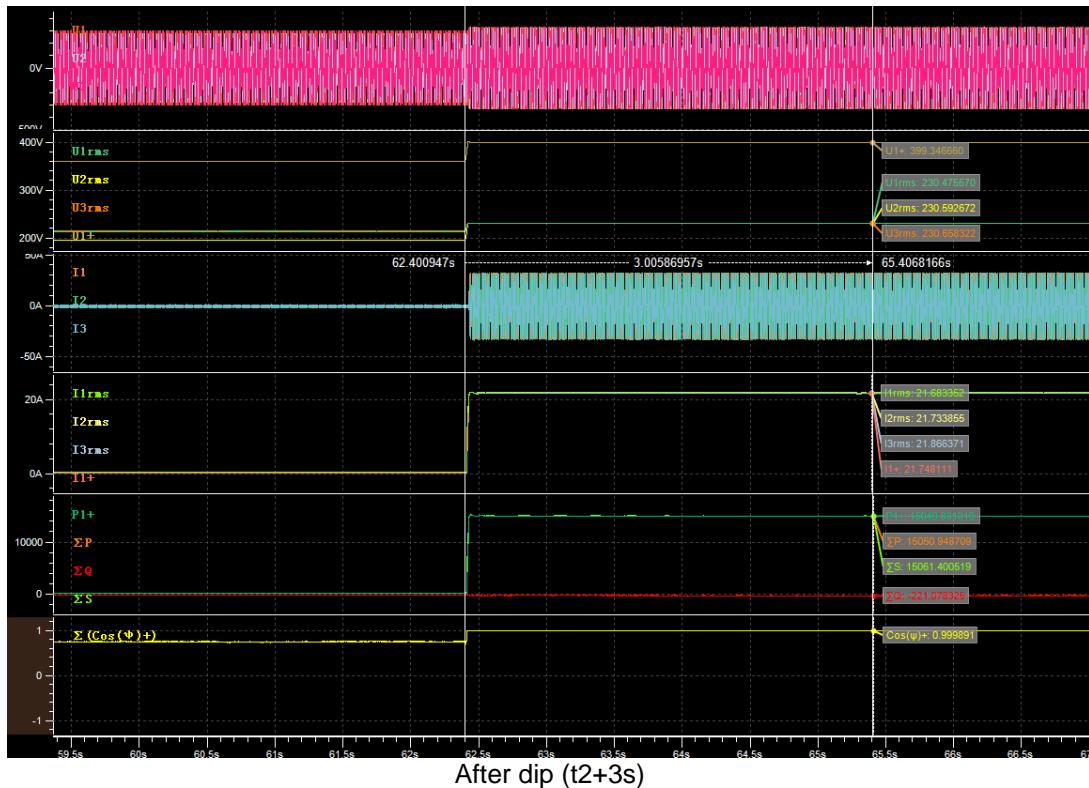


Empty load



Before dip (t1-100ms)

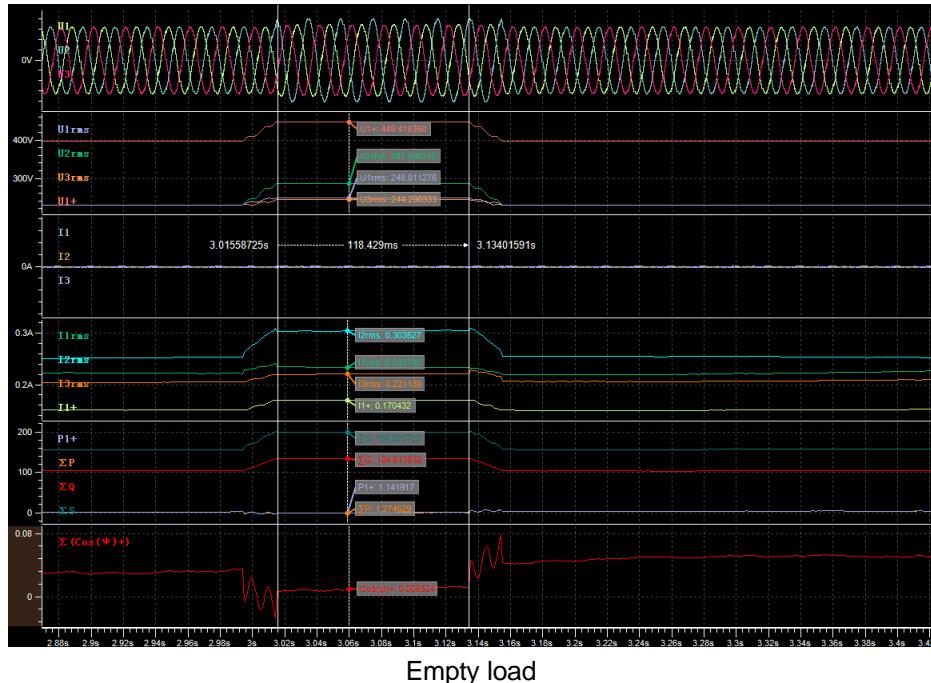
During dip ($t_1+60\text{ms}$)During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)



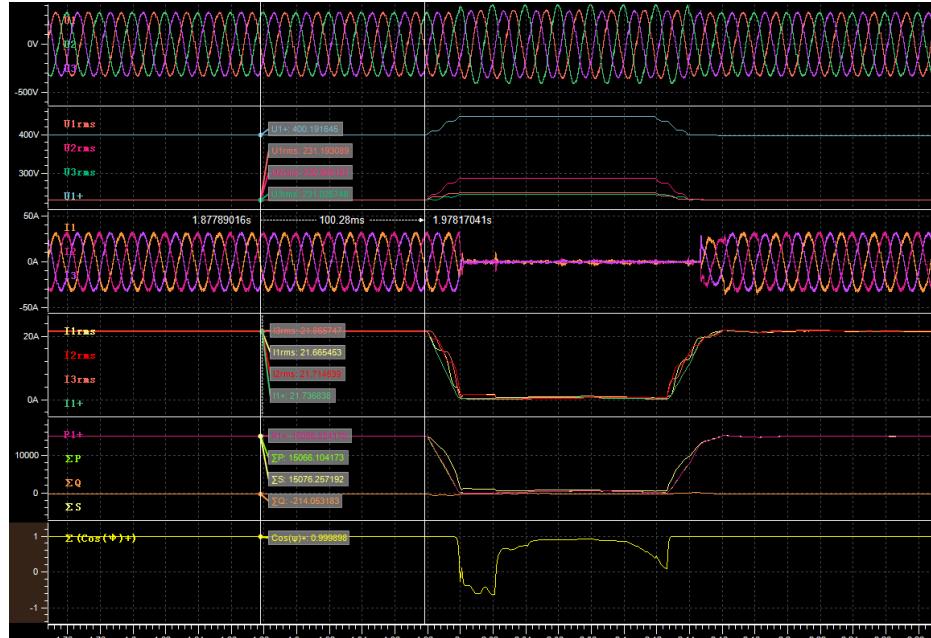
Verification of dynamic network support								P	
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			15K						
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.						
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result			
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	5.3	6.3	7.3	1.4
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020			
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph			
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		D1	D1	D1	D1
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	1.25	1.20	1.15	0.15
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	100	5000	60000	150
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	118.43	5012.6	60140.9	158.8
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.082	1.062	1.041	0.623
	10					1.252	1.202	1.152	0.150
						1.062	1.051	1.041	0.623
Before dip <t1	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.00
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.202
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.004	1.004	1.002	0.220
	14		Positive sequence			1.004	1.004	1.002	0.220
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.014	-0.015	-0.015	-0.014
	16		Positive sequence			-0.014	-0.015	-0.015	-0.014
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9976
During	18	Voltage	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	1.082	1.062	1.041	0.623

dip t1 to t2			Phase 2	to t2-20ms		1.251	1.202	1.152	0.150
			Phase 3			1.062	1.051	1.041	0.623
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.038	0.033	0.046	0.029
	20		Phase 2			0.021	0.023	0.030	0.044
	21		Phase 3			0.032	0.029	0.037	0.029
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.057	0.059	0.033	0.025
	23		Phase 2			0.035	0.038	0.033	0.037
	24		Phase 3			0.044	0.045	0.027	0.037
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.036	0.038	0.019	0.005
	26		Positive sequence			0.037	0.038	0.019	0.007
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u	1.002	1.005	1.004	0.202
	29		Total			1.002	1.005	1.004	0.202
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.025	0.020	0.018	0.011
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.014	-0.015	-0.014	-0.014
	32		Total			-0.014	-0.015	-0.014	-0.014
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.025	0.020	0.018	0.011
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes			

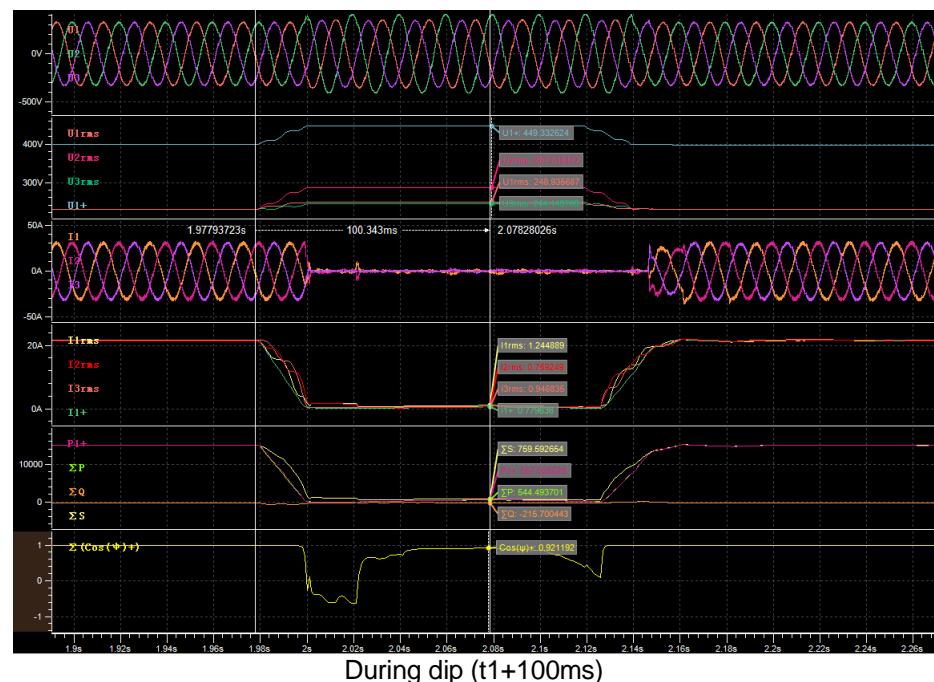
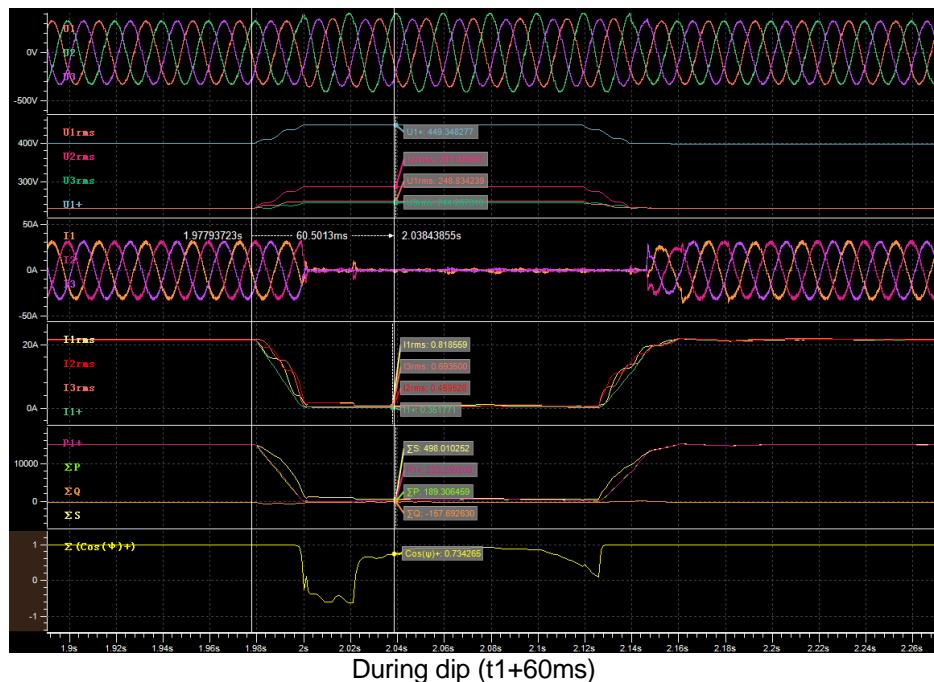
Graph of Test number 5.3

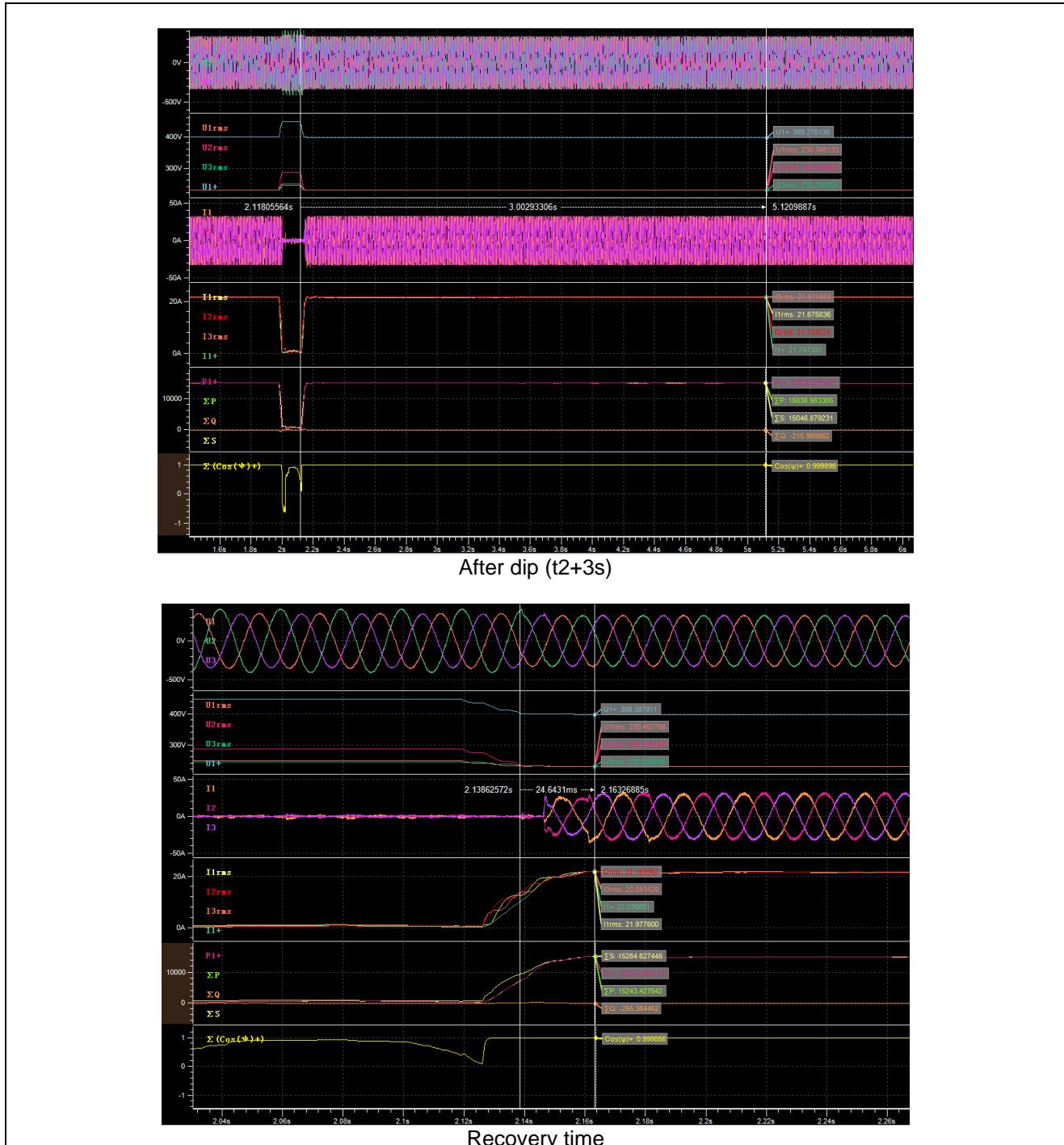


Empty load

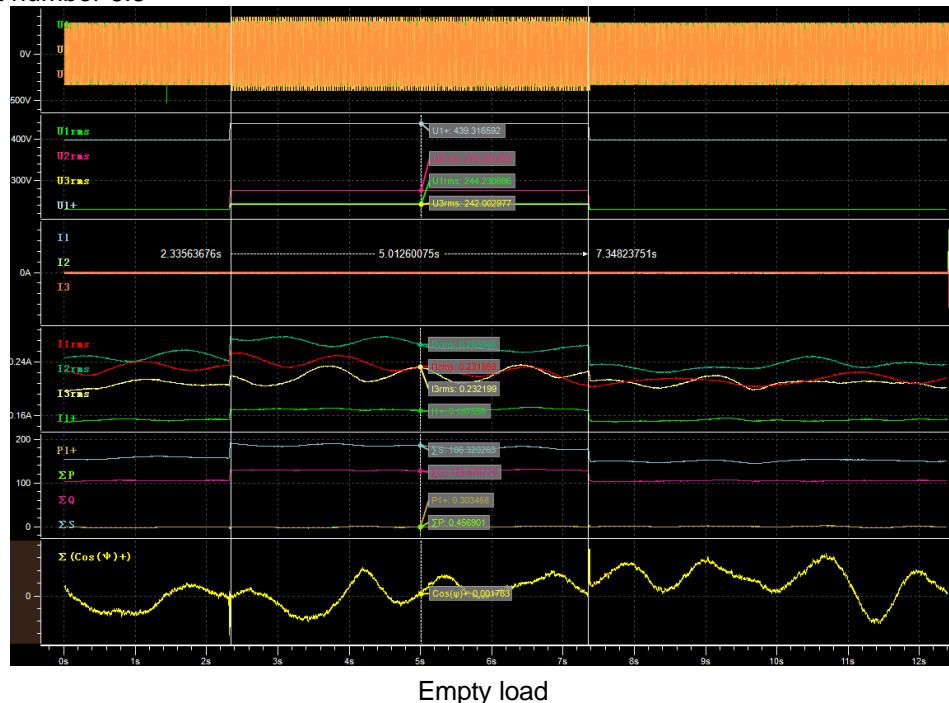


Before dip (t1-100ms)

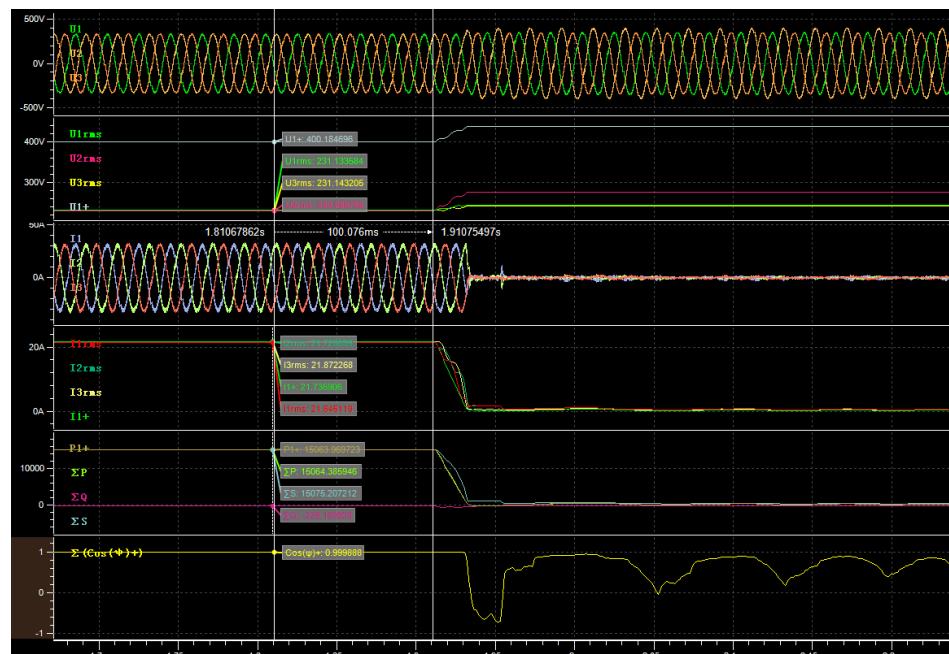


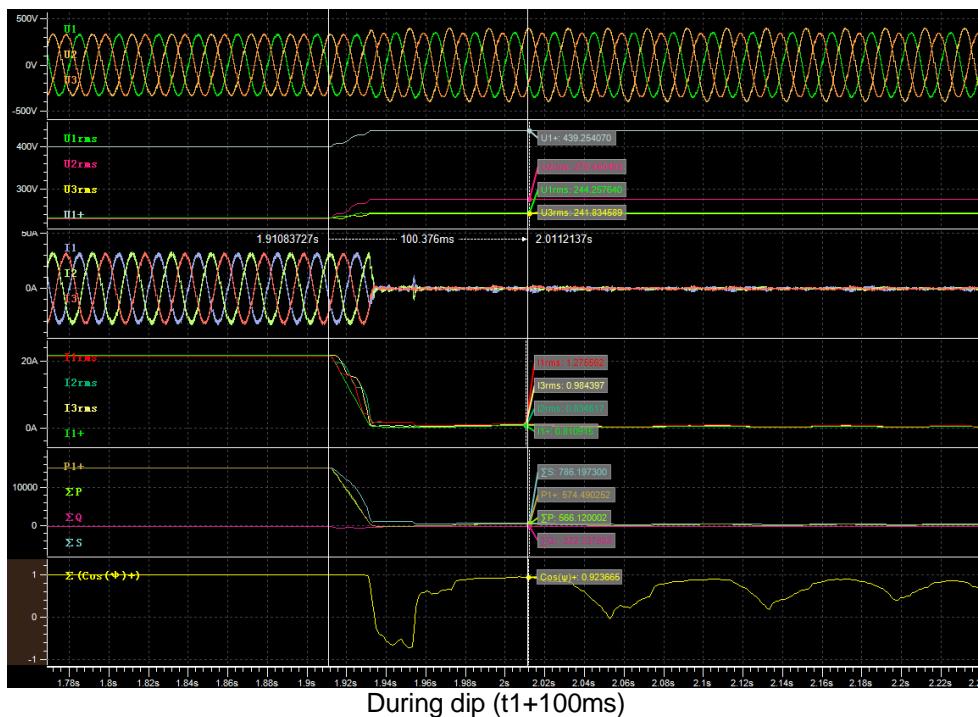
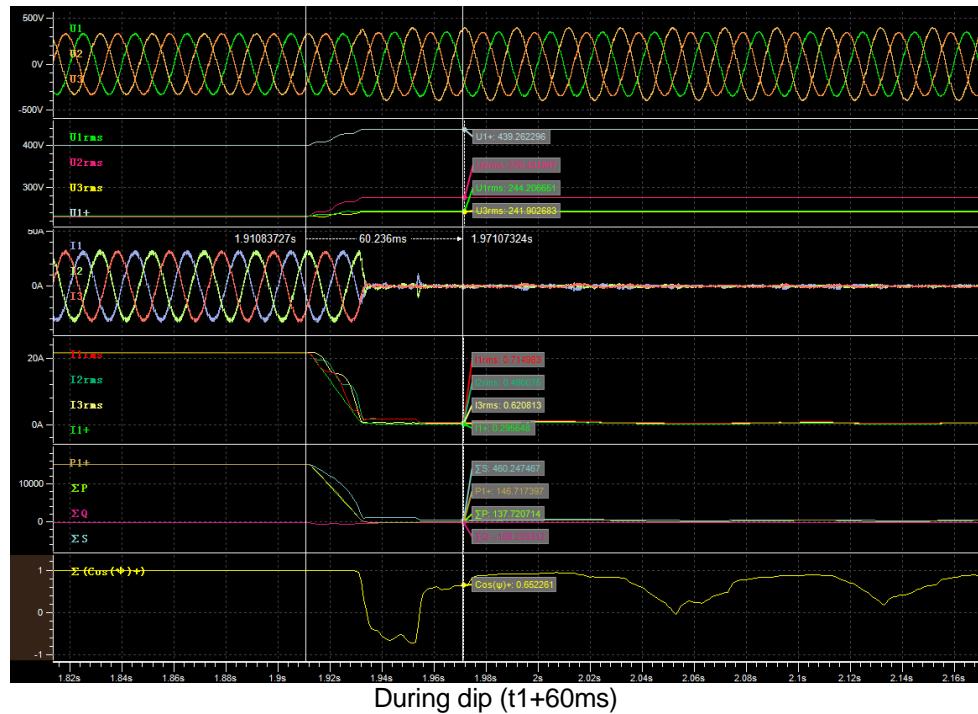


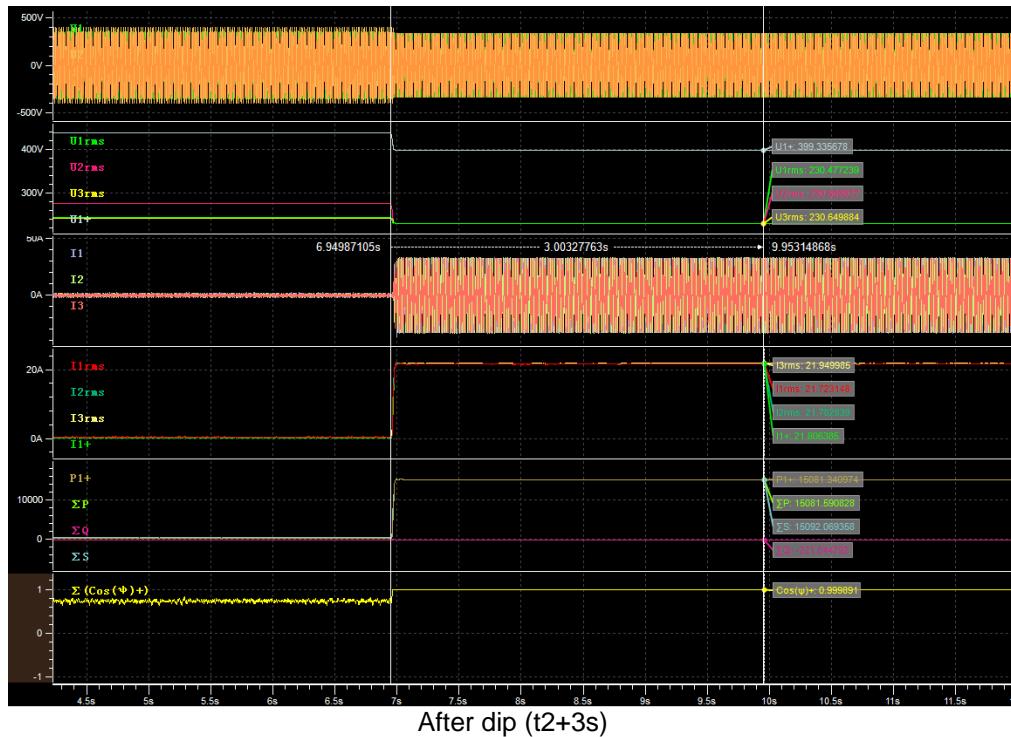
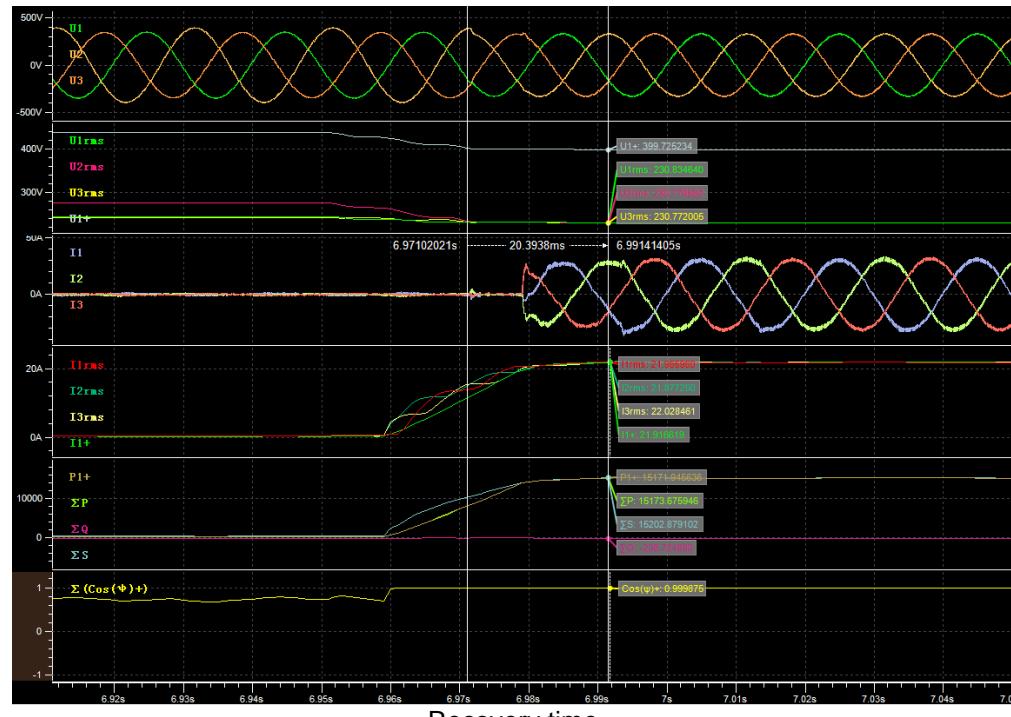
Graph of Test number 6.3



Empty load

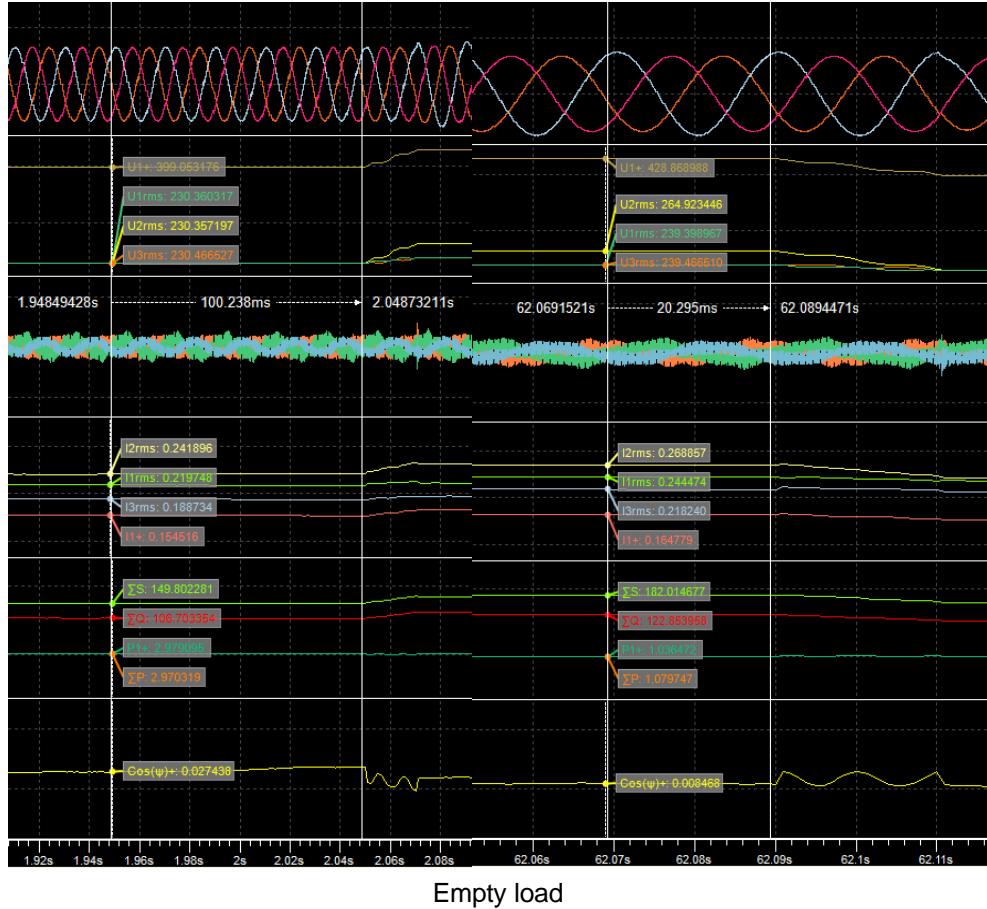
Before dip ($t_1=100ms$)



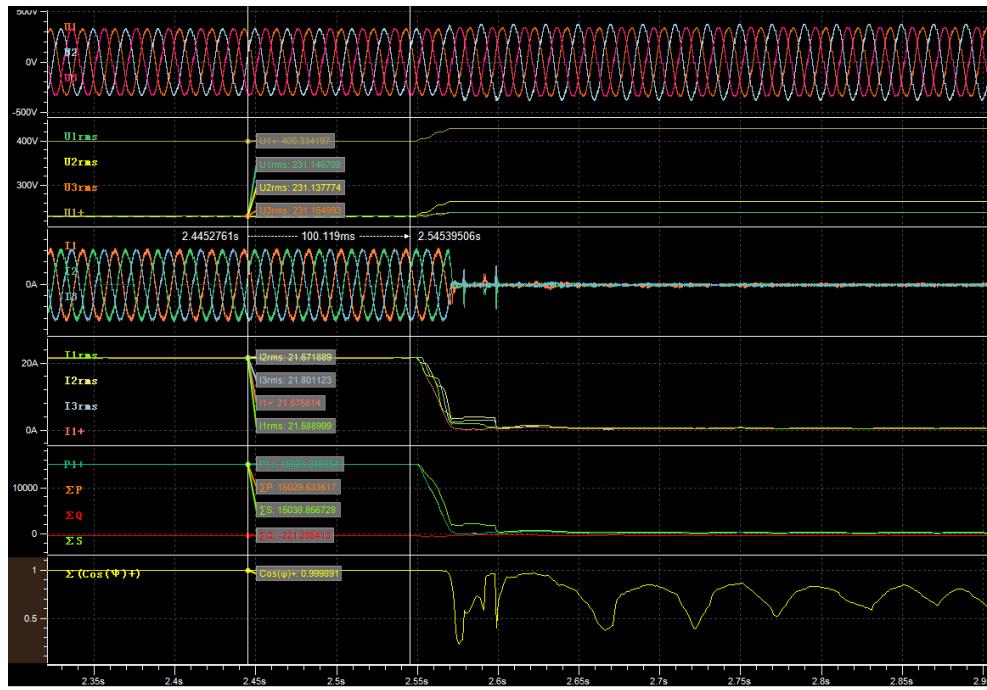
After dip (t_2+3s)

Recovery time

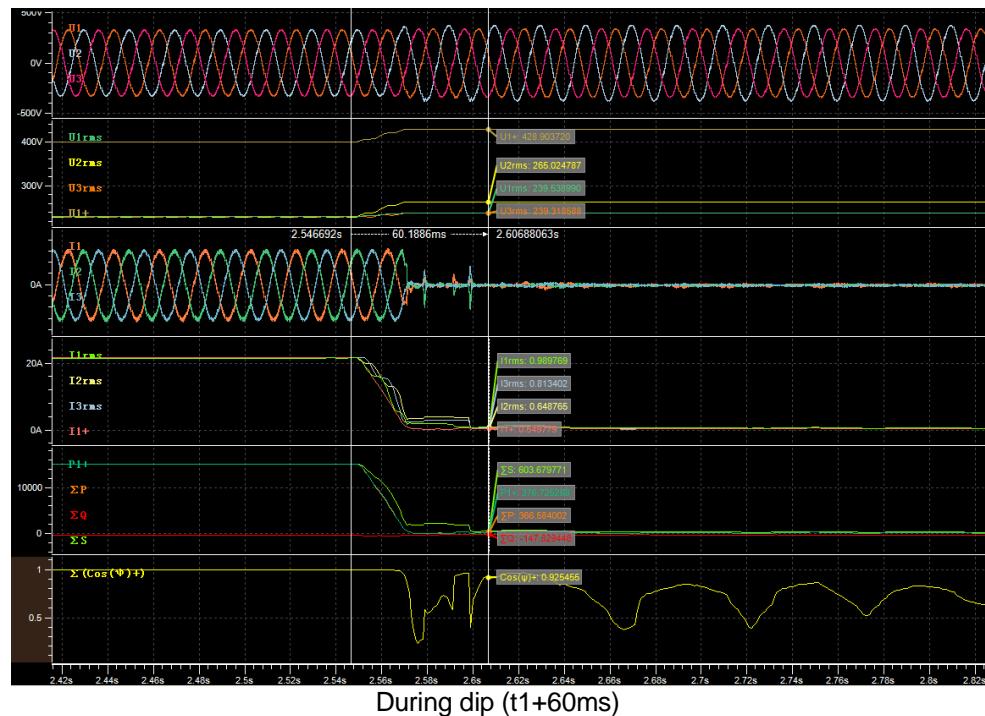
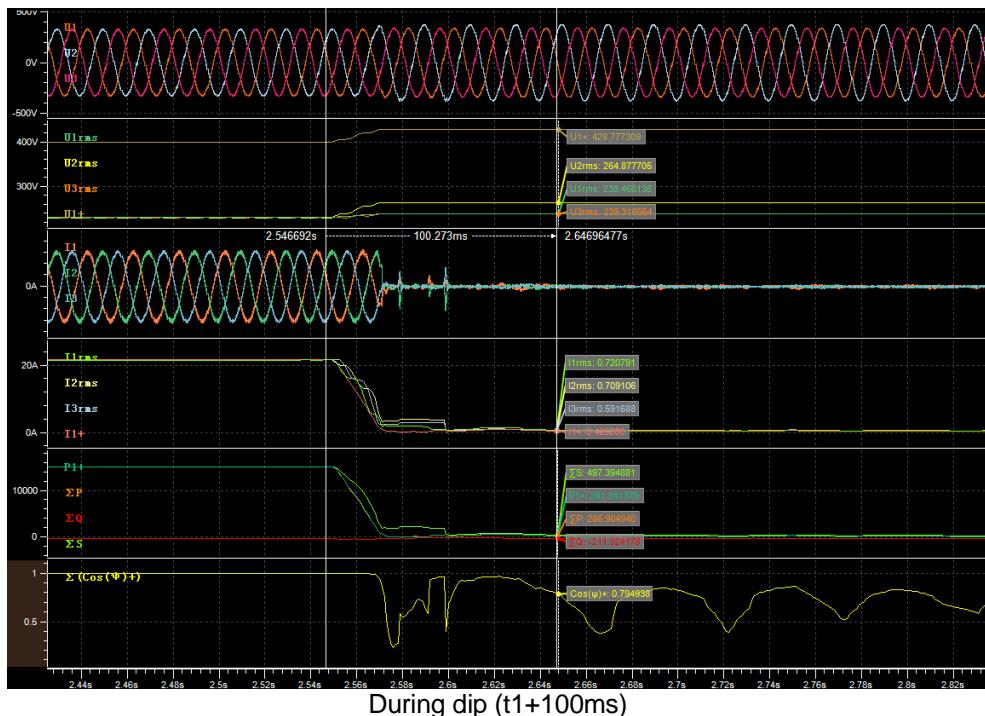
Graph of Test number 7.3

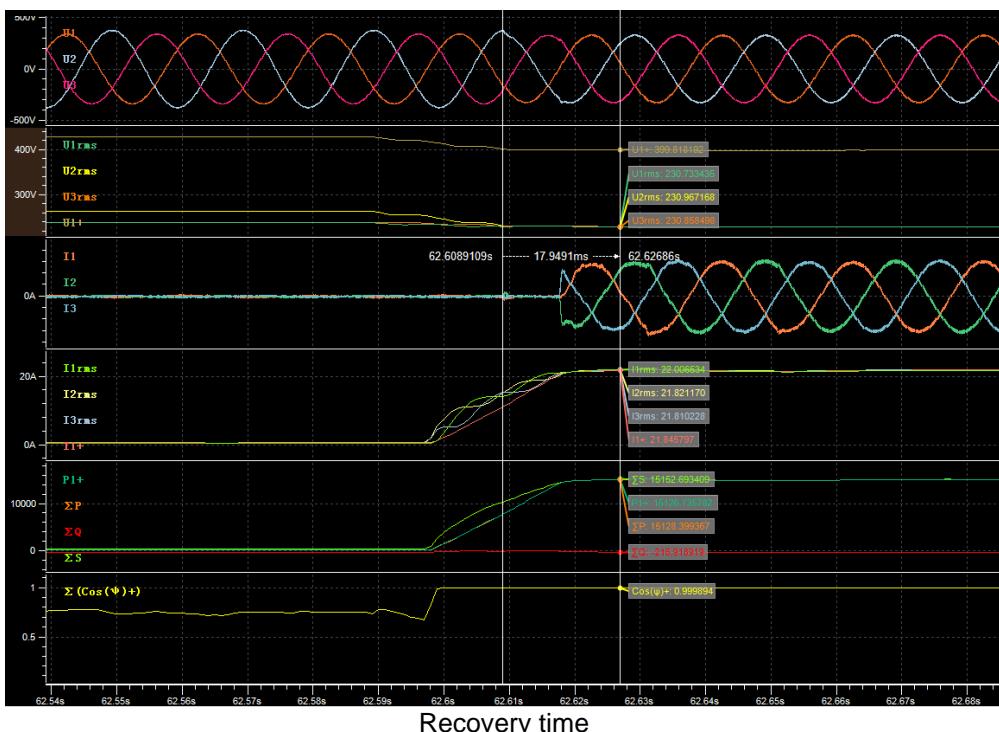
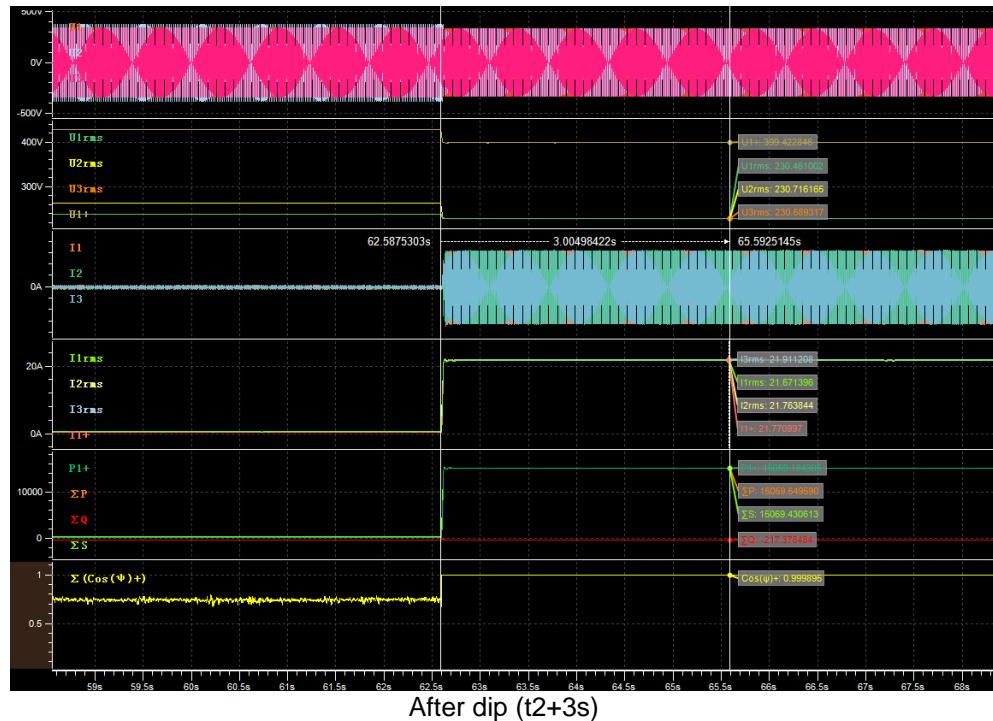


Empty load

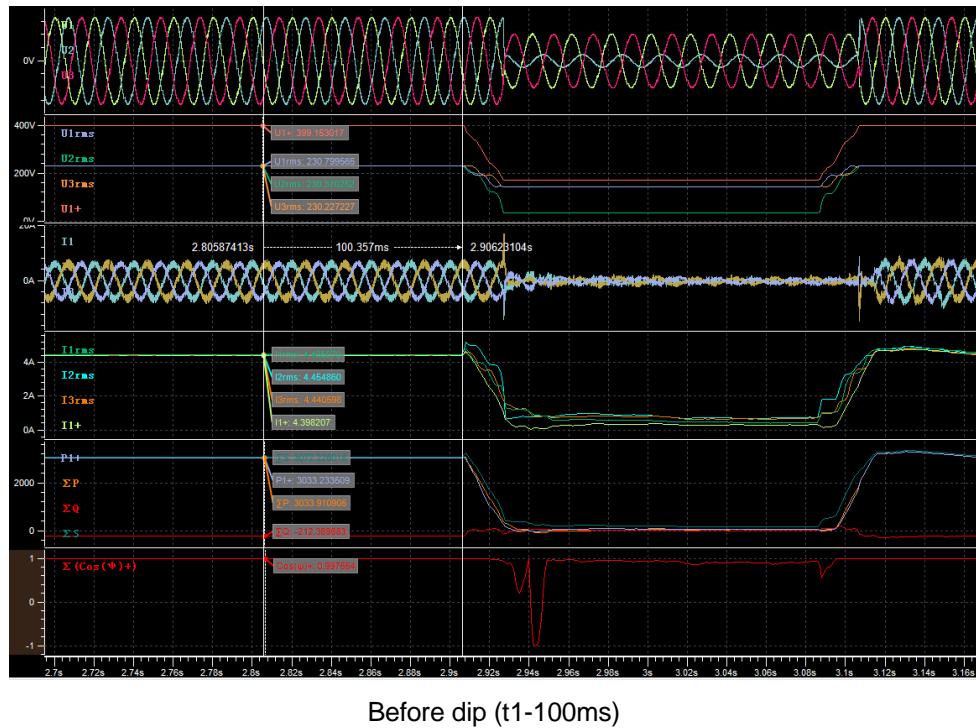
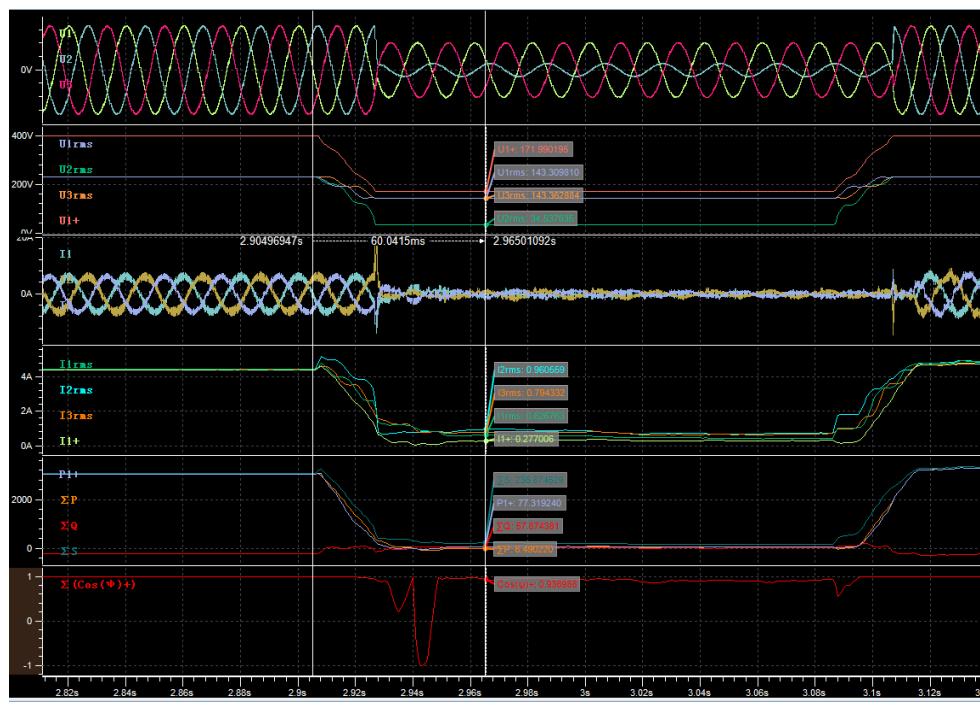


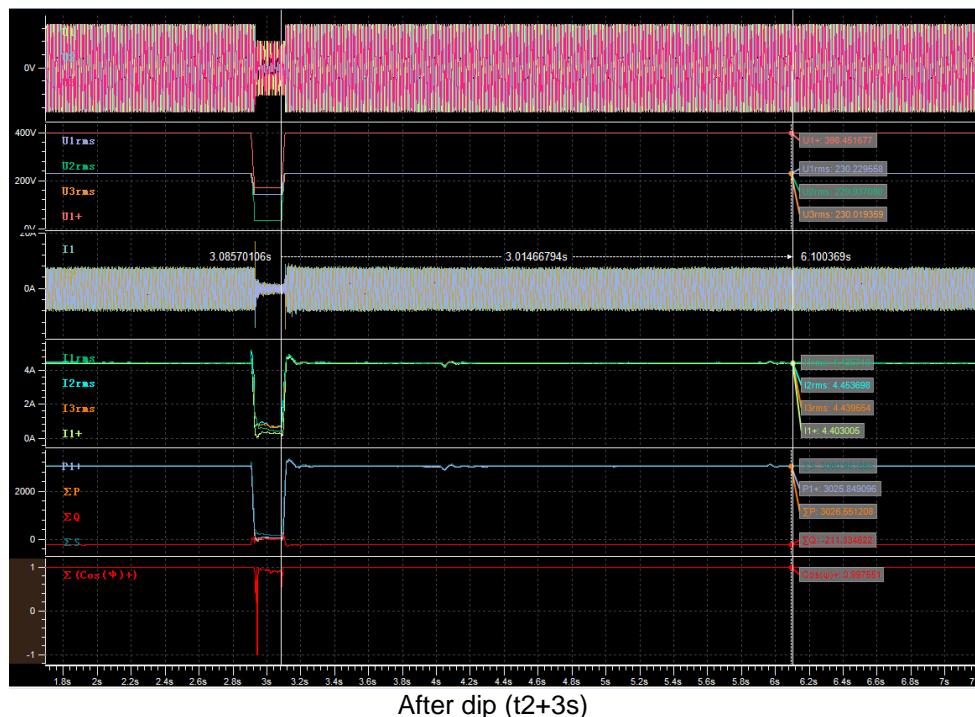
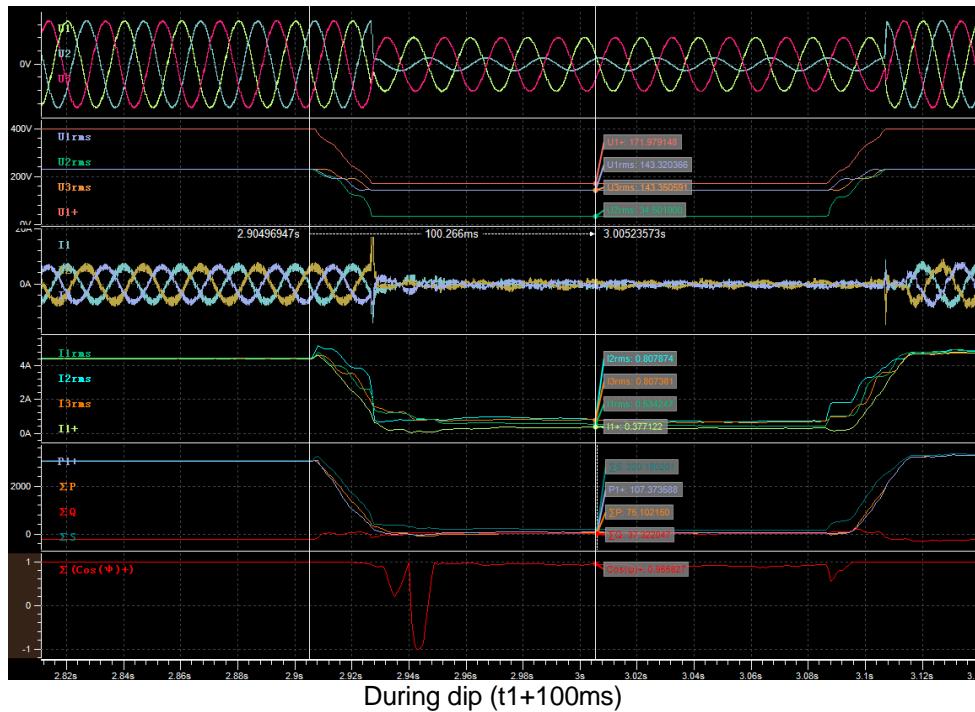
Before dip (t1-100ms)

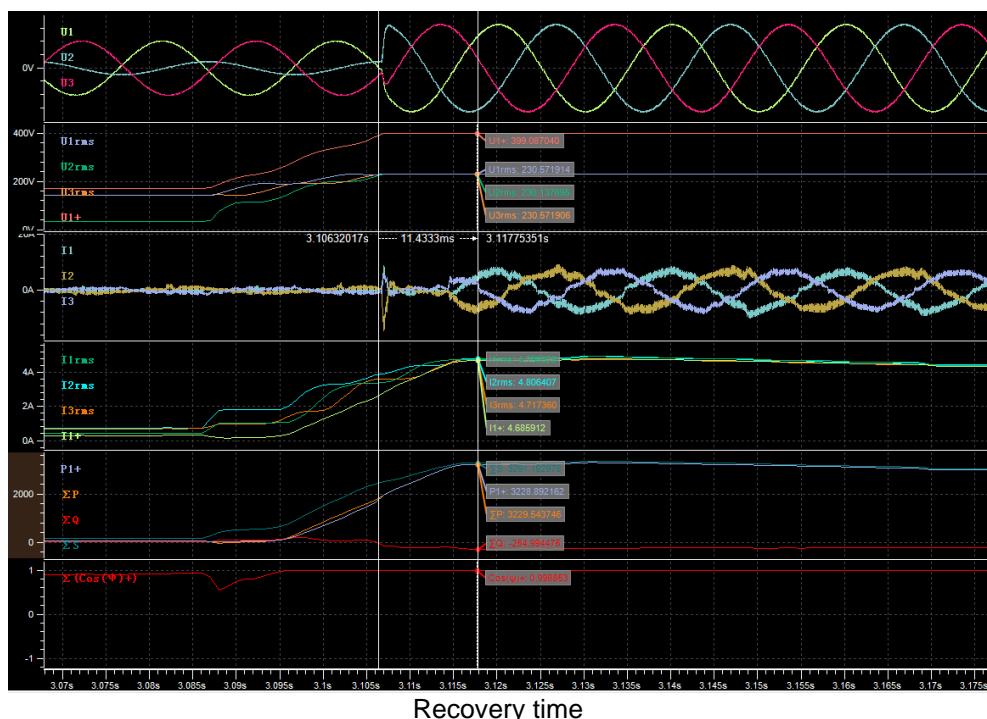

 During dip ($t_1 + 60\text{ms}$)

 During dip ($t_1 + 100\text{ms}$)



Graph of Test number 1.4


 Before dip ($t_1-100\text{ms}$)

 During dip ($t_1+60\text{ms}$)

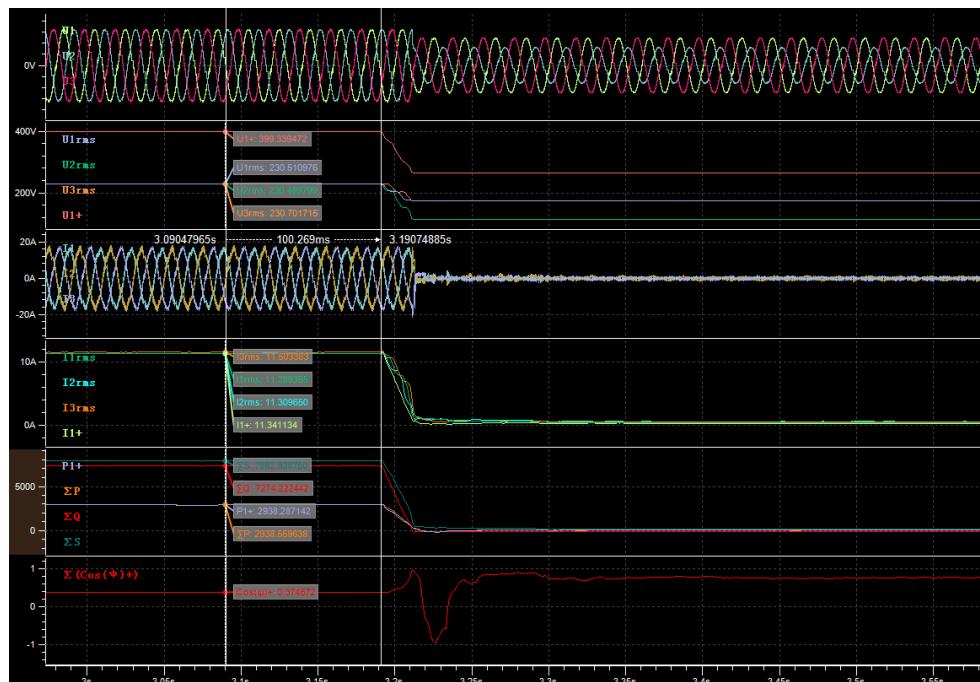
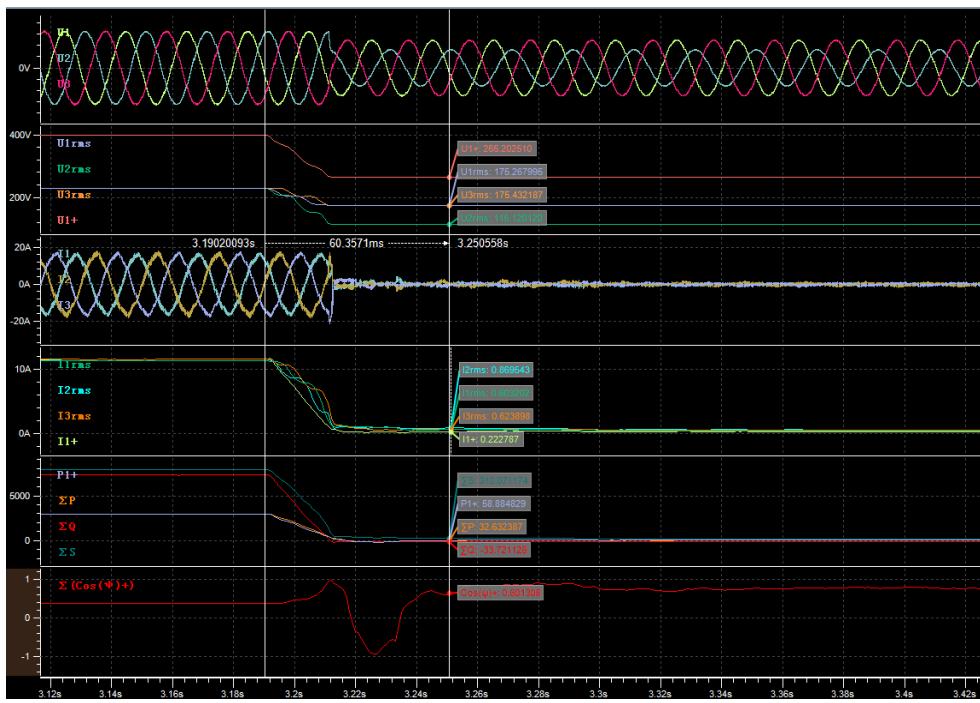


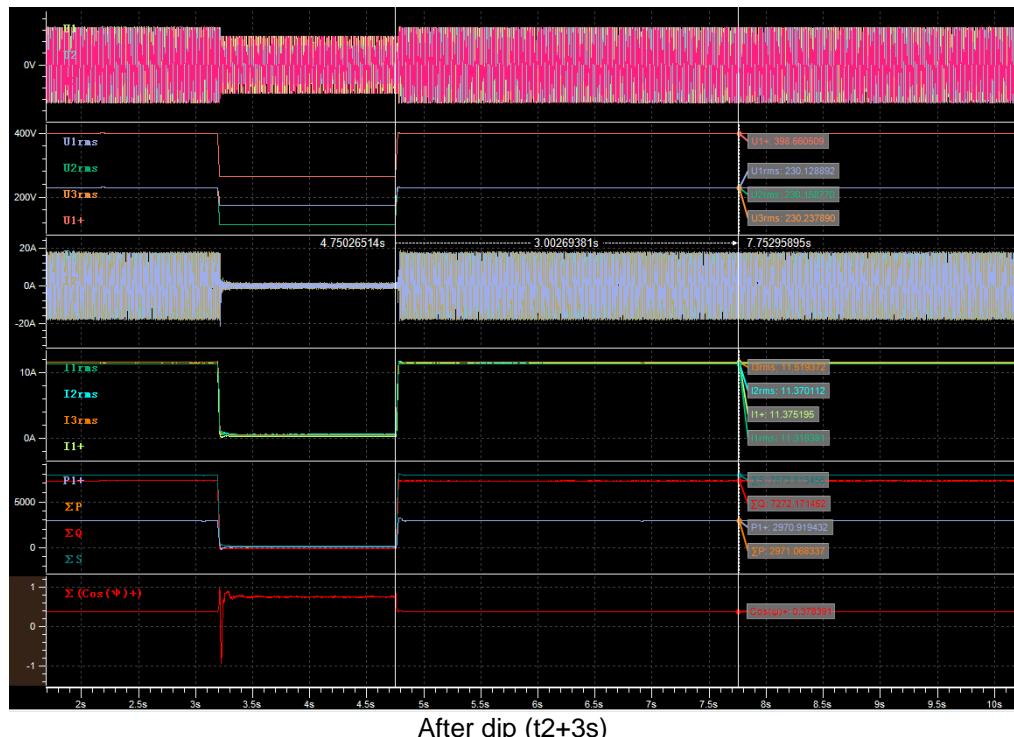
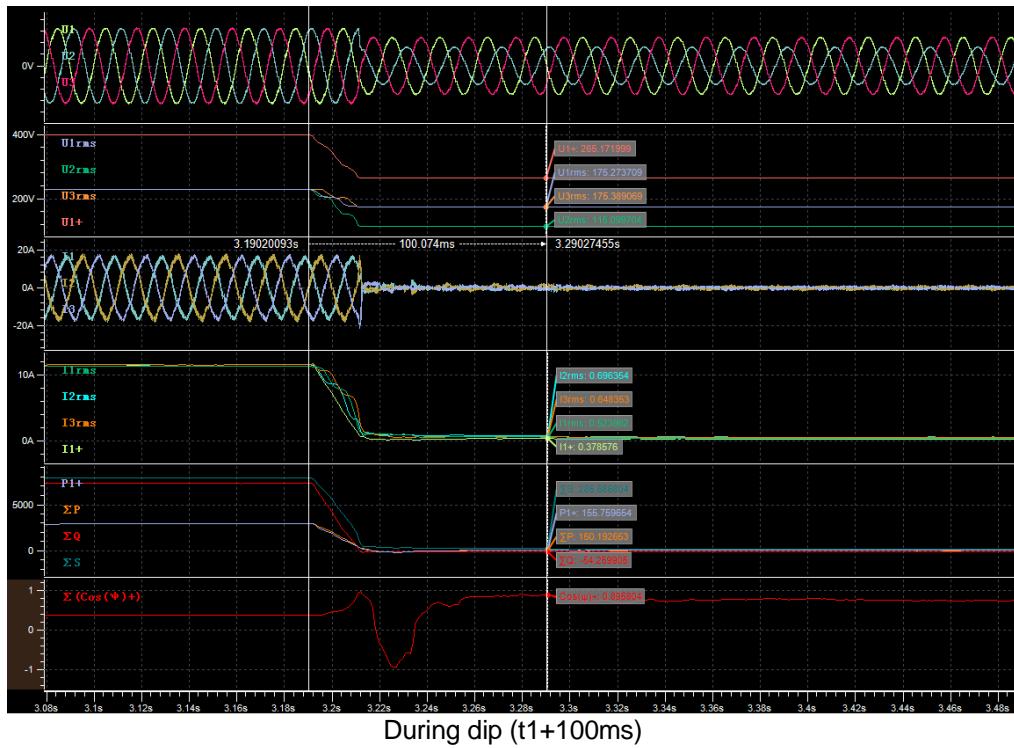


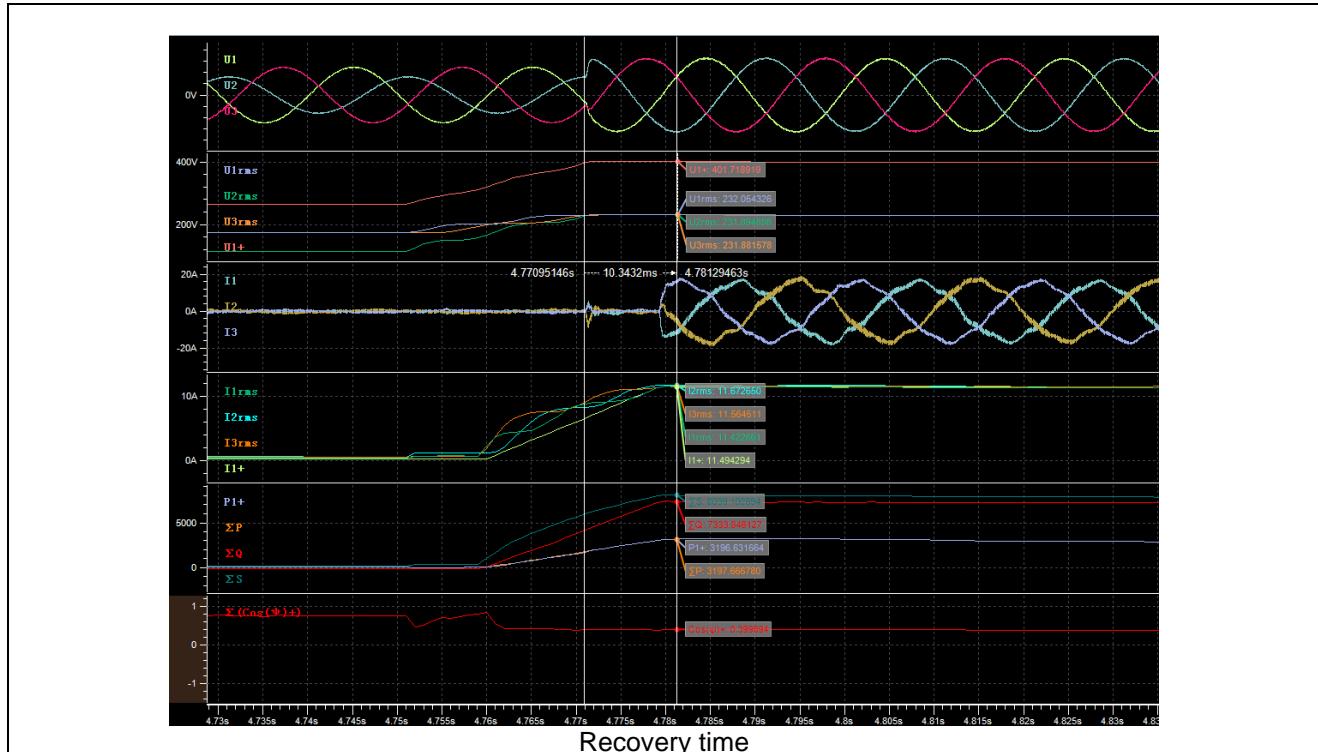
Verification of dynamic network support								P	
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			60K						
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.						
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result			
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	2.4	3.4	4.4	5.4
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020			
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph			
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		D1	D1	D1	D1
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	0.50	0.50	0.85	1.25
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	1500	1500	60000	100
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	1526.6	1526.6	60040	118.43
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.762	0.762	0.932	1.082
Before dip <t1	10	Positive sequence				0.500	0.500	0.851	1.252
	11	Voltage	Line to neutral			0.762	0.762	0.932	1.062
	12	Current	Positive sequence			0.666	0.666	0.904	1.128
	13	Active power	Total			0.196	0.196	0.202	0.202
	14		Positive sequence			0.196	0.196	0.202	0.202
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.485	-0.484	-0.014	-0.014
	16		Positive sequence			0.485	-0.484	-0.014	-0.014
	17	Cos ϕ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.3746	0.3751	0.997	0.9975
During	18	Voltage	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.762	0.763	0.932	1.083

dip t1 to t2			Phase 2	to t2-20ms		0.500	0.500	0.851	1.250
			Phase 3			0.763	0.763	0.931	1.061
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.028	0.025	0.024	0.040
	20		Phase 2			0.040	0.040	0.027	0.023
	21		Phase 3			0.029	0.029	0.020	0.037
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.024	0.026	0.030	0.041
	23		Phase 2			0.032	0.031	0.029	0.030
	24		Phase 3			0.030	0.029	0.033	0.031
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.010	0.009	0.017	0.024
	26		Positive sequence			0.010	0.009	0.017	0.024
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u	0.198	0.196	0.201	0.203
	29		Total			0.198	0.196	0.201	0.203
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.010	0.013	0.011	0.058
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	0.485	-0.486	-0.015	-0.014
	32		Total			0.485	-0.486	-0.015	-0.014
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.010	0.013	0.011	0.058
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes			

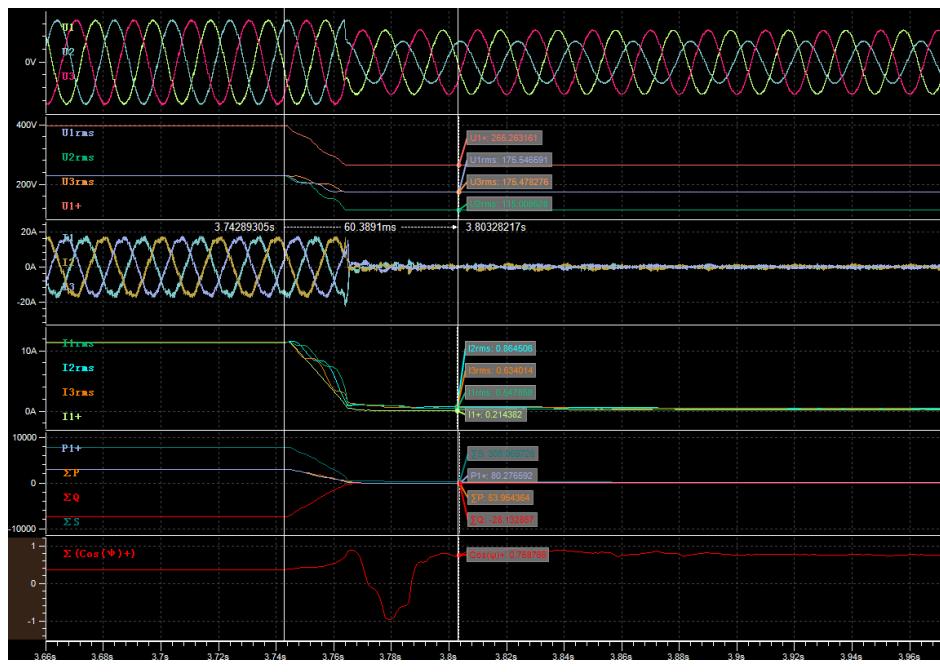
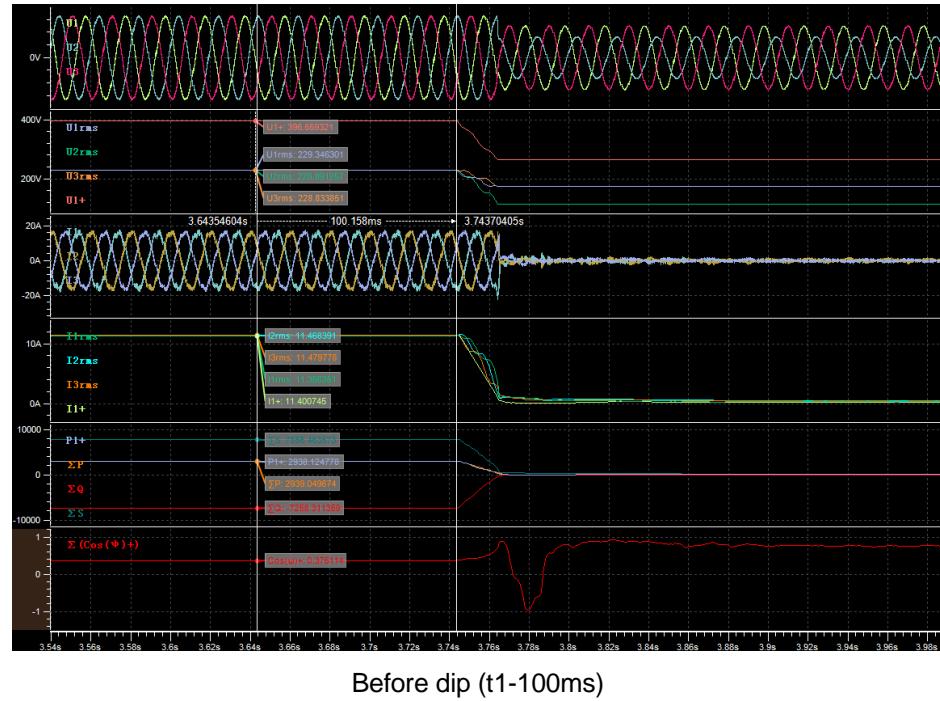
Graph of Test number 2.4

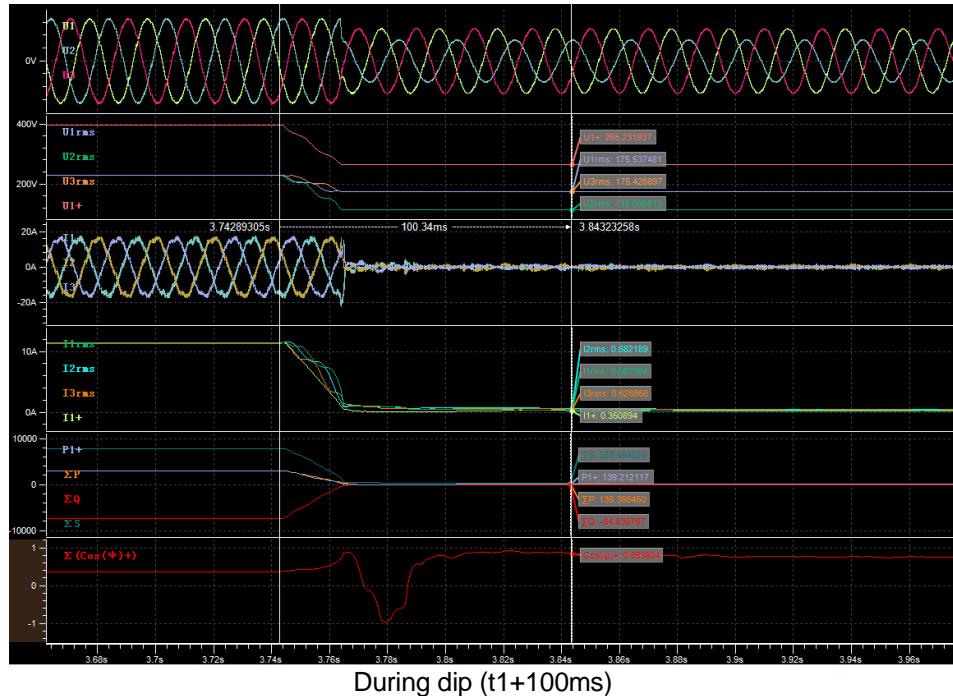

 Before dip ($t1-100\text{ms}$)

 During dip ($t1+60\text{ms}$)



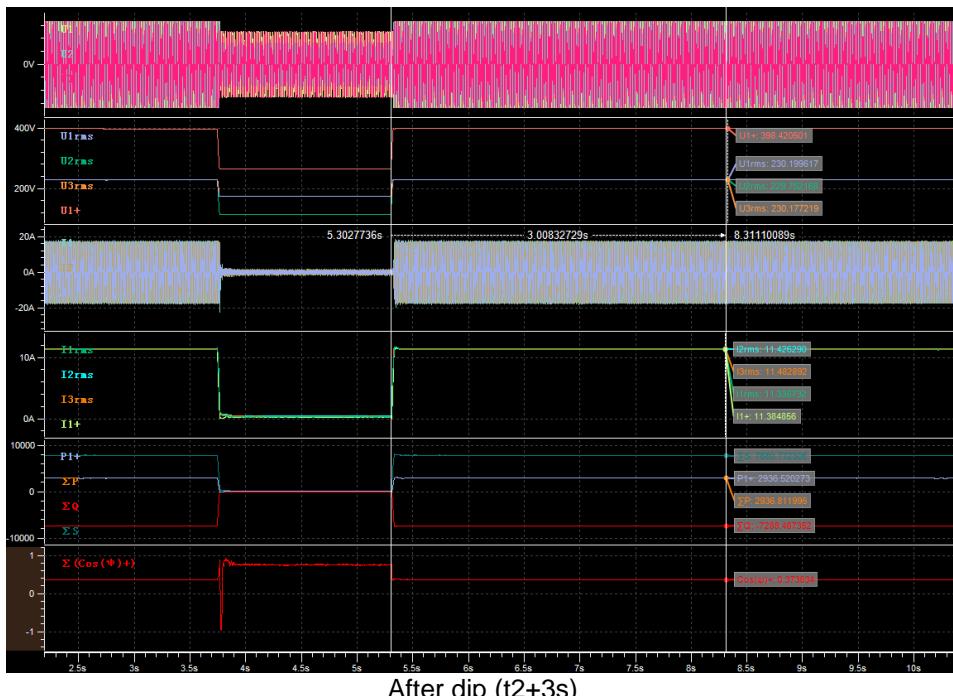


Graph of Test number 3.4

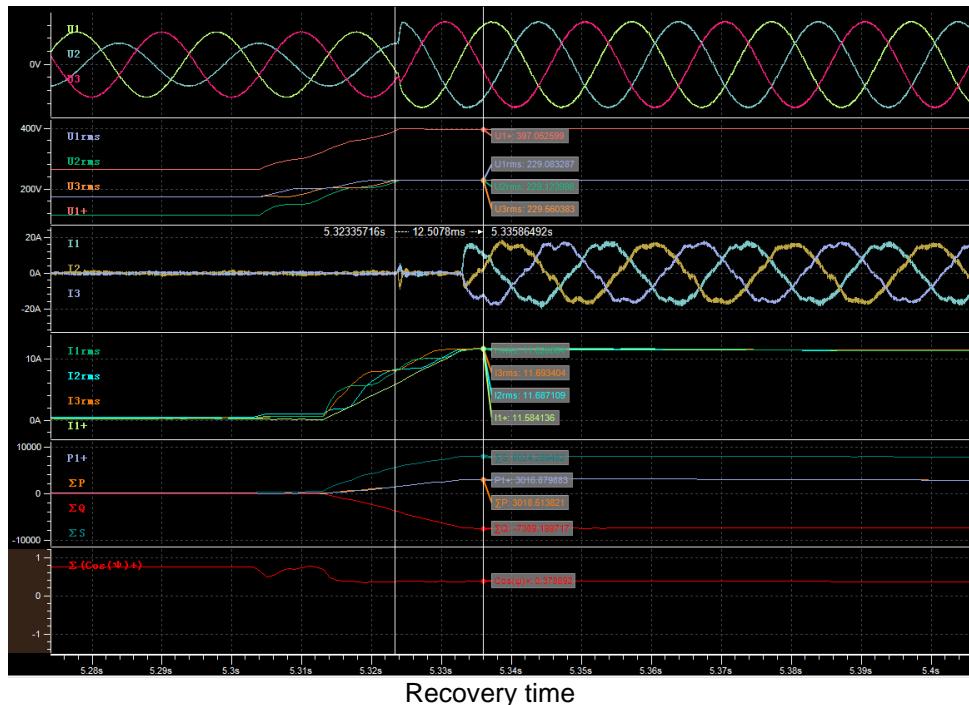




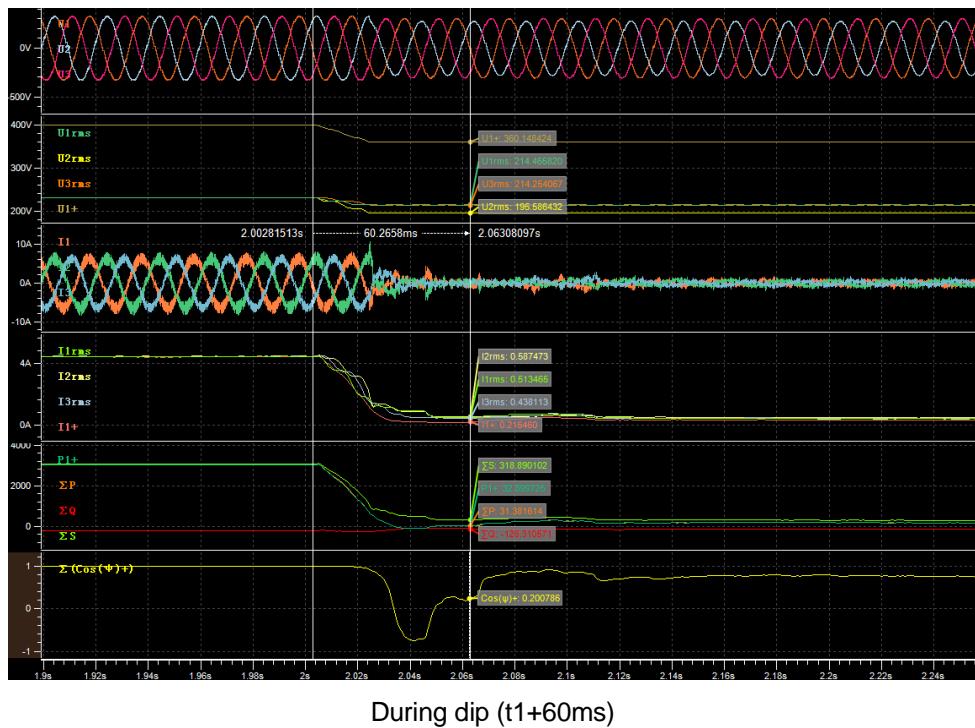
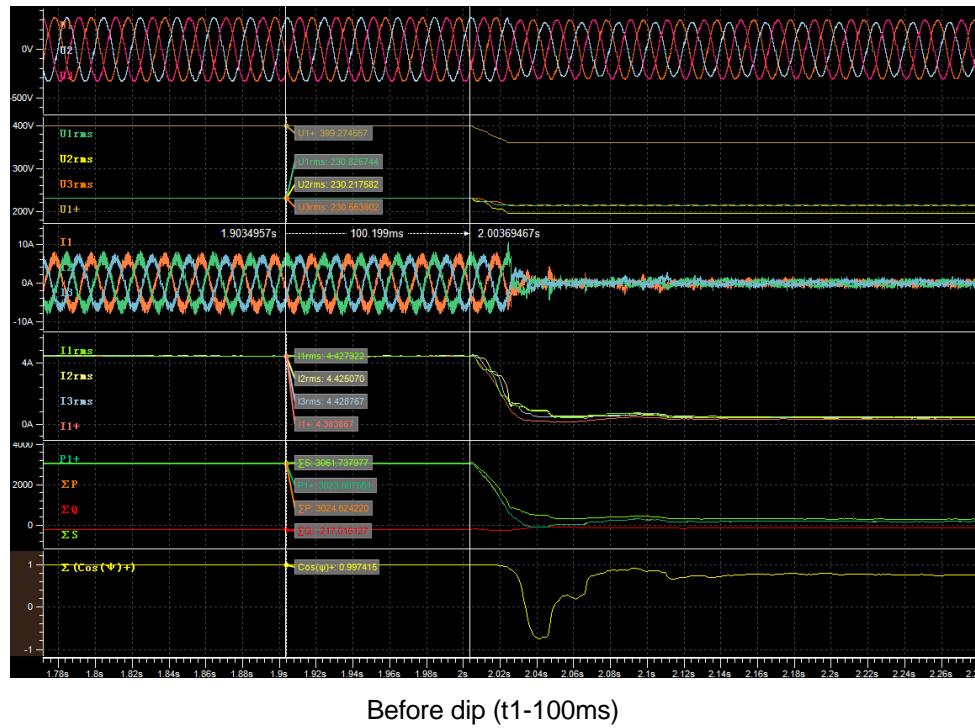
During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)

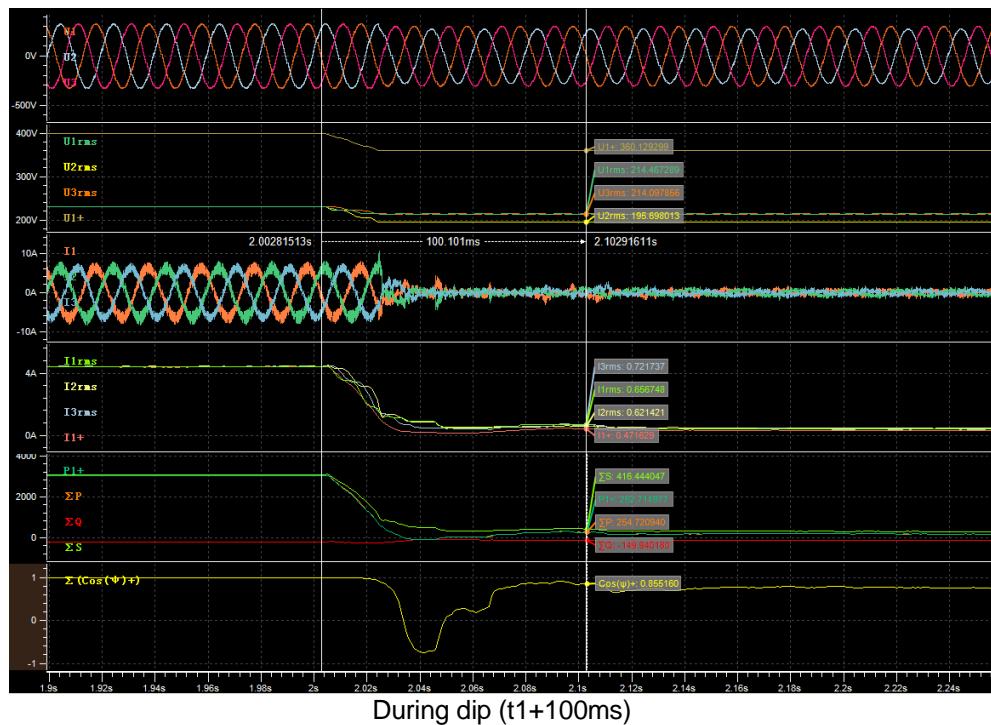


After dip ($t_2+3\text{s}$)

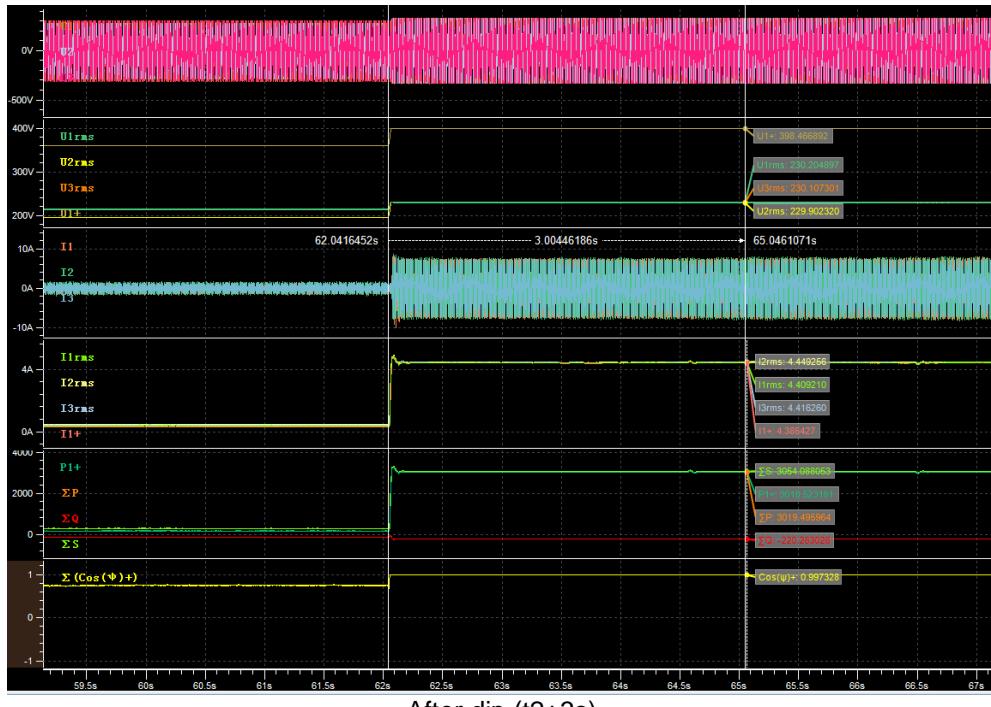


Graph of Test number 4.4

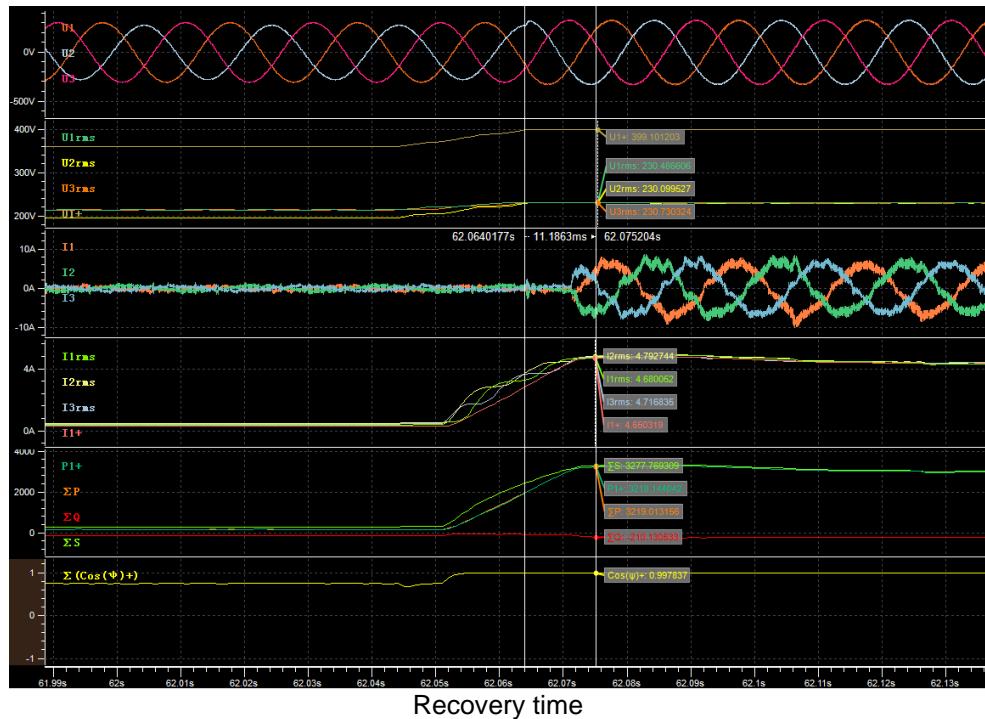




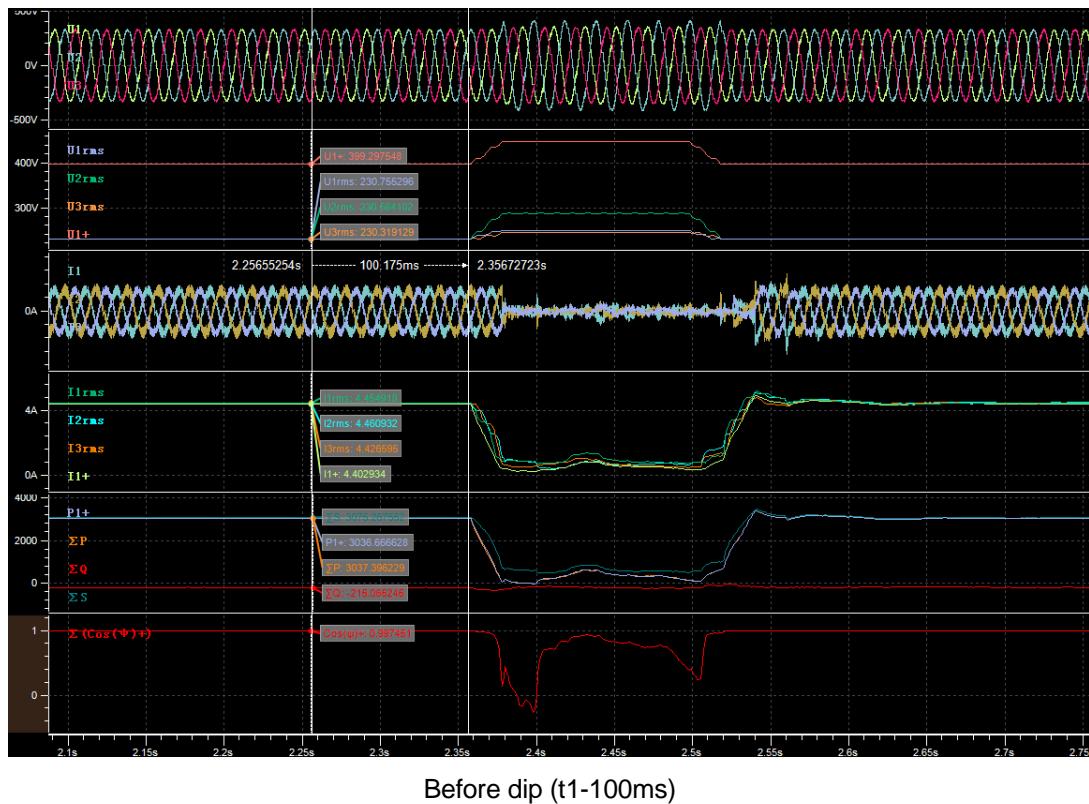
During dip (t1+100ms)



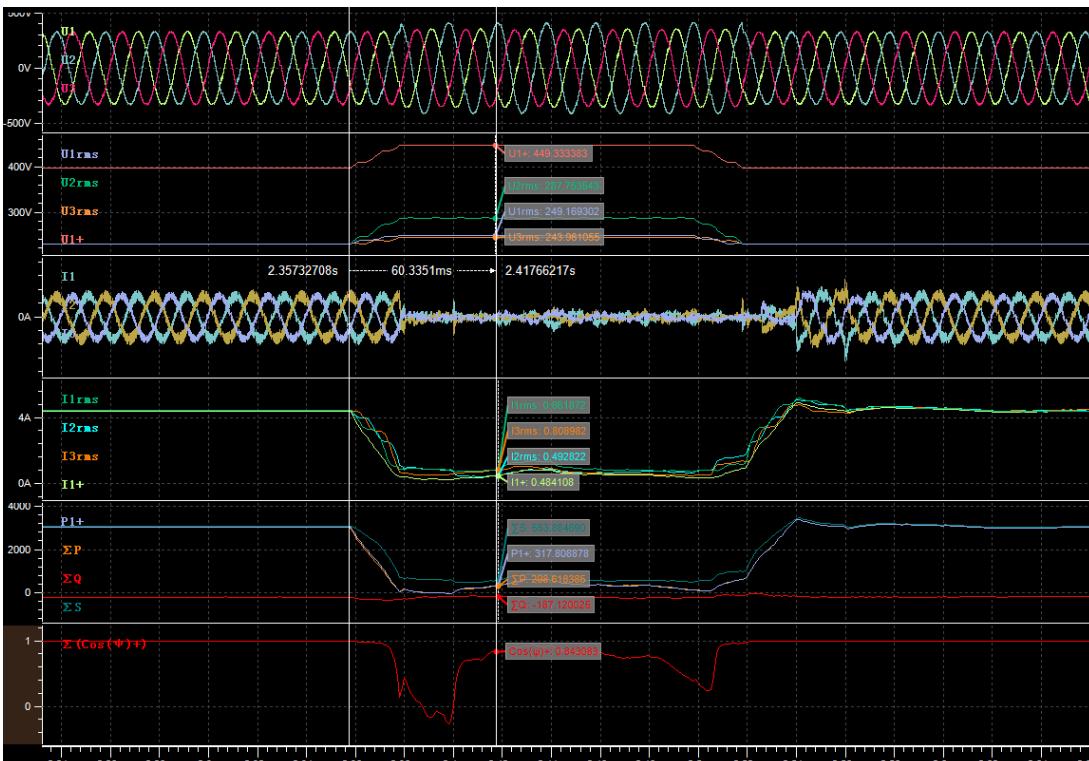
After dip (t2+3s)



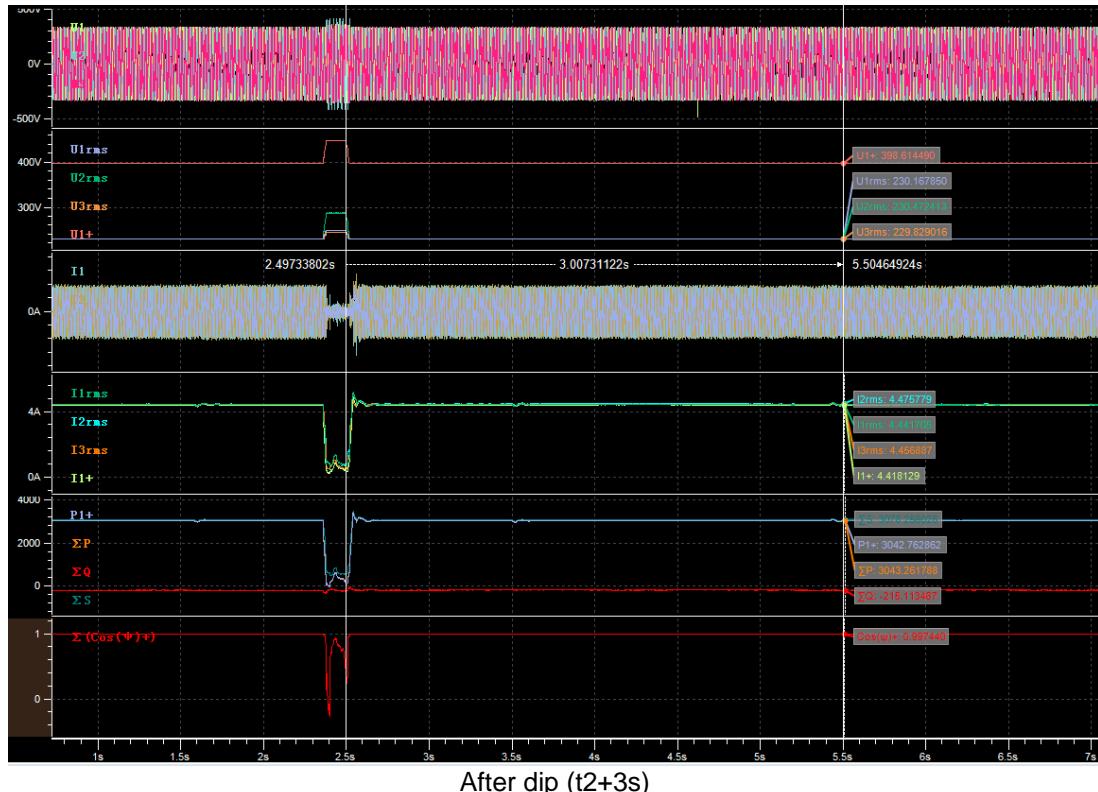
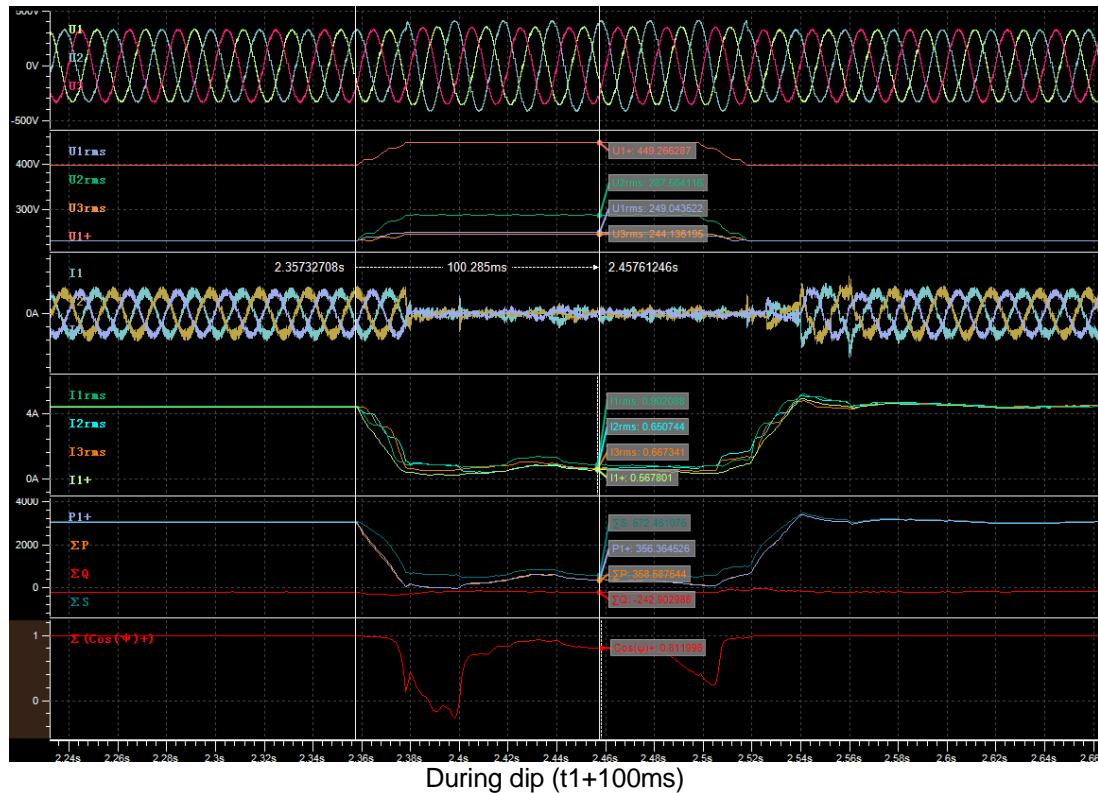
Graph of Test number 5.4

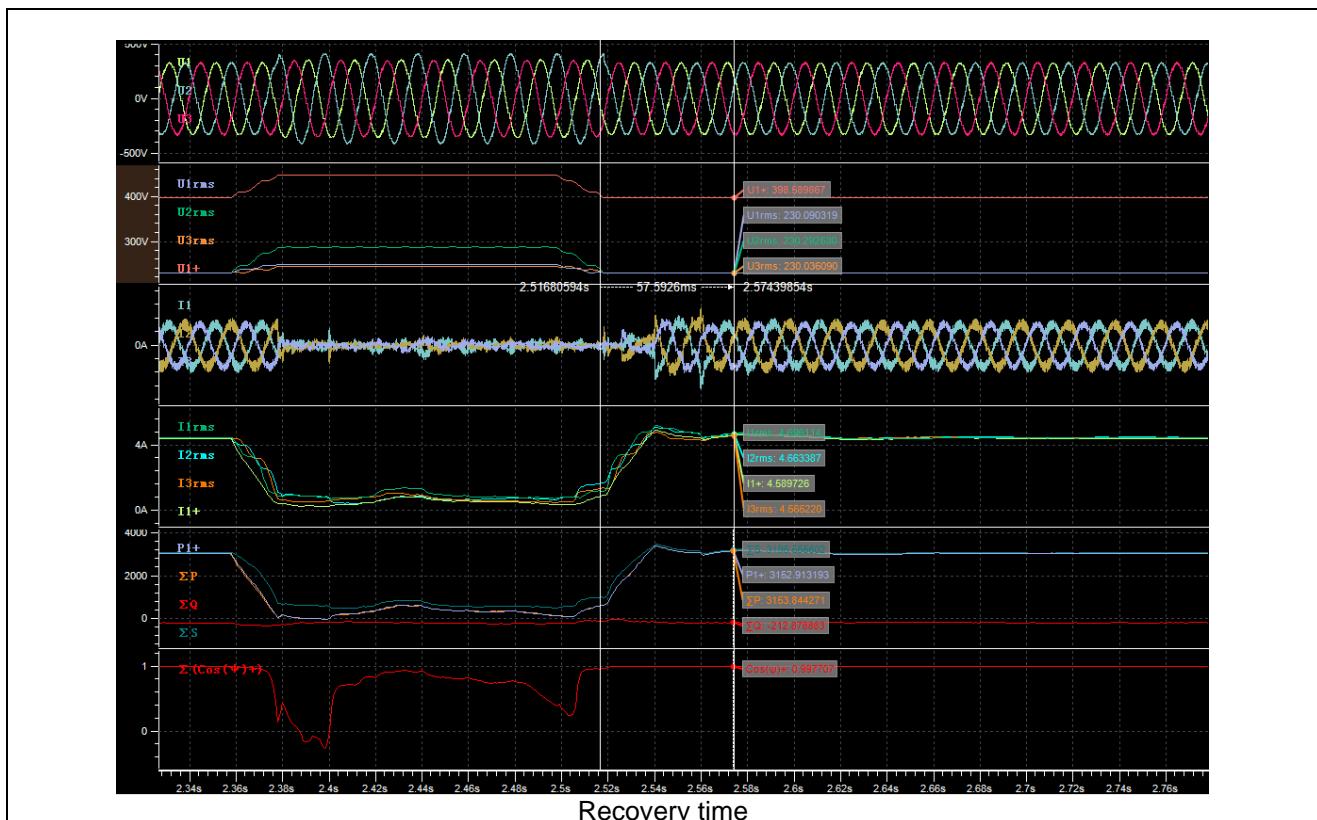


Before dip (t1-100ms)



During dip (t1+60ms)

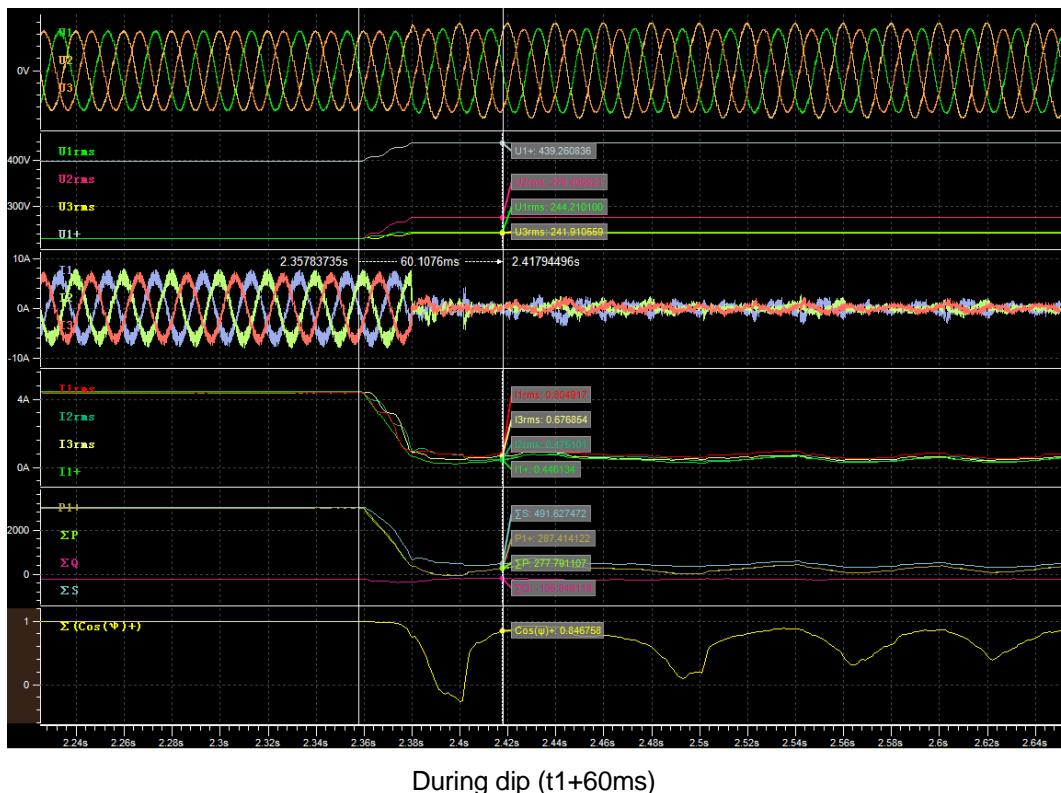
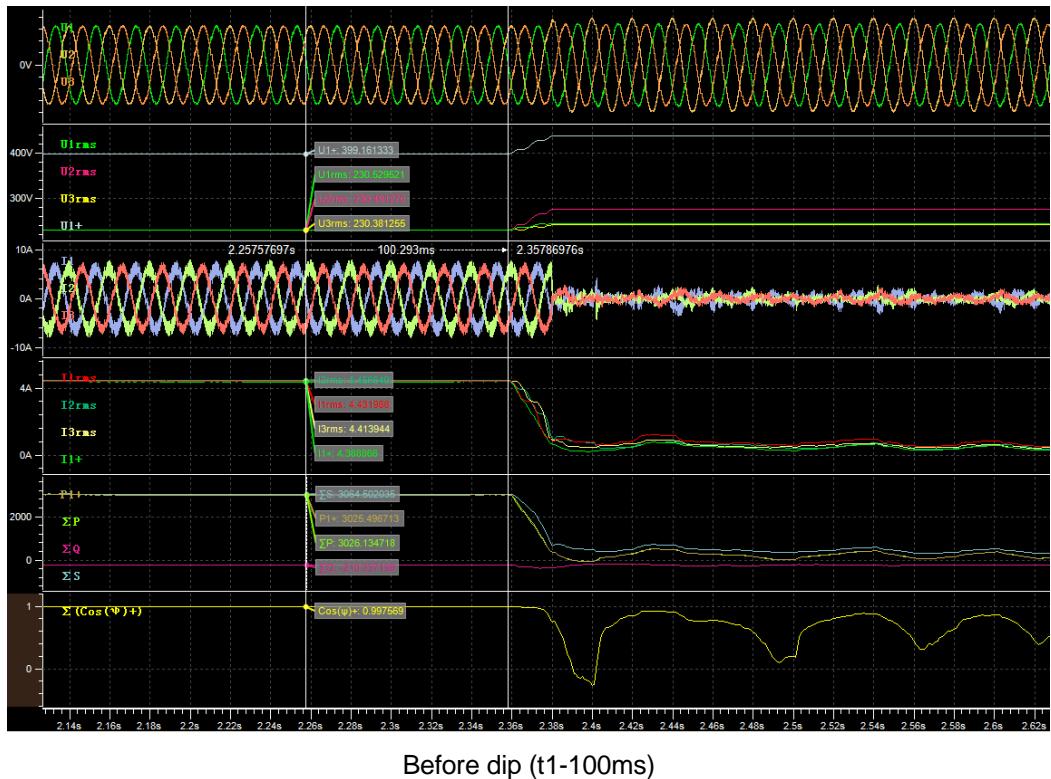


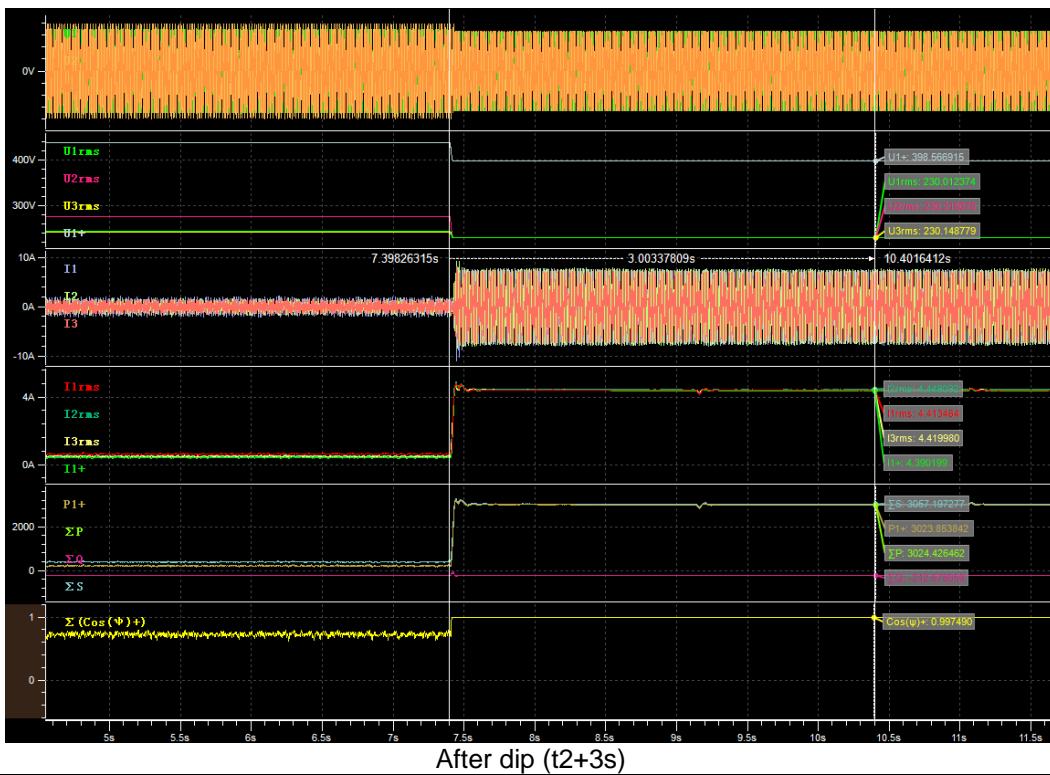
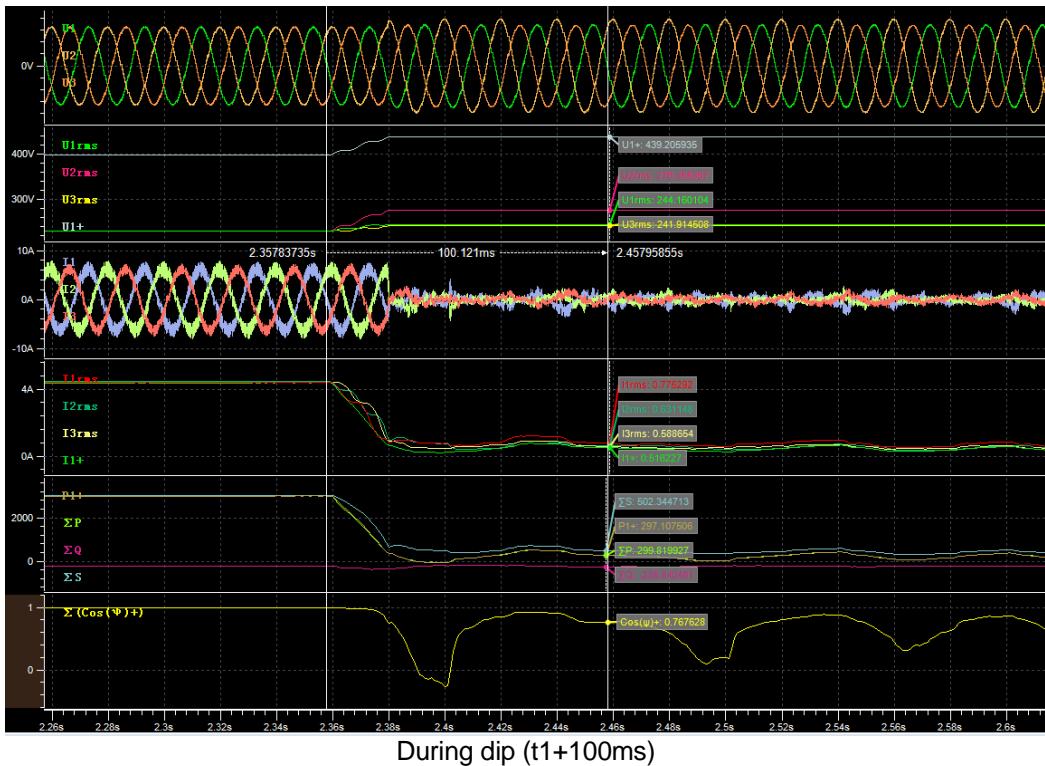


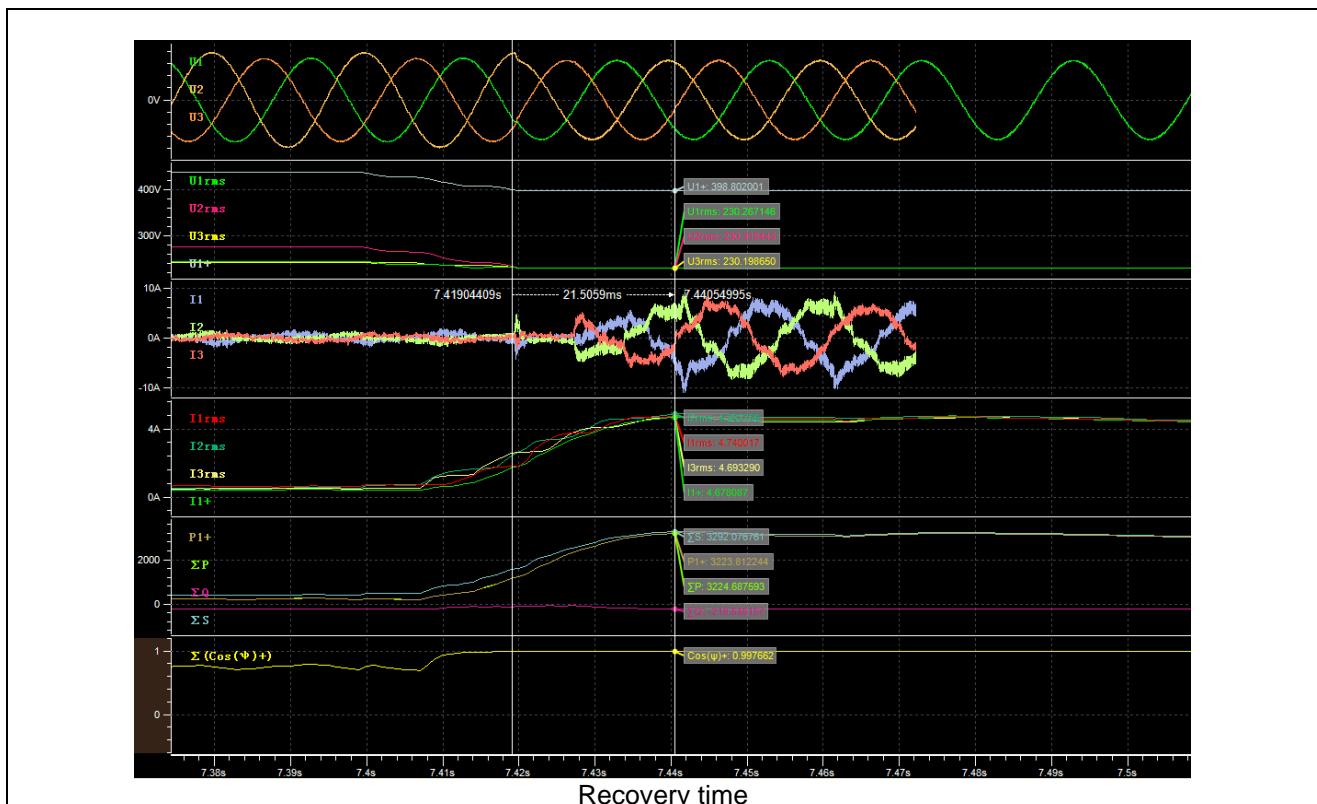
Verification of dynamic network support							P		
Short-circuited power at generator terminal [VA]			60K						
NS protection settings			See table 5.5 for detail.						
	No.	Parameter	Phase ref.	Time ref.	unit	Result			
General Info.	0	Test number	--	--	--	6.4	7.4	1.5	5.5
	1	Date	--	--	dd.mm.yyyy	15-April-2020 to 10-May-2020			
	2	Time (start of test)	--	--	hh:mm:ss.f	See graph			
	3	Fault type (phase)	--	--		D1	D1	D2	D2
	4	Setting voltage depth	Line to line	--	p.u.	1.20	1.15	0.15	1.25
	5	Setting dip duration		--	ms	5000	60000	150	100
	6	Point of fault entry	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	7	Point of fault clearance	Total	--	ms	20ms			
	8	Fault duration in empty load test	Total	--	ms	5012.6	60140.9	159.1	118.24
	9	Voltage depth/height in empty load test	Total	t1+100ms to t2 and t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.062	1.041	0.150	1.252
	10					1.202	1.152	0.621	1.060
						1.051	1.041	0.621	1.080
						1.103	1.077	0.745	1.122
Before dip <t1	11	Voltage	Line to neutral	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	1.002	1.002	1.00	1.00
	12	Current	Positive sequence	t1-500ms to t1-100ms	p.u.	0.202	0.201	0.999	0.997
	13	Active power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	0.202	0.201	1.00	1.00
	14		Positive sequence			0.202	0.201	1.00	1.00
	15	Reactive power	Total	t1-10s to t1	p.u.	-0.014	-0.014	-0.011	-0.011
	16		Positive sequence			-0.014	-0.014	-0.011	-0.011
	17	Cos φ	--	t1-10s to t1	--	0.9976	0.9976	0.9996	0.9995
During dip t1 to	18	Voltage	Phase 1	t1+100ms to t2-	p.u.	1.062	1.041	0.150	1.252
			Phase 2			1.202	1.152	0.621	1.060

t2		Phase 3	20ms		1.052	1.040	0.621	1.080	
	19	Line current	Phase 1	t1+60ms	p.u.	0.037	0.025	0.045	0.028
	20		Phase 2			0.022	0.021	0.041	0.045
	21		Phase 3			0.031	0.023	0.030	0.040
	22	Line current	Phase 1	t1+100ms	p.u.	0.036	0.036	0.033	0.020
	23		Phase 2			0.029	0.028	0.035	0.036
	24		Phase 3			0.027	0.027	0.026	0.035
	25	Active power	Total	t1+100ms to t2-20ms	p.u.	0.020	0.020	0.005	0.018
	26		Positive sequence			0.020	0.020	0.006	0.019
After dip > t2	27	Voltage	Line to neutral	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	28	Active power	Positive sequence.	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	0.202	0.202	1.00	1.00
	29		Total			0.202	0.202	1.00	1.00
	39	Active power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.022	0.015	0.065	0.045
	31	Reactive power	Positive sequence	t2+3s to t2+10s	p.u.	-0.014	-0.014	-0.011	-0.011
	32		Total			-0.014	-0.014	-0.011	-0.011
	33	Reactive power rising time	Positive sequence	--	s	0.022	0.015	0.065	0.045
	34	PGU does not disconnect from grid till 60s after fault	--	t2 to t2+60s	Yes / No	Yes			

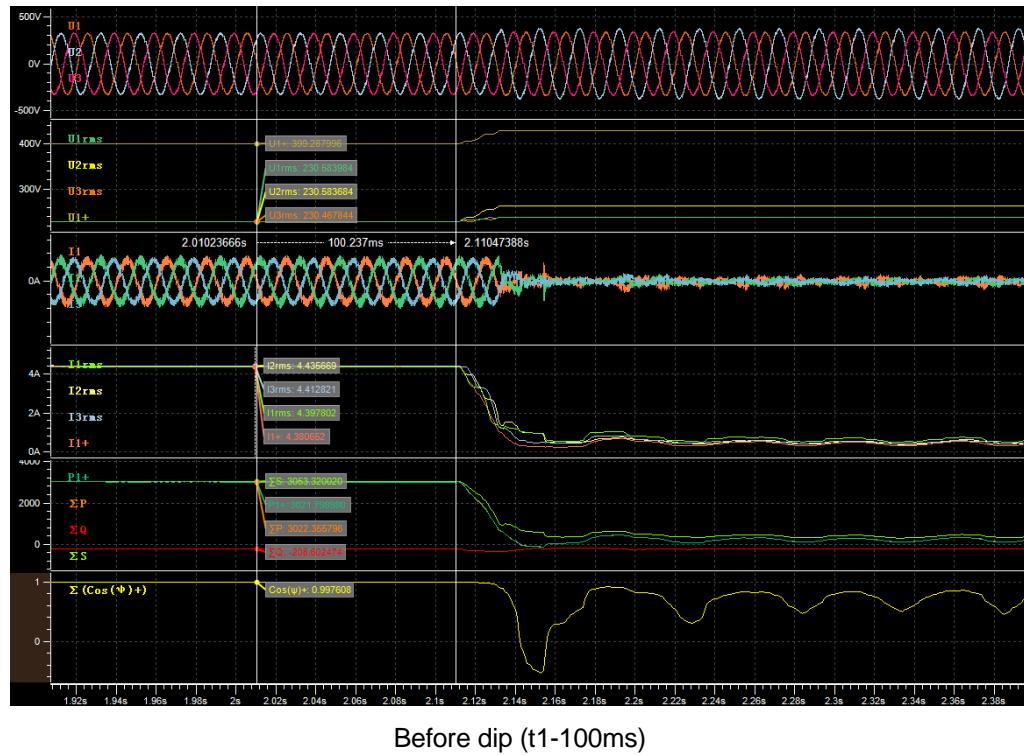
Graph of Test number 6.4



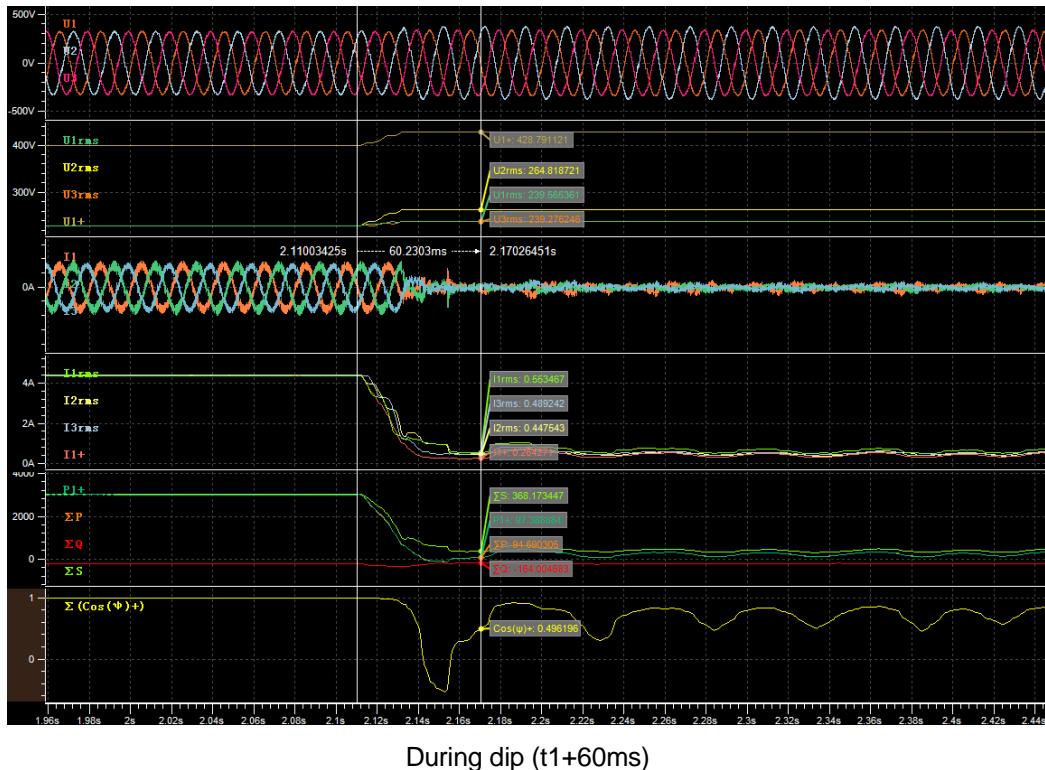




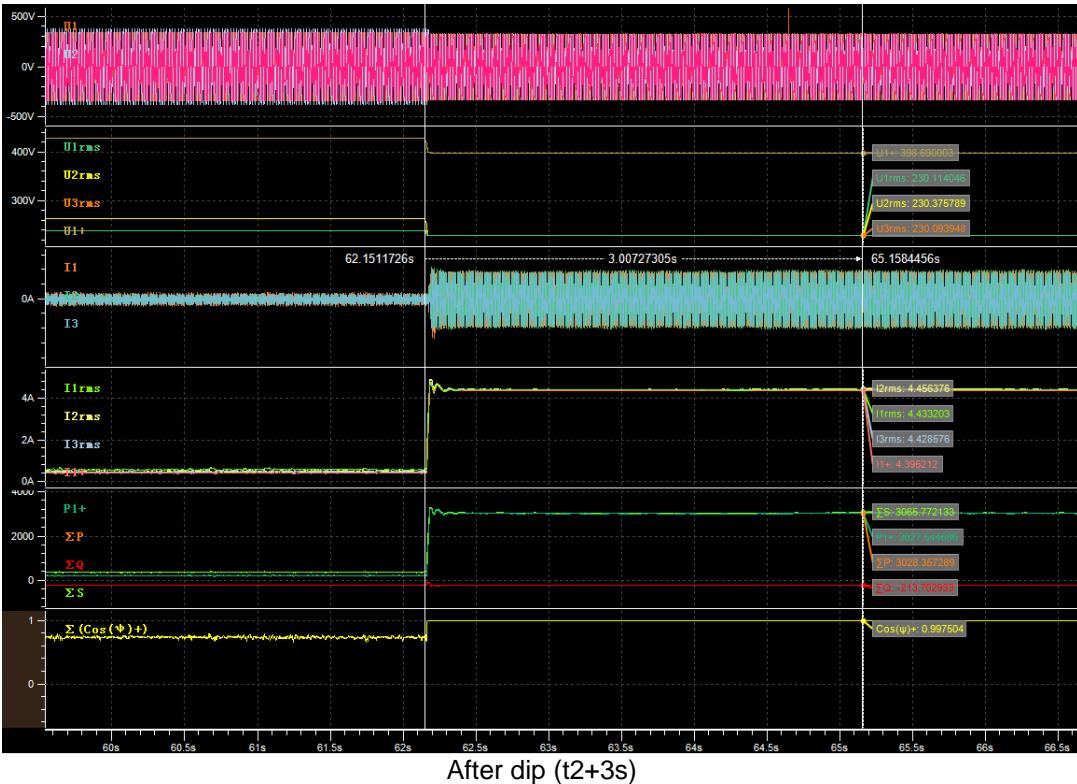
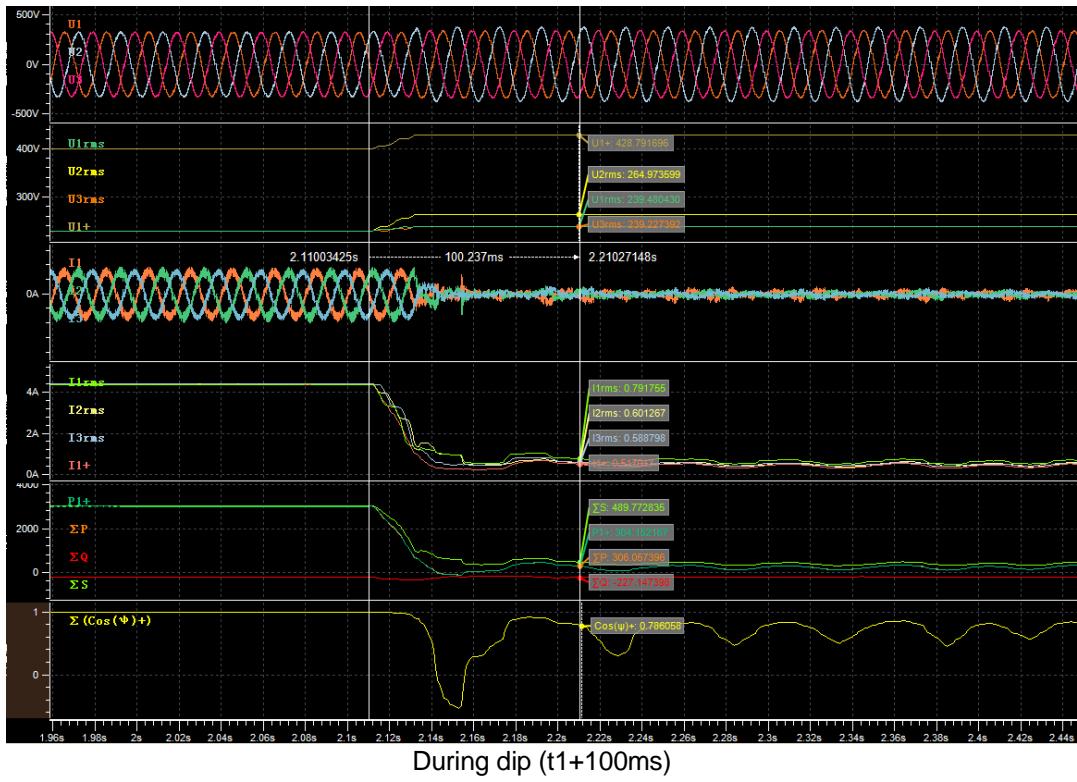
Graph of Test number 7.4

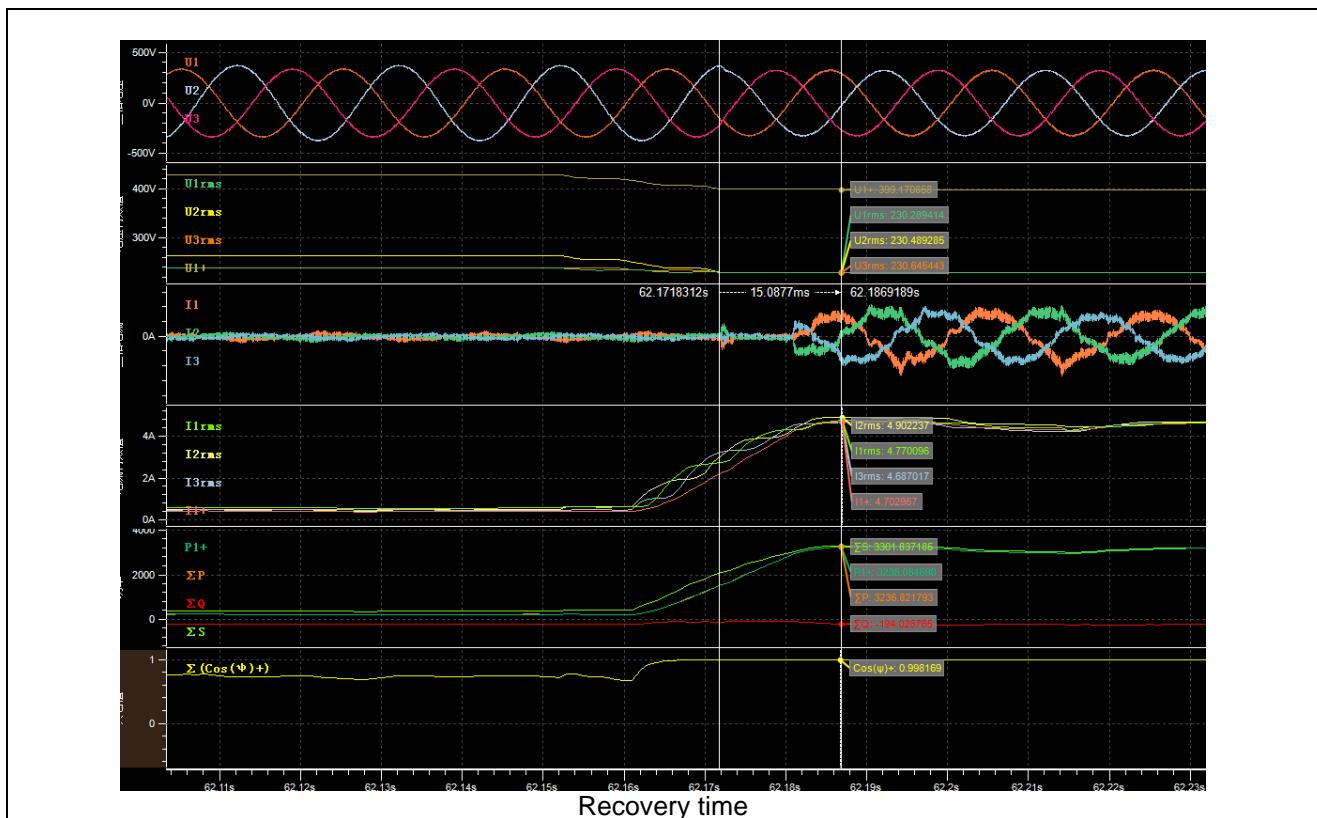


Before dip (t1-100ms)

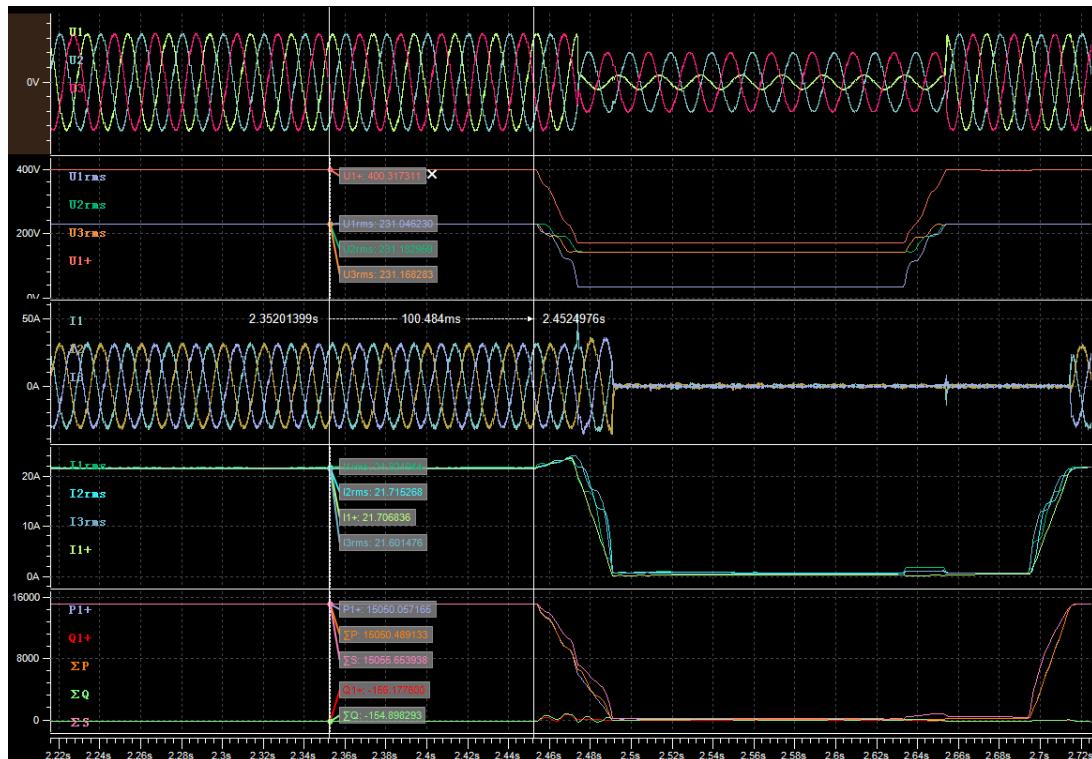


During dip (t1+60ms)

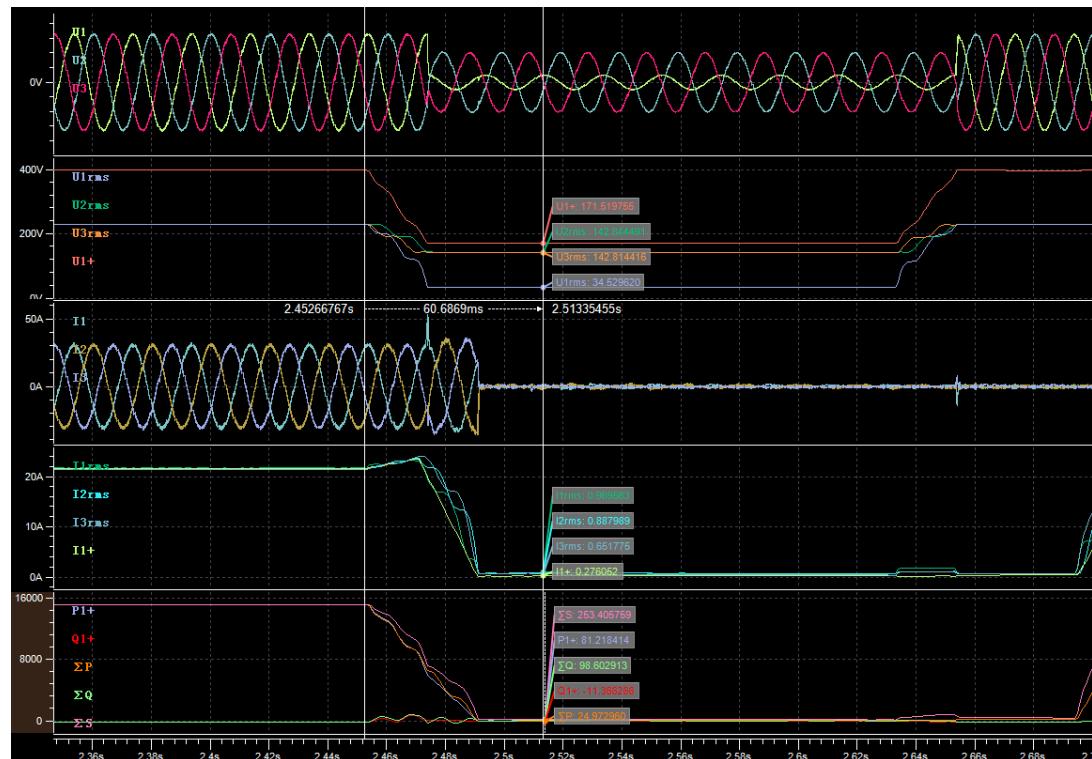




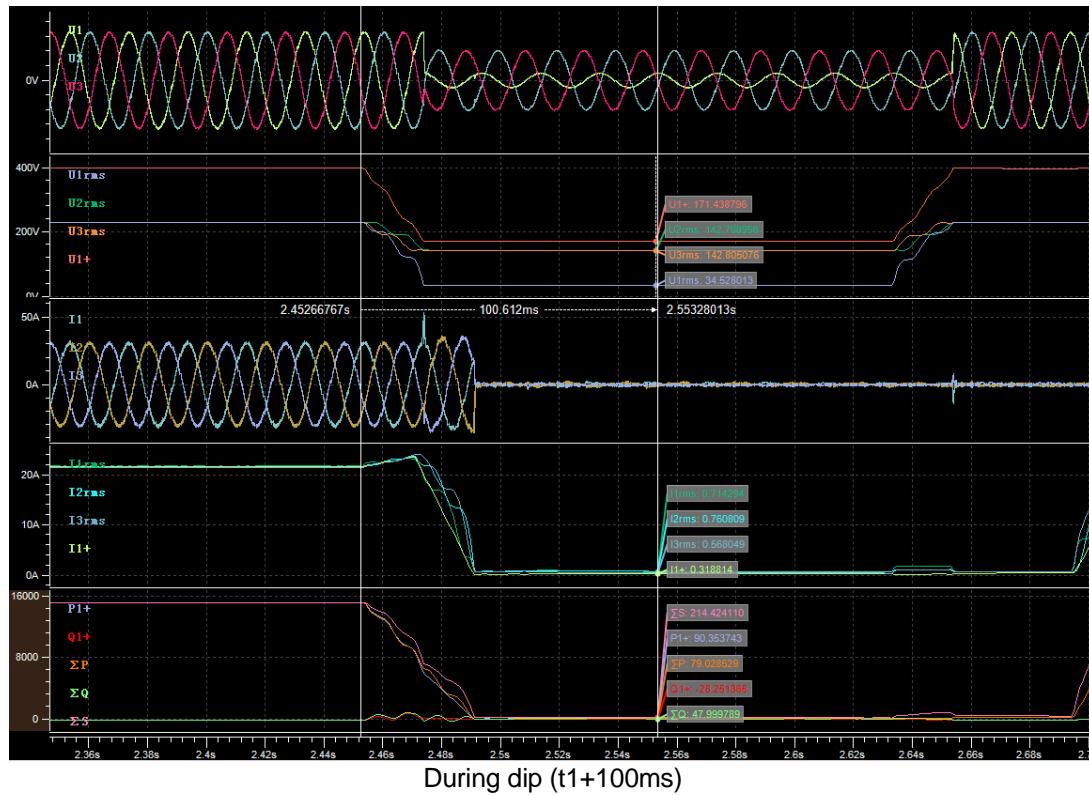
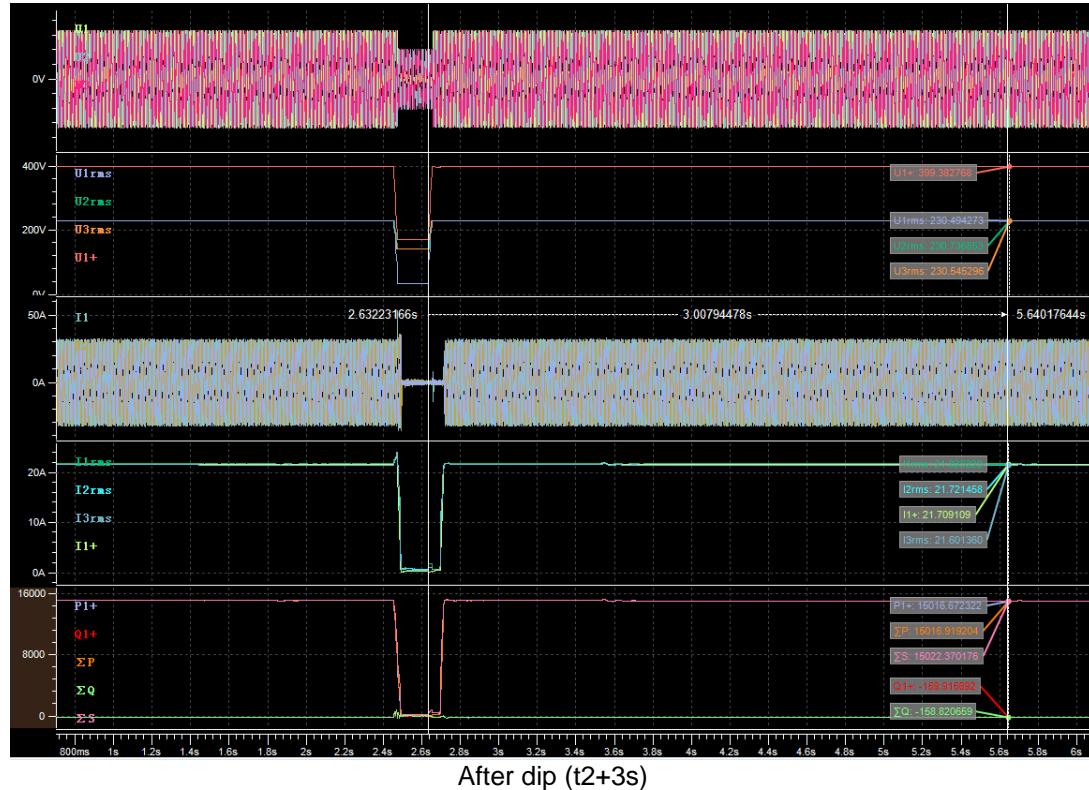
Graph of Test number 1.5

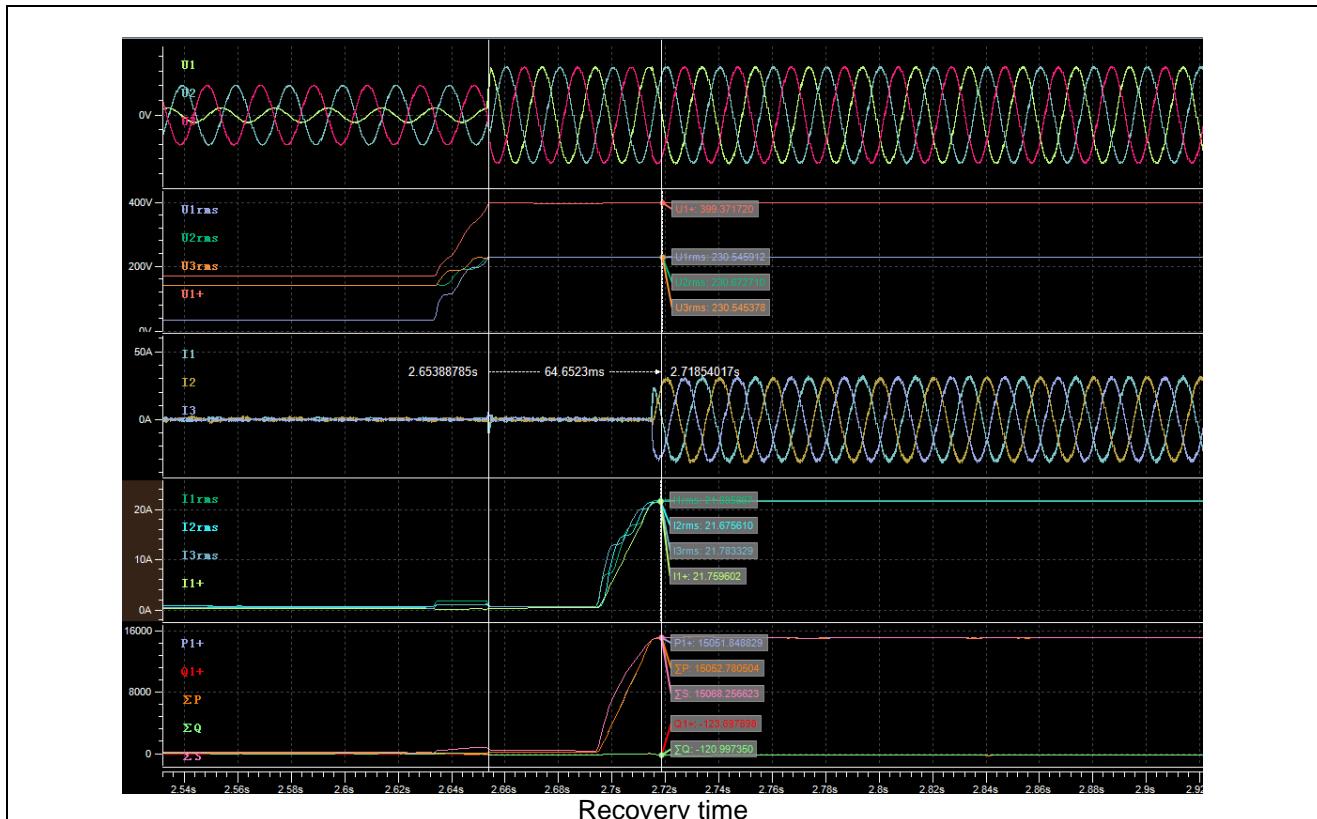


Before dip ($t_1=100\text{ms}$)

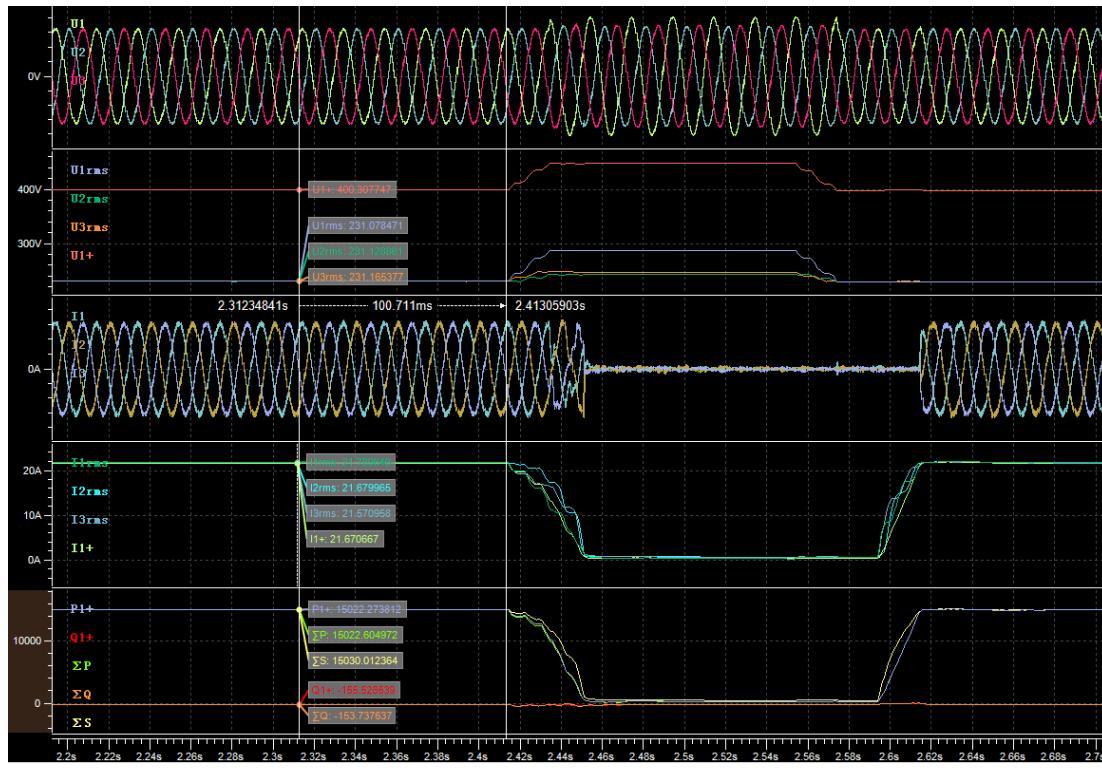


During dip ($t_1=60\text{ms}$)

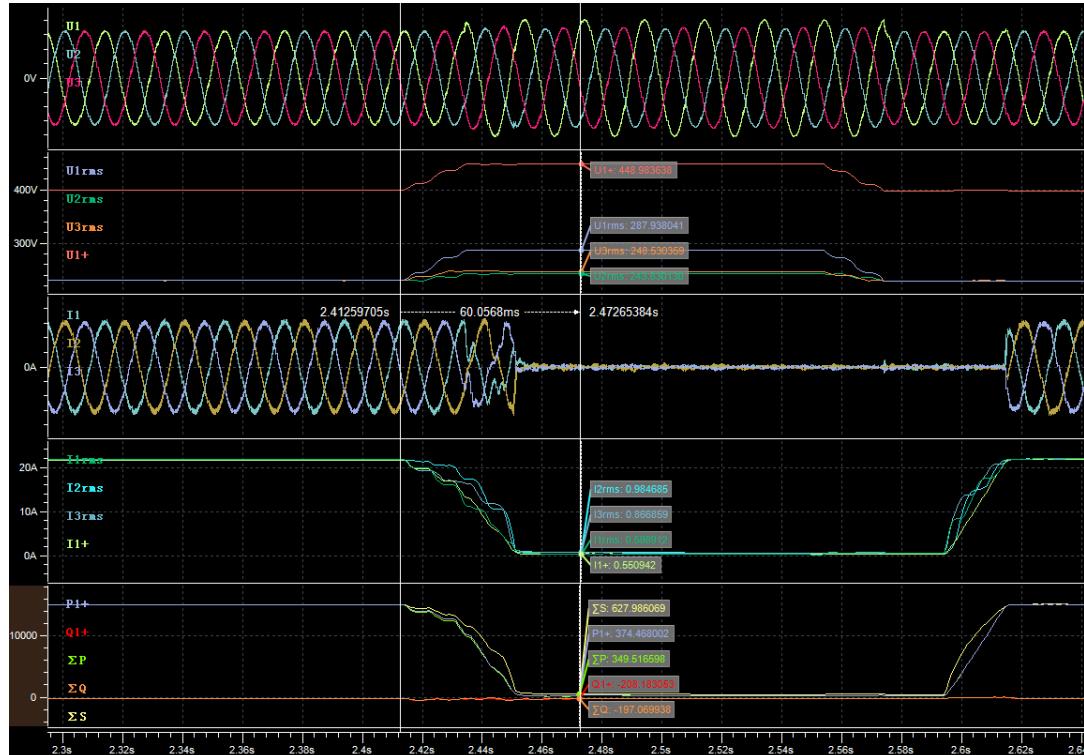
During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)After dip ($t_2+3\text{s}$)



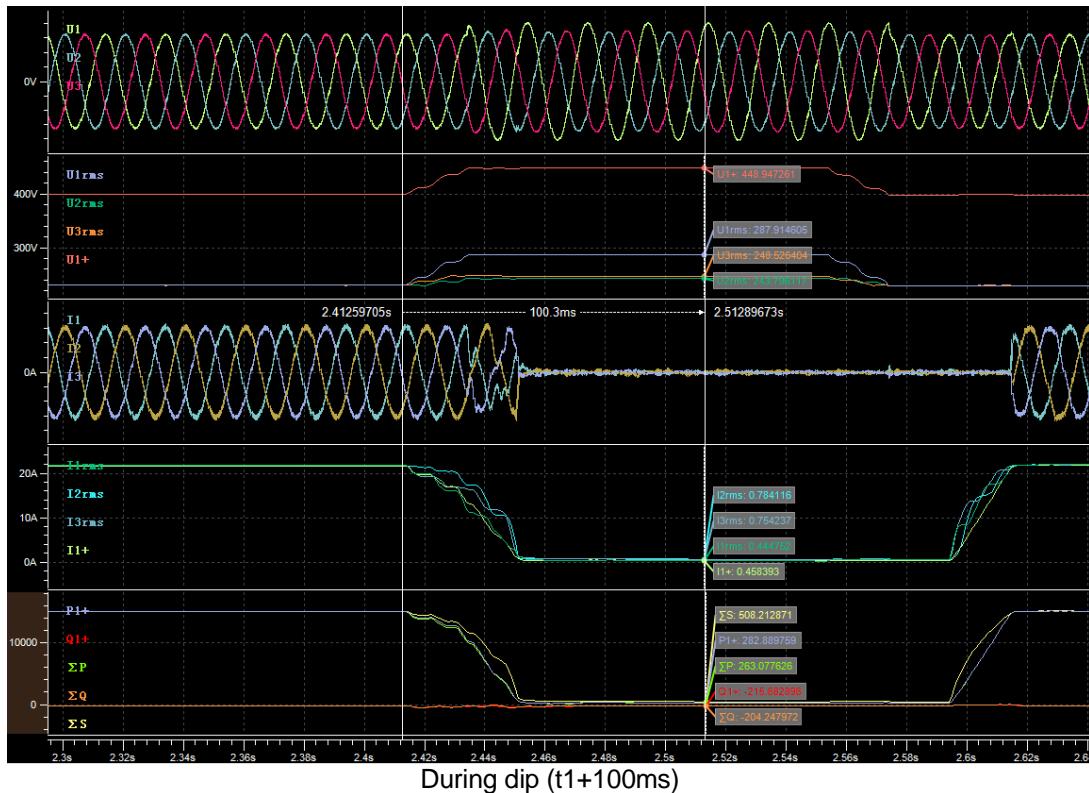
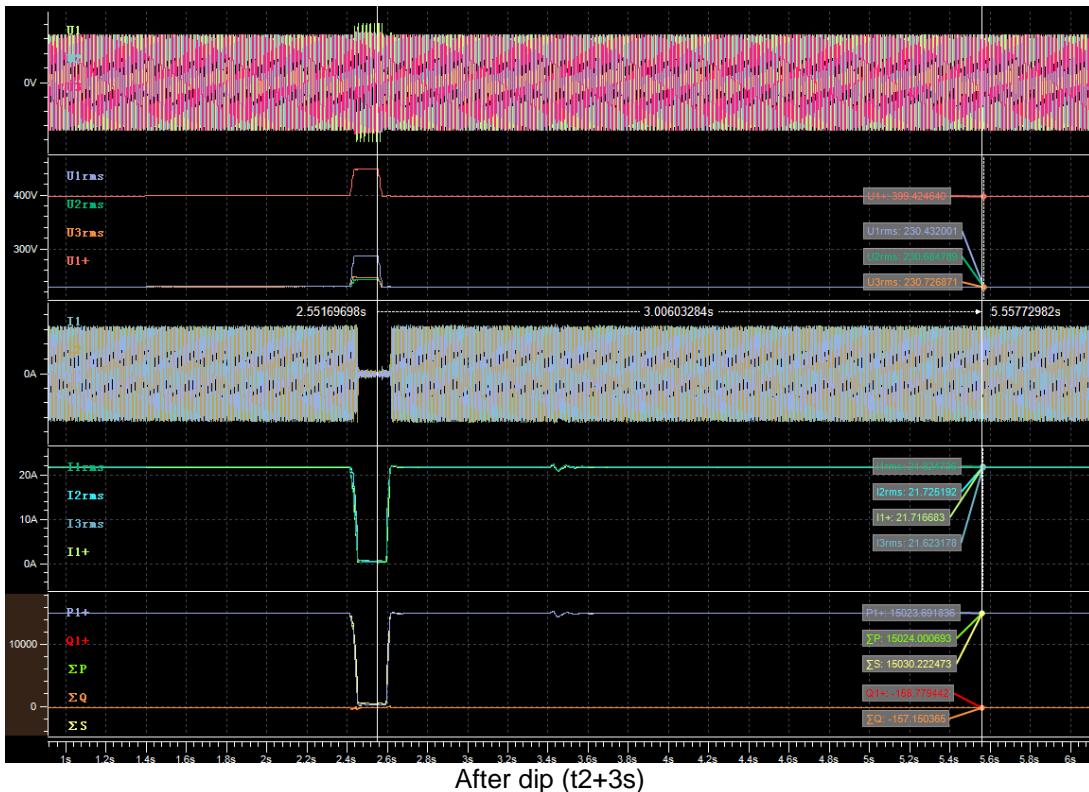
Graph of Test number 5.5

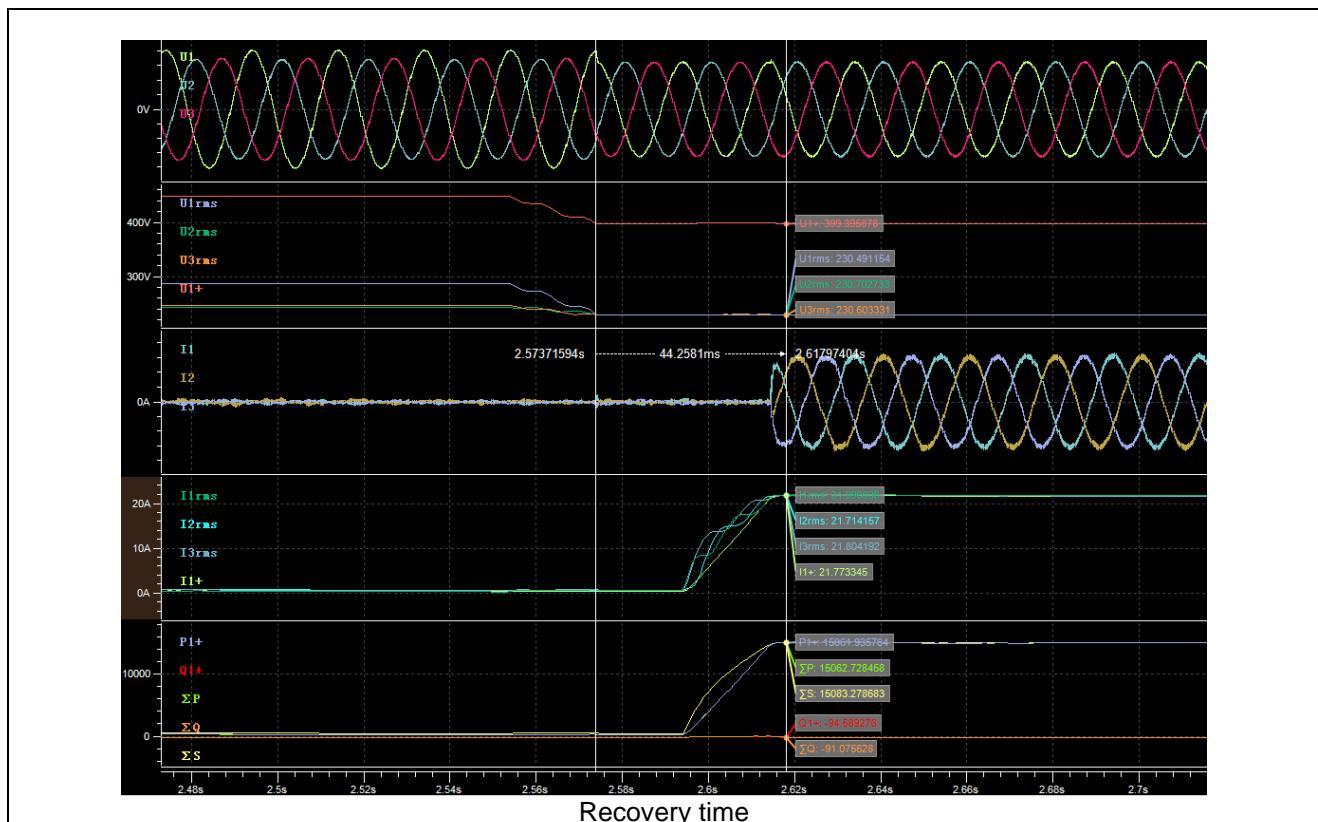


Before dip ($t_1=100\text{ms}$)



During dip ($t_1+60\text{ms}$)


 During dip ($t_1+100\text{ms}$)

 After dip ($t_2+3\text{s}$)



E.5 Test report "Network interactions" for power generation units with an input current > 75 A

System manufacturer (Herstellerangaben):	System type (Anlagenart) (BHKW, PV-WR, ...)		PV				
	Max. active power PEmax (maximale Wirkleistung PEmax)		SOFAR 10000TL-G2	SOFAR 12000TL-G2	SOFAR 15000TL-G2		
			10.071KW	12.049KW	15.082KW		
	Rated voltage (Bemessungsspannung)		3/N/PE, 230 /400 a.cV				
Measurement period (Messzeitraum)	From (vom) JJJJ-MM-TT to (bis) JJJJ-MM-TT		2020-Jan-09 to 2020 Jun 10				
Rapid voltage changes (Schnelle Spannungsänderungen)			ki = 0.340				
Connection without provisions (regarding the primary energy carrier) (Einschalten ohne Vorgabe (zum Primärenergieträger))			ki = 0.015				
Most adverse case when switching between generator levels (Ungünstigster Fall beim Umschalten der Generatorstufen)			ki = 0.015				
Connection at nominal conditions (of the primary energy carrier) (Einschalten bei Nennbedingungen (des Primärennergieträgers))			ki = 0.033				
Disconnection at rated power (Ausschalten bei Bemessungsleistung)			ki = 0.340				
Worst value of all switching operations (Schlechtester Wert aller Schaltvorgänge)			kimax = 0.340				
Flicker	Network impedance angle Ψ_k (Netzimpedanzwinkel Ψ_k)	30°	50°	70°	85°		
	Initial flicker factor c_Ψ (Anlagenflickerbeiwert c_Ψ)	7.00	6.23	5.96	6.58		

Model: SOFAR 10000TL-G2										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Ordinal number (Ordnungszahl)	I [%]									
2	0.2892	0.0573	0.0455	0.0518	0.0538	0.0476	0.0704	0.0483	0.0587	0.0725
3	0.0580	0.0718	0.2264	0.1912	0.1725	0.1346	0.1180	0.1139	0.1325	0.1760
4	0.2629	0.0435	0.0621	0.0545	0.0518	0.0483	0.0531	0.0483	0.0524	0.0628
5	0.1656	0.3188	0.3720	0.1691	0.1498	0.1836	0.2063	0.2070	0.1863	0.1525
6	0.0552	0.0324	0.0324	0.0324	0.0338	0.0338	0.0345	0.0290	0.0290	0.0338
7	0.7350	0.4872	0.4251	0.2188	0.1394	0.1063	0.1042	0.1132	0.1084	0.1090
8	0.1449	0.0352	0.0283	0.0331	0.0324	0.0324	0.0338	0.0304	0.0338	0.0345
9	0.1304	0.1532	0.0614	0.0628	0.0683	0.0580	0.0476	0.0435	0.0476	0.0890
10	0.1808	0.0345	0.0311	0.0317	0.0283	0.0262	0.0276	0.0276	0.0290	0.0311
11	0.5908	0.7329	0.5210	0.2008	0.1063	0.0842	0.0945	0.0959	0.0835	0.0856
12	0.0780	0.0283	0.0283	0.0304	0.0290	0.0311	0.0297	0.0255	0.0311	0.0324
13	0.3623	0.1222	0.4541	0.1925	0.1415	0.1366	0.1208	0.1028	0.0911	0.0732
14	0.1373	0.0497	0.0504	0.0518	0.0476	0.0538	0.0538	0.0573	0.0538	0.0656
15	0.1001	0.1304	0.1090	0.1104	0.0801	0.0669	0.0718	0.0780	0.0663	0.0711
16	0.0600	0.0304	0.0324	0.0269	0.0207	0.0242	0.0311	0.0345	0.0297	0.0283
17	0.3451	0.1863	0.4134	0.2077	0.1263	0.0849	0.1056	0.1201	0.1353	0.1373
18	0.0435	0.0262	0.0269	0.0248	0.0255	0.0242	0.0248	0.0221	0.0214	0.0262
19	0.1815	0.0462	0.3678	0.1546	0.1001	0.1063	0.1201	0.1270	0.1387	0.1456
20	0.0725	0.0269	0.0255	0.0242	0.0214	0.0214	0.0214	0.0255	0.0214	0.0248
21	0.0745	0.0932	0.0317	0.0897	0.1014	0.0732	0.0449	0.0559	0.0766	0.0890
22	0.0421	0.0207	0.0235	0.0166	0.0166	0.0173	0.0207	0.0193	0.0166	0.0186
23	0.1518	0.1325	0.3602	0.1629	0.0594	0.0614	0.0918	0.1070	0.1284	0.1339
24	0.0435	0.0207	0.0159	0.0166	0.0179	0.0159	0.0179	0.0173	0.0152	0.0173
25	0.1670	0.1774	0.3816	0.1477	0.0628	0.0442	0.0704	0.1021	0.1325	0.1491
26	0.0573	0.0200	0.0159	0.0173	0.0159	0.0131	0.0145	0.0138	0.0145	0.0152
27	0.1014	0.0870	0.0828	0.0345	0.0807	0.0849	0.0614	0.0518	0.0669	0.0870
28	0.0476	0.0214	0.0179	0.0186	0.0173	0.0179	0.0179	0.0193	0.0200	0.0207
29	0.2809	0.2671	0.3782	0.3485	0.3147	0.2974	0.2553	0.2974	0.2650	0.3195
30	0.0297	0.0193	0.0228	0.0193	0.0179	0.0193	0.0221	0.0186	0.0207	0.0214
31	0.1366	0.0973	0.2678	0.2415	0.1270	0.1001	0.0600	0.0483	0.0780	0.1014
32	0.0925	0.0145	0.0145	0.0152	0.0131	0.0124	0.0138	0.0131	0.0131	0.0138
33	0.0642	0.1332	0.0552	0.0462	0.0421	0.0600	0.0573	0.0490	0.0380	0.0428
34	0.0476	0.0193	0.0276	0.0228	0.0179	0.0186	0.0221	0.0193	0.0269	0.0193
35	0.1187	0.1339	0.1422	0.1760	0.1573	0.1504	0.0904	0.0235	0.0663	0.0973
36	0.0400	0.0152	0.0145	0.0138	0.0145	0.0117	0.0110	0.0104	0.0104	0.0124
37	0.0994	0.1863	0.1208	0.1656	0.1215	0.0897	0.0952	0.0725	0.0435	0.0649
38	0.0380	0.0166	0.0145	0.0131	0.0138	0.0124	0.0117	0.0131	0.0110	0.0138
39	0.0524	0.0794	0.0380	0.0373	0.0435	0.0497	0.0469	0.0476	0.0428	0.0283
40	0.0966	0.0138	0.0145	0.0110	0.0131	0.0110	0.0110	0.0110	0.0117	0.0131

Inter-harmonics (Zwischenharmonische)										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequenz (Frequency) [kHz]	I [%]									
75	0.0768	0.0614	0.0868	0.0996	0.0942	0.1509	0.0708	0.0776	0.1756	0.0912
125	0.0671	0.0727	0.0630	0.0674	0.0547	0.0729	0.0545	0.0536	0.0834	0.0500
175	0.0819	0.0778	0.0642	0.0705	0.0652	0.0740	0.0577	0.0582	0.0769	0.0587
225	0.0814	0.0594	0.0594	0.0618	0.0565	0.0702	0.0607	0.0637	0.0771	0.0625
275	0.0728	0.0783	0.0732	0.0807	0.0835	0.0880	0.0815	0.0768	0.0892	0.0780
325	0.0786	0.0804	0.0744	0.0739	0.0798	0.0901	0.0829	0.0899	0.0963	0.0848
375	0.0646	0.0561	0.0611	0.0638	0.0625	0.0666	0.0646	0.0639	0.0712	0.0657
425	0.1204	0.0604	0.0814	0.0827	0.0937	0.0996	0.0968	0.0943	0.1002	0.0903
475	0.0956	0.0606	0.0579	0.0592	0.0663	0.0704	0.0655	0.0639	0.0672	0.0636
525	0.0659	0.0527	0.0556	0.0638	0.0636	0.0669	0.0676	0.0646	0.0702	0.0660
575	0.0672	0.0640	0.0603	0.0570	0.0647	0.0687	0.0659	0.0641	0.0628	0.0637
625	0.0822	0.0999	0.0840	0.0805	0.0794	0.0779	0.0699	0.0648	0.0653	0.0604
675	0.0707	0.0577	0.0537	0.0549	0.0556	0.0571	0.0612	0.0549	0.0680	0.0682
725	0.5111	0.5738	0.5798	0.5753	0.5848	0.6050	0.6249	0.6464	0.6777	0.7116
775	0.0681	0.0683	0.0615	0.0517	0.0551	0.0645	0.0697	0.0579	0.0656	0.0624
825	0.1135	0.1355	0.1508	0.1267	0.1074	0.1009	0.0848	0.0720	0.0599	0.0490
875	0.0632	0.0568	0.0502	0.0462	0.0445	0.0451	0.0429	0.0422	0.0481	0.0438
925	0.0748	0.0461	0.0467	0.0491	0.0505	0.0542	0.0531	0.0539	0.0578	0.0485
975	0.0416	0.0474	0.0425	0.0433	0.0439	0.0434	0.0427	0.0416	0.0484	0.0478
1025	0.0817	0.0562	0.0395	0.0440	0.0464	0.0482	0.0526	0.0532	0.0563	0.0499
1075	0.0446	0.0458	0.0374	0.0401	0.0332	0.0325	0.0351	0.0330	0.0374	0.0344
1125	0.0414	0.0373	0.0325	0.0311	0.0338	0.0334	0.0361	0.0351	0.0395	0.0375
1175	0.0424	0.0418	0.0378	0.0369	0.0385	0.0366	0.0374	0.0378	0.0393	0.0387
1225	0.0499	0.0335	0.0288	0.0263	0.0293	0.0273	0.0307	0.0313	0.0337	0.0333
1275	0.0385	0.0314	0.0272	0.0303	0.0272	0.0281	0.0276	0.0272	0.0323	0.0289
1325	0.0390	0.0481	0.0293	0.0286	0.0272	0.0296	0.0309	0.0337	0.0353	0.0313
1375	0.0392	0.0323	0.0289	0.0294	0.0297	0.0282	0.0254	0.0299	0.0328	0.0283
1425	0.0482	0.0499	0.0467	0.0492	0.0467	0.0459	0.0442	0.0481	0.0522	0.0582
1475	0.1031	0.1810	0.1351	0.1013	0.0909	0.1242	0.0877	0.1672	0.1110	0.0754
1525	0.0317	0.0463	0.0309	0.0282	0.0282	0.0273	0.0238	0.0279	0.0297	0.0275
1575	0.0317	0.0284	0.0254	0.0237	0.0232	0.0270	0.0221	0.0242	0.0244	0.0243
1625	0.0405	0.0316	0.0265	0.0283	0.0248	0.0241	0.0217	0.0233	0.0265	0.0245
1675	0.0275	0.0223	0.0225	0.0226	0.0230	0.0249	0.0199	0.0221	0.0243	0.0222
1725	0.0297	0.0286	0.0300	0.0294	0.0334	0.0298	0.0303	0.0282	0.0325	0.0320
1775	0.0314	0.0252	0.0271	0.0272	0.0272	0.0242	0.0215	0.0225	0.0233	0.0221
1825	0.0394	0.0257	0.0224	0.0277	0.0237	0.0236	0.0201	0.0196	0.0221	0.0217
1875	0.0292	0.0238	0.0227	0.0231	0.0227	0.0219	0.0197	0.0193	0.0213	0.0208
1925	0.0398	0.0218	0.0212	0.0249	0.0213	0.0225	0.0206	0.0201	0.0220	0.0215
1975	0.0279	0.0192	0.0190	0.0224	0.0205	0.0221	0.0188	0.0181	0.0215	0.0202

Higher frequencies (Höhere Frequenzen)										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequenz (Frequency) [kHz]	I [%]									
2.1	0.1946	0.1914	0.2925	0.1848	0.1946	0.2163	0.2109	0.1822	0.1942	0.2162
2.3	0.1345	0.1121	0.2386	0.1142	0.0693	0.1028	0.1237	0.0973	0.0749	0.0875
2.5	0.1844	0.1233	0.2003	0.1600	0.0664	0.0698	0.0923	0.0997	0.0838	0.0748
2.7	0.1133	0.1362	0.1533	0.2310	0.0764	0.0480	0.0882	0.1355	0.0962	0.0717
2.9	0.1091	0.1299	0.1440	0.1333	0.1103	0.0853	0.0834	0.1301	0.1184	0.1014
3.1	0.1166	0.1115	0.1251	0.1092	0.1328	0.0620	0.0539	0.0815	0.0931	0.0952
3.3	0.1293	0.1261	0.1297	0.2069	0.1757	0.0683	0.0747	0.0925	0.1427	0.1380
3.5	0.1047	0.1062	0.0811	0.2206	0.1133	0.0911	0.0945	0.0801	0.1395	0.1329
3.7	0.1409	0.1584	0.1207	0.1867	0.1450	0.1426	0.1027	0.1142	0.1209	0.1482
3.9	0.1138	0.1732	0.1246	0.1528	0.2514	0.1821	0.1051	0.1376	0.1439	0.1891
4.1	0.0675	0.0875	0.1039	0.0973	0.1491	0.1018	0.0758	0.1013	0.0934	0.1161
4.3	0.0493	0.0465	0.0674	0.0634	0.0825	0.0598	0.0559	0.0610	0.0573	0.0601
4.5	0.0375	0.0374	0.0387	0.0406	0.0457	0.0456	0.0428	0.0451	0.0470	0.0499
4.7	0.0572	0.0591	0.0580	0.0571	0.0603	0.0613	0.0605	0.0605	0.0627	0.0614
4.9	0.0285	0.0272	0.0265	0.0267	0.0277	0.0294	0.0285	0.0278	0.0304	0.0288
5.1	0.0230	0.0227	0.0233	0.0244	0.0237	0.0250	0.0246	0.0245	0.0267	0.0255
5.3	0.0207	0.0196	0.0209	0.0209	0.0208	0.0215	0.0210	0.0209	0.0224	0.0220
5.5	0.0195	0.0178	0.0193	0.0192	0.0188	0.0198	0.0194	0.0194	0.0205	0.0196
5.7	0.0197	0.0190	0.0192	0.0198	0.0185	0.0197	0.0192	0.0190	0.0202	0.0191
5.9	0.0236	0.0187	0.0186	0.0173	0.0166	0.0176	0.0166	0.0170	0.0184	0.0170
6.1	0.0269	0.0242	0.0234	0.0225	0.0225	0.0235	0.0230	0.0231	0.0235	0.0224
6.3	0.0363	0.0245	0.0247	0.0253	0.0257	0.0260	0.0238	0.0234	0.0239	0.0241
6.5	0.0291	0.0202	0.0185	0.0186	0.0192	0.0191	0.0188	0.0182	0.0190	0.0186
6.7	0.0629	0.0563	0.0531	0.0566	0.0586	0.0592	0.0616	0.0616	0.0627	0.0626
6.9	0.0414	0.0212	0.0178	0.0172	0.0177	0.0177	0.0175	0.0171	0.0176	0.0169
7.1	0.0411	0.0308	0.0265	0.0259	0.0260	0.0262	0.0275	0.0274	0.0278	0.0270
7.3	0.0259	0.0182	0.0173	0.0174	0.0179	0.0180	0.0176	0.0173	0.0178	0.0169
7.5	0.0258	0.0206	0.0206	0.0202	0.0206	0.0194	0.0193	0.0194	0.0206	0.0203
7.7	0.0270	0.0139	0.0143	0.0142	0.0135	0.0137	0.0128	0.0125	0.0137	0.0129
7.9	0.0170	0.0127	0.0135	0.0136	0.0135	0.0133	0.0126	0.0127	0.0137	0.0126
8.1	0.0187	0.0174	0.0170	0.0174	0.0172	0.0175	0.0168	0.0172	0.0179	0.0175
8.3	0.0182	0.0156	0.0153	0.0157	0.0158	0.0158	0.0152	0.0152	0.0158	0.0152
8.5	0.0174	0.0161	0.0146	0.0153	0.0154	0.0157	0.0148	0.0149	0.0161	0.0150
8.7	0.0136	0.0124	0.0123	0.0129	0.0127	0.0132	0.0121	0.0123	0.0128	0.0126
8.9	0.0238	0.0225	0.0226	0.0224	0.0231	0.0239	0.0231	0.0233	0.0243	0.0240

Model: SOFAR 12000TL-G2										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Ordinal number (Ordnungszahl)	I [%]									
2	0.2208	0.0472	0.0391	0.0449	0.0621	0.0598	0.0529	0.0558	0.0495	0.0644
3	0.0523	0.1938	0.1587	0.1438	0.1185	0.0937	0.0995	0.1231	0.1576	0.2116
4	0.1932	0.0454	0.0403	0.0408	0.0443	0.0414	0.0426	0.0443	0.0443	0.0535
5	0.1484	0.4612	0.1771	0.1202	0.1374	0.1599	0.1604	0.1323	0.0799	0.0449
6	0.0443	0.0270	0.0224	0.0276	0.0293	0.0265	0.0253	0.0224	0.0224	0.0282
7	0.5854	0.3933	0.2404	0.1484	0.0914	0.0863	0.0943	0.0845	0.1041	0.1742
8	0.1242	0.0259	0.0224	0.0224	0.0253	0.0230	0.0230	0.0219	0.0213	0.0259
9	0.1070	0.1432	0.0477	0.0535	0.0472	0.0391	0.0345	0.0489	0.0978	0.1639
10	0.1478	0.0247	0.0242	0.0224	0.0259	0.0230	0.0219	0.0230	0.0247	0.0253
11	0.4934	0.7798	0.2737	0.1179	0.0707	0.0759	0.0759	0.0656	0.0909	0.1449
12	0.0690	0.0242	0.0230	0.0236	0.0236	0.0219	0.0213	0.0230	0.0265	0.0270
13	0.3048	0.3692	0.2427	0.1254	0.1144	0.1001	0.0834	0.0650	0.0489	0.0529
14	0.1196	0.0380	0.0414	0.0397	0.0374	0.0380	0.0328	0.0380	0.0391	0.0437
15	0.0863	0.1530	0.0851	0.0771	0.0535	0.0460	0.0403	0.0385	0.0374	0.0460
16	0.0546	0.0242	0.0242	0.0155	0.0201	0.0201	0.0184	0.0219	0.0196	0.0201
17	0.2921	0.1374	0.2651	0.1271	0.0742	0.0851	0.1024	0.1087	0.1185	0.1340
18	0.0334	0.0219	0.0178	0.0196	0.0196	0.0196	0.0178	0.0178	0.0196	0.0196
19	0.1518	0.2961	0.2122	0.0966	0.0828	0.0983	0.1052	0.1144	0.1311	0.1443
20	0.0558	0.0293	0.0178	0.0161	0.0184	0.0190	0.0167	0.0190	0.0190	0.0196
21	0.0598	0.0857	0.0397	0.0834	0.0644	0.0380	0.0483	0.0673	0.0799	0.0857
22	0.0316	0.0167	0.0150	0.0121	0.0144	0.0150	0.0144	0.0121	0.0127	0.0144
23	0.1277	0.0552	0.2076	0.0983	0.0420	0.0748	0.0937	0.1058	0.1185	0.1369
24	0.0316	0.0161	0.0121	0.0127	0.0127	0.0121	0.0121	0.0121	0.0109	0.0127
25	0.1426	0.2064	0.2162	0.0851	0.0414	0.0552	0.0891	0.1150	0.1328	0.1420
26	0.0437	0.0132	0.0115	0.0132	0.0109	0.0115	0.0127	0.0121	0.0109	0.0121
27	0.0868	0.1001	0.0431	0.0506	0.0702	0.0500	0.0420	0.0633	0.0776	0.0817
28	0.0403	0.0167	0.0138	0.0144	0.0132	0.0132	0.0155	0.0150	0.0138	0.0144
29	0.2030	0.1547	0.3128	0.2363	0.2231	0.1967	0.2030	0.2076	0.2128	0.2283
30	0.0311	0.0155	0.0150	0.0144	0.0144	0.0127	0.0127	0.0121	0.0132	0.0138
31	0.1202	0.2283	0.2559	0.1351	0.0811	0.0472	0.0431	0.0713	0.0937	0.1058
32	0.0707	0.0138	0.0109	0.0121	0.0109	0.0098	0.0109	0.0109	0.0098	0.0104
33	0.0535	0.0776	0.0437	0.0339	0.0472	0.0454	0.0374	0.0288	0.0426	0.0598
34	0.0472	0.0173	0.0178	0.0201	0.0127	0.0104	0.0109	0.0109	0.0098	0.0109
35	0.0983	0.1185	0.1783	0.1167	0.1248	0.0759	0.0196	0.0661	0.0897	0.1006
36	0.0299	0.0121	0.0092	0.0104	0.0086	0.0081	0.0086	0.0081	0.0092	0.0098
37	0.0863	0.0426	0.1478	0.1012	0.0684	0.0788	0.0506	0.0397	0.0615	0.0805
38	0.0380	0.0127	0.0104	0.0109	0.0109	0.0086	0.0104	0.0104	0.0121	0.0121
39	0.0454	0.0753	0.0414	0.0322	0.0374	0.0385	0.0397	0.0305	0.0259	0.0408
40	0.0771	0.0121	0.0104	0.0115	0.0092	0.0086	0.0092	0.0092	0.0098	0.0098

Inter-harmonics (Zwischenharmonische)										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequenz (Frequency) [kHz]	I [%]									
75	0.0723	0.0374	0.0663	0.1259	0.1091	0.0990	0.1233	0.1230	0.1394	0.0436
125	0.0616	0.0489	0.0463	0.0585	0.0532	0.0535	0.0482	0.0483	0.0654	0.0345
175	0.0653	0.0516	0.0518	0.0623	0.0540	0.0499	0.0477	0.0463	0.0613	0.0413
225	0.0540	0.0461	0.0471	0.0535	0.0521	0.0529	0.0488	0.0482	0.0586	0.0465
275	0.0751	0.0583	0.0590	0.0751	0.0718	0.0712	0.0661	0.0613	0.0717	0.0542
325	0.0655	0.0552	0.0571	0.0644	0.0640	0.0648	0.0630	0.0633	0.0667	0.0536
375	0.0584	0.0465	0.0482	0.0551	0.0503	0.0472	0.0503	0.0528	0.0585	0.0509
425	0.1009	0.0642	0.0661	0.0700	0.0699	0.0721	0.0672	0.0646	0.0703	0.0655
475	0.0477	0.0496	0.0446	0.0554	0.0541	0.0517	0.0477	0.0460	0.0528	0.0523
525	0.0535	0.0460	0.0486	0.0524	0.0505	0.0502	0.0475	0.0490	0.0539	0.0519
575	0.0570	0.0525	0.0491	0.0520	0.0550	0.0494	0.0496	0.0484	0.0540	0.0467
625	0.0664	0.0777	0.0641	0.0610	0.0581	0.0495	0.0482	0.0420	0.0467	0.0453
675	0.0564	0.0487	0.0414	0.0425	0.0405	0.0372	0.0396	0.0421	0.0458	0.0485
725	0.3819	0.4473	0.4236	0.3961	0.4054	0.4283	0.4546	0.4711	0.4913	0.4900
775	0.0518	0.0564	0.0423	0.0448	0.0425	0.0389	0.0420	0.0402	0.0431	0.0440
825	0.0753	0.1162	0.1050	0.0774	0.0652	0.0529	0.0444	0.0383	0.0336	0.0308
875	0.0534	0.0382	0.0387	0.0398	0.0368	0.0346	0.0345	0.0336	0.0386	0.0335
925	0.0588	0.0388	0.0398	0.0402	0.0407	0.0371	0.0392	0.0374	0.0388	0.0337
975	0.0451	0.0307	0.0330	0.0356	0.0377	0.0329	0.0362	0.0340	0.0387	0.0377
1025	0.0682	0.0275	0.0305	0.0354	0.0371	0.0386	0.0392	0.0360	0.0409	0.0399
1075	0.0375	0.0254	0.0296	0.0283	0.0252	0.0254	0.0247	0.0266	0.0281	0.0278
1125	0.0353	0.0245	0.0246	0.0263	0.0249	0.0266	0.0257	0.0270	0.0277	0.0275
1175	0.0384	0.0311	0.0290	0.0308	0.0278	0.0265	0.0292	0.0296	0.0312	0.0278
1225	0.0375	0.0239	0.0226	0.0238	0.0217	0.0236	0.0238	0.0240	0.0272	0.0253
1275	0.0314	0.0233	0.0242	0.0223	0.0213	0.0213	0.0232	0.0241	0.0249	0.0242
1325	0.0356	0.0288	0.0225	0.0210	0.0228	0.0245	0.0260	0.0244	0.0271	0.0266
1375	0.0286	0.0266	0.0225	0.0236	0.0220	0.0223	0.0207	0.0224	0.0225	0.0218
1425	0.0322	0.0326	0.0349	0.0374	0.0382	0.0366	0.0438	0.0450	0.0390	0.0494
1475	0.1205	0.1185	0.1302	0.0561	0.0555	0.0441	0.0434	0.0499	0.0496	0.0405
1525	0.0283	0.0256	0.0233	0.0226	0.0205	0.0207	0.0195	0.0198	0.0245	0.0203
1575	0.0296	0.0196	0.0203	0.0180	0.0201	0.0178	0.0195	0.0205	0.0223	0.0201
1625	0.0248	0.0233	0.0211	0.0200	0.0182	0.0177	0.0184	0.0186	0.0210	0.0208
1675	0.0248	0.0176	0.0198	0.0180	0.0184	0.0156	0.0171	0.0176	0.0178	0.0182
1725	0.0224	0.0206	0.0211	0.0260	0.0224	0.0221	0.0226	0.0237	0.0247	0.0240
1775	0.0302	0.0170	0.0208	0.0206	0.0197	0.0173	0.0185	0.0191	0.0201	0.0179
1825	0.0279	0.0157	0.0180	0.0198	0.0183	0.0153	0.0153	0.0164	0.0191	0.0175
1875	0.0238	0.0168	0.0177	0.0222	0.0176	0.0162	0.0165	0.0184	0.0184	0.0161
1925	0.0346	0.0170	0.0181	0.0173	0.0167	0.0165	0.0158	0.0155	0.0178	0.0172
1975	0.0217	0.0166	0.0150	0.0176	0.0170	0.0138	0.0156	0.0156	0.0158	0.0150

Higher frequencies (Höhere Frequenzen)										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequenz (Frequency) [kHz]	I [%]									
2.1	0.2086	0.1700	0.2344	0.1760	0.1352	0.1628	0.1503	0.1326	0.1462	0.1634
2.3	0.0937	0.1189	0.1403	0.1421	0.0556	0.0800	0.1000	0.0661	0.0612	0.0824
2.5	0.1462	0.0889	0.0886	0.1547	0.0606	0.0540	0.0781	0.0760	0.0606	0.0619
2.7	0.1336	0.0722	0.0540	0.1656	0.0910	0.0391	0.0865	0.1038	0.0633	0.0659
2.9	0.0931	0.1124	0.0681	0.1240	0.1017	0.0654	0.0708	0.1065	0.0821	0.0748
3.1	0.1062	0.1055	0.0817	0.1200	0.1128	0.0503	0.0444	0.0721	0.0797	0.0767
3.3	0.1181	0.0744	0.1322	0.1651	0.1416	0.0567	0.0555	0.1007	0.1230	0.1046
3.5	0.1117	0.0982	0.1015	0.1256	0.1140	0.0812	0.0799	0.0886	0.1279	0.0957
3.7	0.1184	0.1366	0.1059	0.1115	0.1543	0.1237	0.0906	0.0965	0.1175	0.1419
3.9	0.0797	0.0970	0.0774	0.1162	0.2365	0.1614	0.0987	0.1194	0.1581	0.1820
4.1	0.0511	0.0538	0.0587	0.0595	0.1211	0.0871	0.0667	0.0806	0.0928	0.0972
4.3	0.0333	0.0402	0.0492	0.0413	0.0660	0.0521	0.0484	0.0497	0.0494	0.0641
4.5	0.0284	0.0346	0.0366	0.0321	0.0393	0.0377	0.0361	0.0371	0.0391	0.0472
4.7	0.0426	0.0481	0.0494	0.0488	0.0508	0.0513	0.0514	0.0509	0.0515	0.0526
4.9	0.0191	0.0223	0.0217	0.0219	0.0235	0.0242	0.0240	0.0240	0.0241	0.0247
5.1	0.0175	0.0204	0.0189	0.0196	0.0205	0.0210	0.0206	0.0207	0.0211	0.0224
5.3	0.0153	0.0169	0.0168	0.0169	0.0180	0.0178	0.0181	0.0179	0.0180	0.0192
5.5	0.0143	0.0159	0.0152	0.0154	0.0163	0.0160	0.0165	0.0160	0.0165	0.0171
5.7	0.0141	0.0164	0.0158	0.0153	0.0164	0.0161	0.0164	0.0160	0.0159	0.0166
5.9	0.0129	0.0170	0.0156	0.0140	0.0145	0.0146	0.0146	0.0141	0.0146	0.0149
6.1	0.0179	0.0223	0.0194	0.0187	0.0197	0.0195	0.0195	0.0189	0.0185	0.0198
6.3	0.0173	0.0271	0.0212	0.0196	0.0206	0.0202	0.0203	0.0220	0.0220	0.0201
6.5	0.0139	0.0229	0.0158	0.0155	0.0162	0.0158	0.0158	0.0156	0.0157	0.0166
6.7	0.0386	0.0507	0.0457	0.0487	0.0506	0.0513	0.0533	0.0550	0.0534	0.0535
6.9	0.0120	0.0318	0.0159	0.0158	0.0151	0.0145	0.0144	0.0145	0.0144	0.0145
7.1	0.0212	0.0327	0.0224	0.0227	0.0228	0.0231	0.0229	0.0223	0.0212	0.0234
7.3	0.0135	0.0194	0.0145	0.0147	0.0150	0.0147	0.0146	0.0150	0.0148	0.0144
7.5	0.0153	0.0193	0.0169	0.0165	0.0163	0.0154	0.0157	0.0158	0.0160	0.0163
7.7	0.0104	0.0147	0.0121	0.0121	0.0120	0.0115	0.0110	0.0109	0.0110	0.0113
7.9	0.0105	0.0126	0.0106	0.0111	0.0115	0.0110	0.0110	0.0106	0.0104	0.0110
8.1	0.0139	0.0146	0.0139	0.0136	0.0144	0.0143	0.0142	0.0140	0.0144	0.0150
8.3	0.0133	0.0136	0.0130	0.0128	0.0130	0.0129	0.0127	0.0130	0.0128	0.0131
8.5	0.0133	0.0141	0.0128	0.0124	0.0129	0.0131	0.0128	0.0127	0.0123	0.0131
8.7	0.0105	0.0109	0.0115	0.0102	0.0104	0.0107	0.0103	0.0102	0.0100	0.0107
8.9	0.0174	0.0176	0.0173	0.0176	0.0173	0.0172	0.0173	0.0175	0.0177	0.0184

Model: SOFAR 15000TL-G2										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Ordinal number (Ordnungszahl)	I [%]									
2	0.2421	0.0311	0.0351	0.0529	0.0391	0.0598	0.0368	0.0374	0.0403	0.0506
3	0.0477	0.3548	0.1570	0.1300	0.0851	0.1035	0.1282	0.1852	0.2432	0.3076
4	0.2197	0.0466	0.0420	0.0403	0.0351	0.0454	0.0408	0.0431	0.0414	0.0506
5	0.1386	0.5601	0.1277	0.1282	0.1714	0.1708	0.1294	0.0690	0.0414	0.1305
6	0.0495	0.0253	0.0236	0.0253	0.0236	0.0299	0.0282	0.0219	0.0247	0.0305
7	0.6021	0.5003	0.1811	0.1075	0.0909	0.0989	0.0926	0.1265	0.2358	0.3565
8	0.1288	0.0219	0.0236	0.0253	0.0236	0.0293	0.0265	0.0236	0.0247	0.0311
9	0.1110	0.1070	0.0569	0.0598	0.0426	0.0420	0.0673	0.1323	0.2070	0.2726
10	0.1466	0.0219	0.0259	0.0207	0.0219	0.0265	0.0259	0.0236	0.0242	0.0242
11	0.4980	0.7292	0.1662	0.0730	0.0782	0.0730	0.0656	0.1098	0.1829	0.2547
12	0.0679	0.0184	0.0253	0.0224	0.0190	0.0230	0.0265	0.0270	0.0276	0.0288
13	0.3076	0.6285	0.1616	0.1144	0.1041	0.0799	0.0592	0.0460	0.0782	0.1219
14	0.1167	0.0385	0.0529	0.0466	0.0420	0.0449	0.0615	0.0535	0.0656	0.0765
15	0.0909	0.1179	0.0932	0.0713	0.0546	0.0506	0.0598	0.0644	0.0742	0.0960
16	0.0535	0.0236	0.0201	0.0270	0.0276	0.0219	0.0259	0.0242	0.0242	0.0334
17	0.2944	0.1932	0.1742	0.0799	0.0868	0.1075	0.1133	0.1300	0.1553	0.1886
18	0.0380	0.0190	0.0213	0.0207	0.0207	0.0184	0.0219	0.0201	0.0207	0.0236
19	0.1489	0.2944	0.1277	0.0771	0.1035	0.1127	0.1208	0.1374	0.1599	0.1673
20	0.0696	0.0207	0.0178	0.0167	0.0173	0.0167	0.0184	0.0184	0.0201	0.0201
21	0.0627	0.0782	0.0794	0.0771	0.0397	0.0564	0.0673	0.0736	0.0799	0.0742
22	0.0368	0.0190	0.0132	0.0132	0.0150	0.0138	0.0132	0.0144	0.0127	0.0167
23	0.1242	0.2812	0.1369	0.0374	0.0782	0.0983	0.1075	0.1277	0.1547	0.1702
24	0.0403	0.0150	0.0167	0.0144	0.0167	0.0144	0.0150	0.0155	0.0161	0.0184
25	0.1403	0.2312	0.1231	0.0552	0.0633	0.1041	0.1254	0.1409	0.1530	0.1518
26	0.0541	0.0138	0.0144	0.0109	0.0121	0.0127	0.0115	0.0121	0.0121	0.0138
27	0.0817	0.0840	0.0305	0.0765	0.0541	0.0518	0.0719	0.0863	0.0817	0.0811
28	0.0426	0.0167	0.0184	0.0161	0.0150	0.0184	0.0196	0.0150	0.0167	0.0167
29	0.1719	0.2496	0.3703	0.3030	0.3007	0.3013	0.3088	0.3243	0.3485	0.3088
30	0.0253	0.0167	0.0167	0.0173	0.0161	0.0155	0.0190	0.0167	0.0178	0.0213
31	0.1133	0.0679	0.2036	0.0886	0.0518	0.0581	0.0891	0.1121	0.1196	0.1305
32	0.0805	0.0115	0.0115	0.0115	0.0104	0.0121	0.0115	0.0127	0.0104	0.0132
33	0.0523	0.0667	0.0403	0.0460	0.0489	0.0391	0.0397	0.0633	0.0725	0.0736
34	0.0518	0.0127	0.0144	0.0138	0.0109	0.0127	0.0190	0.0132	0.0115	0.0236
35	0.0989	0.0926	0.1478	0.1225	0.0776	0.0380	0.0828	0.1001	0.1035	0.0983
36	0.0368	0.0109	0.0104	0.0098	0.0086	0.0086	0.0086	0.0098	0.0092	0.0109
37	0.0828	0.1282	0.1403	0.0679	0.0817	0.0403	0.0558	0.0794	0.1006	0.1202
38	0.0334	0.0109	0.0098	0.0098	0.0086	0.0098	0.0104	0.0092	0.0098	0.0104
39	0.0437	0.0713	0.0328	0.0414	0.0420	0.0426	0.0288	0.0408	0.0552	0.0627
40	0.0857	0.0109	0.0092	0.0092	0.0081	0.0081	0.0098	0.0098	0.0109	0.0104

Inter-harmonics (Zwischenharmonische)										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequenz (Frequency) [kHz]	I [%]									
75	0.0332	0.0446	0.0767	0.0438	0.0991	0.0441	0.0388	0.0458	0.0787	0.0398
125	0.0647	0.0385	0.0440	0.0353	0.0509	0.0358	0.0331	0.0365	0.0445	0.0334
175	0.0591	0.0391	0.0494	0.0393	0.0484	0.0378	0.0395	0.0390	0.0439	0.0386
225	0.0434	0.0367	0.0380	0.0392	0.0487	0.0445	0.0400	0.0417	0.0461	0.0404
275	0.0606	0.0519	0.0602	0.0573	0.0641	0.0545	0.0503	0.0467	0.0492	0.0466
325	0.0479	0.0444	0.0507	0.0548	0.0656	0.0609	0.0538	0.0496	0.0477	0.0451
375	0.0447	0.0465	0.0466	0.0475	0.0514	0.0472	0.0479	0.0467	0.0491	0.0454
425	0.1032	0.0558	0.0646	0.0682	0.0737	0.0702	0.0632	0.0621	0.0621	0.0587
475	0.0650	0.0381	0.0440	0.0466	0.0481	0.0461	0.0434	0.0435	0.0431	0.0419
525	0.0399	0.0413	0.0480	0.0480	0.0483	0.0470	0.0443	0.0459	0.0456	0.0423
575	0.0351	0.0375	0.0375	0.0447	0.0452	0.0397	0.0398	0.0380	0.0371	0.0362
625	0.0633	0.0627	0.0605	0.0552	0.0501	0.0445	0.0458	0.0491	0.0616	0.0657
675	0.0365	0.0435	0.0369	0.0399	0.0397	0.0500	0.0472	0.0516	0.0612	0.0567
725	0.4177	0.4864	0.4778	0.5038	0.5356	0.5580	0.5878	0.6181	0.6410	0.5954
775	0.0340	0.0403	0.0423	0.0440	0.0416	0.0450	0.0460	0.0440	0.0573	0.0527
825	0.0743	0.1164	0.0893	0.0726	0.0544	0.0418	0.0298	0.0307	0.0430	0.0471
875	0.0359	0.0343	0.0294	0.0298	0.0307	0.0290	0.0297	0.0297	0.0285	0.0277
925	0.0520	0.0345	0.0388	0.0413	0.0412	0.0381	0.0358	0.0360	0.0358	0.0358
975	0.0280	0.0291	0.0281	0.0316	0.0307	0.0303	0.0313	0.0314	0.0294	0.0319
1025	0.0791	0.0272	0.0332	0.0387	0.0414	0.0396	0.0383	0.0412	0.0420	0.0451
1075	0.0251	0.0257	0.0271	0.0240	0.0264	0.0250	0.0245	0.0257	0.0271	0.0282
1125	0.0279	0.0234	0.0212	0.0245	0.0260	0.0260	0.0255	0.0263	0.0260	0.0263
1175	0.0324	0.0291	0.0277	0.0289	0.0298	0.0279	0.0295	0.0309	0.0298	0.0276
1225	0.0287	0.0209	0.0188	0.0216	0.0245	0.0244	0.0259	0.0256	0.0240	0.0231
1275	0.0227	0.0191	0.0185	0.0175	0.0198	0.0198	0.0208	0.0221	0.0239	0.0226
1325	0.0609	0.0225	0.0199	0.0212	0.0280	0.0273	0.0265	0.0275	0.0303	0.0273
1375	0.0259	0.0228	0.0225	0.0191	0.0227	0.0233	0.0200	0.0227	0.0297	0.0223
1425	0.0477	0.0425	0.0411	0.0392	0.0504	0.0438	0.0433	0.0470	0.0360	0.0451
1475	0.0383	0.0622	0.0617	0.0526	0.0519	0.0894	0.0584	0.0576	0.1346	0.0630
1525	0.0292	0.0225	0.0210	0.0175	0.0195	0.0220	0.0226	0.0216	0.0218	0.0219
1575	0.0198	0.0169	0.0174	0.0167	0.0167	0.0162	0.0206	0.0180	0.0235	0.0183
1625	0.0242	0.0196	0.0222	0.0173	0.0170	0.0203	0.0232	0.0219	0.0245	0.0217
1675	0.0196	0.0186	0.0166	0.0181	0.0175	0.0168	0.0192	0.0163	0.0159	0.0174
1725	0.0210	0.0235	0.0243	0.0221	0.0229	0.0239	0.0281	0.0261	0.0246	0.0240
1775	0.0181	0.0167	0.0182	0.0162	0.0157	0.0166	0.0176	0.0141	0.0162	0.0153
1825	0.0230	0.0162	0.0188	0.0154	0.0149	0.0145	0.0177	0.0170	0.0166	0.0168
1875	0.0141	0.0138	0.0164	0.0144	0.0130	0.0134	0.0144	0.0141	0.0150	0.0159
1925	0.0169	0.0144	0.0178	0.0166	0.0143	0.0145	0.0153	0.0179	0.0180	0.0180
1975	0.0153	0.0128	0.0186	0.0153	0.0123	0.0149	0.0140	0.0165	0.0150	0.0135

Higher frequencies (Höhere Frequenzen)										
Active power (Wirkleistung) P/P_n [%]	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Frequenz (Frequency) [kHz]	I [%]									
2.1	0.1547	0.1792	0.0832	0.1185	0.0941	0.0890	0.1120	0.1292	0.1358	0.1799
2.3	0.0853	0.1609	0.0573	0.0687	0.0768	0.0520	0.0681	0.0845	0.0894	0.0864
2.5	0.0515	0.1359	0.0762	0.0485	0.0720	0.0576	0.0545	0.0634	0.0780	0.0887
2.7	0.0673	0.1048	0.1136	0.0323	0.0867	0.0628	0.0524	0.0687	0.0803	0.0835
2.9	0.0882	0.0960	0.0835	0.0526	0.0714	0.0742	0.0573	0.0666	0.0770	0.0832
3.1	0.0756	0.0831	0.0761	0.0453	0.0496	0.0621	0.0638	0.0569	0.0617	0.0718
3.3	0.0630	0.0881	0.1126	0.0462	0.0451	0.0909	0.0800	0.0683	0.0701	0.0762
3.5	0.0737	0.0503	0.1141	0.0580	0.0493	0.0826	0.0733	0.0600	0.0591	0.0642
3.7	0.1043	0.0751	0.1278	0.0908	0.0770	0.0839	0.1022	0.1028	0.0977	0.0992
3.9	0.0751	0.0731	0.1246	0.1102	0.0771	0.0831	0.1145	0.1055	0.0890	0.0972
4.1	0.0420	0.0675	0.0751	0.0692	0.0603	0.0580	0.0734	0.0598	0.0546	0.0552
4.3	0.0323	0.0463	0.0506	0.0426	0.0411	0.0401	0.0483	0.0654	0.0706	0.0625
4.5	0.0263	0.0252	0.0313	0.0308	0.0286	0.0303	0.0370	0.0498	0.0559	0.0448
4.7	0.0375	0.0390	0.0395	0.0406	0.0399	0.0403	0.0413	0.0436	0.0445	0.0434
4.9	0.0171	0.0175	0.0177	0.0190	0.0194	0.0192	0.0196	0.0196	0.0208	0.0236
5.1	0.0153	0.0155	0.0162	0.0166	0.0172	0.0170	0.0172	0.0176	0.0181	0.0180
5.3	0.0133	0.0142	0.0141	0.0142	0.0147	0.0144	0.0150	0.0148	0.0150	0.0152
5.5	0.0124	0.0127	0.0127	0.0128	0.0134	0.0130	0.0131	0.0132	0.0133	0.0136
5.7	0.0127	0.0128	0.0134	0.0125	0.0130	0.0128	0.0128	0.0129	0.0132	0.0131
5.9	0.0128	0.0123	0.0115	0.0116	0.0120	0.0119	0.0115	0.0117	0.0126	0.0117
6.1	0.0174	0.0158	0.0157	0.0154	0.0162	0.0153	0.0157	0.0154	0.0152	0.0157
6.3	0.0191	0.0165	0.0172	0.0176	0.0163	0.0172	0.0152	0.0173	0.0184	0.0164
6.5	0.0153	0.0123	0.0130	0.0129	0.0127	0.0122	0.0125	0.0125	0.0130	0.0125
6.7	0.0368	0.0358	0.0379	0.0404	0.0393	0.0425	0.0431	0.0469	0.0504	0.0521
6.9	0.0185	0.0121	0.0117	0.0116	0.0117	0.0114	0.0111	0.0111	0.0114	0.0110
7.1	0.0229	0.0176	0.0173	0.0172	0.0178	0.0174	0.0190	0.0184	0.0184	0.0198
7.3	0.0132	0.0118	0.0120	0.0115	0.0121	0.0122	0.0114	0.0119	0.0121	0.0116
7.5	0.0113	0.0112	0.0104	0.0100	0.0105	0.0103	0.0103	0.0103	0.0105	0.0139
7.7	0.0101	0.0097	0.0088	0.0088	0.0089	0.0089	0.0086	0.0088	0.0089	0.0090
7.9	0.0093	0.0091	0.0086	0.0088	0.0092	0.0088	0.0085	0.0087	0.0091	0.0088
8.1	0.0111	0.0104	0.0100	0.0104	0.0107	0.0106	0.0102	0.0107	0.0110	0.0126
8.3	0.0106	0.0105	0.0102	0.0104	0.0107	0.0103	0.0103	0.0105	0.0106	0.0104
8.5	0.0101	0.0099	0.0106	0.0100	0.0105	0.0103	0.0102	0.0105	0.0107	0.0105
8.7	0.0086	0.0082	0.0088	0.0086	0.0086	0.0083	0.0085	0.0084	0.0089	0.0087
8.9	0.0143	0.0142	0.0144	0.0144	0.0144	0.0147	0.0145	0.0147	0.0153	0.0172

E.5 Requirements for the test report for the NS protection

Requirements for the NS protection (Anforderungen an den NA-Schutz)						
Extract of the test report for NS protection (Auszug aus dem Prüfbericht für den NA-Schutz)						
NS protection as integrated NS protection (NA-Schutz als integrierter)						
Manufacturer: (Hergesteller)	Shenzhen SOFAR SOLAR Co., Ltd. 401, Building 4, AnTongDa Industrial Park, District 68, XingDong Community, XinAn Street, BaoAn District, Shenzhen, China					
Type of NS Protection: (Typ NA-Schutz)	Integrierter NA-Schutz					
Software Version:	V1.30					
Measurement Period: (Messzeitraum)	2020-01-09 bis 2020-06-10					
	Stirling generators, fuel cells (Stirlinggeneratoren, Brennstoffzellen)			Inverter(s) (Umrichter)		
	Synchronous and asynchronous generators with $P_n \leq 50$ kW coupled directly or via inverters (direkt oder über Umrichter gekoppelte Synchron- und Asynchrongeneratoren mit $P_n \leq 50$ kW)			Directly coupled synchronous and asynchronous generators with $P_n > 50$ kW (direkt gekoppelte Synchron- und Asynchrongeneratoren mit $P_n > 50$ kW)		
Protective function (Schutzfunktion)	Set value (Einstell wert)	Tripping value (Auslösewert)	Tripping time NS protection * (Auslösezeit NA-Schutz*)	Set value (Einstellwert)	Tripping value (Auslösewert)	Tripping time NS protection * (Auslöseze it NA- Schutz*)
Rise-in-voltage protection (Spannungssteigerungsschu tz) $U >>$	--	--	--	1,25 * U_n	1.252* U_n	98.0ms
Rise-in-voltage protection (Spannungssteigerungsschu tz) $U >$	--	--	--	1,10 * U_n	1.10* U_n	468s
Voltage drop protection (Spannungsrückgangsschutz) $U <$	--	--	--	0,8 * U_n	0.798* U_n	3.04s
Voltage drop protection (Spannungsrückgangsschutz) $U <<$	--			0,45* U_n	0.446* U_n	337.8ms
Frequency decrease protection (Frequenzrückgangsschutz) $f <$	--	--	--	47,5 Hz	47.48Hz	94.0ms
Frequency increase protection (Frequenzsteigerungsschutz) $f >$	--	--	--	51,5 Hz	51.52Hz	95.2ms

* The tripping time includes the period from the limit value violation U/f until the tripping signal to the interface switch.

When planning the power generation system, the response time of the interface switch shall be added to the maximum time value obtained as indicated above.

The disconnection time (sum of tripping time of the NS protection plus response time of the interface switch) shall not exceed 200 ms.

* Die Auslösezeit umfasst den Zeitraum von der Grenzwertverletzung U/f bis zum Auslösesignal an den Kuppelschalter.

Bei der Planung der Erzeugungsanlage ist die Eigenzeit des Kuppelschalters zum höchsten oben ermittelten Zeitwert zu addieren.

Die Abschaltzeit (Summe der Auslösezeit NA-Schutz zzgl. Eigenzeit des Kuppelschalters) darf 200 ms nicht überschreiten.

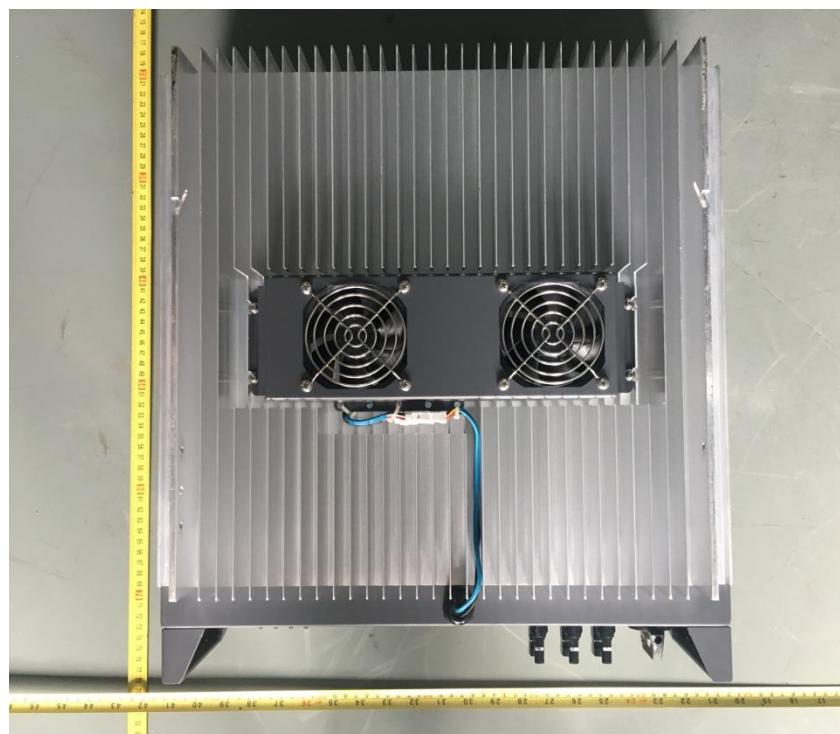
For integrated NS protection (Bei integriertem NA-Schutz)

Assigned to power generation unit of type zugeordnet zu Erzeugungseinheit Typ	SOFAR 10000TL-G2, SOFAR 12000TL-G2, SOFAR 15000TL-G2
Type integrated interface switch Typ integrierter Kuppelschalter	HF161F-W/12- HT
Response time of interface switch for integrated NS protection Eigenzeit des Kuppelschalters bei integriertem NA-Schutz	20ms
Verification of the entire functional chain "integrated NS protection – interface switch" has resulted in successful disconnection. Die Überprüfung der Gesamtwirkungskette „integrierter NA-Schutz – Kuppelschalter“ führte zu einer erfolgreichen Abschaltung.	

Appended photos



Front view



Rear view



Connection view



Internal view



Internal view (for model SOFAR 10000TL-G2, SOFAR 12000TL-G2)



Internal view (for model SOFAR 15000TL-G2)

(End of Report)